

; Y\Y]a h]dd`NUXUf. `K Ufi a `X]YgY`GhUXh  
=> f`b`ÅW`ghYg`l f`Ui Vgn]Y``gY]b`gc``hY

9]bY` : Ua `]Y`VY[ Y]ghYfh`j cb`?fcUh]Ybg`; Y\Y]a h]dd.  
A YfYgcf[ Y``b`NUXUf`i bX`GU\_Ufi b!GhfUbX`ZØf  
i bj Yf[ Ygg`]W`Y`l f`Ui VgYf`YVb]ggY"

?fcUh]Yb`YfZfYi h]g]W`VYfY]hg`gY]h[ YfUi a Yf`NY]h[ fc»Yf  
6Y`]YVh\Y]h`U`g`l f`Ui Vgn]Y``i bhYf`XYb`8Yi hgW`Yb`ž`XcW`b]W`h`YXYf  
Cfh]gh[ `Y]W`Yfa U»Yb`VY\_Ubbh"9]bY` : Ua `]Y`Vf]b[ h`bi b`Y]bYb  
VYgcbXYfYb` ; Y\Y]a h]dd`Ui g`]fYa `Øb[ ghYb`?fcUh]Yb! f`Ui V`a `]hž  
XYf`XUg`fY]gYZ]YVYf`Ub`Y]nYb`\_ØbbhY""G]Y`g]bX` j `Ò`][ `j YfnUi VYfh  
j cb`XYb`9f`YVb]ggYb`]b`XYf`VYY]bXfi W`YbXYb`?ØghYbghUXh`NUXUf  
i bX`a `ØW`hYb`]fY`6Y[ Y]ghYfi b[ `Ui Z: UW`Vcc\_`hY]`Yb"

≠`Y]bYa ``YV`UZhYb`Dcgh`VYf]W`hYb`g]Y`j cb`]fYf`6Y[ Y[ bi b[ `a `]h  
NUXUf. `8]Y`GhUXh`\Uh`i bg`gcZcfh]b`gY]bYb`6Ubb`[ Ync[ Yb` `j cb  
XYf`W`Ufa UbhYb`5`hghUXh`ØVYf`XUg`[ `Ug`\_`UfY`K`UggYf`V]g`]\b`ni  
XYb`i b[ `Ui V`]W`ZfYi bX`]W`Yb`A`YbgW`Yb`ž`g`W`fY]VYb`g]Y""8]Y  
6`]XYf`i bX`J]XYcgž`X]Y`g]Y`hY]`Yb`ž`nY][ Yb`a`U`Yf]gW`Y  
GcbbYbi bhYf[ Åb[ Yž`X]Y`XYb`a`U[ ]gW`Yb`7`\UfU`hYf`XYf`GhUXh  
i bhYfghfY]W`Yb""8]Y`5i`hcf]b`XYg`Dcghg`VYgW`fY]Vh`XYb`NUi`VYf  
X]YgYf`GnYbYb`U`g`k`]f`\_]W`a`U[ ]gW` `i bX`VYhcbhž`XUgg`NUXUf`ni  
XYb`gW`ØbghYb`CfhYb`XYf`K`Y`h[ Y\`Øfh"

### 8]Y`\_i`h`i`fY``Yb`GW`ÅhnY`j`cb`NUXUf

NUXUf`]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`ZØf`gY]bY`a`U`Yf]gW`Y`5i`gg]W`h`Ua``K`UggYf  
VY\_Ubbhž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`ZØf`gY]bY`fY]W`Yb`\]ghcf]gW`Yb  
GY\Yb`gk`ØfX][`\_]hYb""J`cb`Ubh]\_Yb`fØa`]gW`Yb`Fi`]bYb`V]g`]\b`ni  
a`]hY`U`hYf`]W`Yb`GhUXh`a`Ui`Yfb`i`bX`HcfYb`V]YhYh`X]Y`5`hghUXh`Y]bY  
i`bj`Yf[`Ygg`]W`Y`9b`hXYW`\_i`b[`gfY]gY""6Ygi`W`Yf`\_ØbbYb`Xi`fW`X]Y

Ui ZY]bYf' < U'V]bgY'' [ Y'Y [ YbY'5`hghUXh'gW\`YbXYfb`i bX`X]Y  
j YfgW\]YXYbYb': UW\hhYb`XYf`\_fcUh]gW\Yb': YgW\]W\hY`Yf`YVYb"

6YgcbXYfg`Yfj cf[ Y`cVYb`k ]fX`X]Y`A YYfYgcf[ Y`ž`Y]b  
Y]bn][ Ufh][ Yg`UfW\]hY`\_hcb]gW\Yg`A Y]ghYfk Yf`ž`XUg`j cb`B]\_c`U  
6U ]ā`Ybhk cfZYb`k i fXY""8]Y`C f[ Y`ž`X]Y`a ]h`XYa`'9i fcdYUb`Df]nY  
Zcf`I fVUb`Di V`]WGdUW\`Ui g[ YnY]W\byh`k i fXYž`YfnYi [ h`?`Àb[ Yž  
X]Y`Xi fW\`X]Y`6Yk Y[ i b[ Yb`XYg`A YYfYg`Yb`hghY`Yb"" 8]Y`?`Àb[ Y  
XYg`A YYfYg`g]bX`Y]bZUW\`i bj Yf[ Ygg`]W\ž`'gW\k`Àfa`h`X]Y  
: Ua`j]Ybj YfhfYhYf]b""8]YgY`ZUgn]b]YfYbXY`9fZ]bXi b[ `VYghY`h`Ui g  
' )`F`Ò\`fYbž`X]Y`X]Y`; Yf`Ài`gW\Y`XYg`K`UggYfg`]b`a`Y`cX]gW\Y`H`ÒbY  
i`a`k`UbXY`b`i`bX`gck`c`\`9]b`\Y]a`]gW\Y`U`g`Ui`W\`Hci`f]ghYb`]b`]fYb  
6Ubb`n]Y`Yb"

## 9]b`DUfUX]Yg`ZØf`GhfUbX`]YV`UVYf`

9]b`k`Y]hYfYf'; Y`Y]a`h]dd`XYf': Ua`j]Y`VYhf]Zž`XYb`GU`\_Ufi`b!GhfUbX  
Ui`ZXYf`æbgY`'8i`[ ]`C`hc`\_"`8]Y`5i`hc]b`VYgW\fy]Vh`]b`U`g`Y]bZUW\  
dUfUX]Yg]gW\`""8]YgY`fi`\][ Y`6i`W\h]a`BcfXYb`XYf`æbgY`VYgh]W\h  
Xi`fW\`\_f]ghU`\_`UfYg`K`UggYf`i`bX`Y]bY`A`]gW\i`b[ `Ui`g`?`YgY`i`bX  
GUbXž`X]Y`XYb`dYfZY`\_hYb`C`fh`ni`a`'9b`hgdUbbYb`V]YhYh""5i`W\`X]Y  
bU`Y[Y`Y[Y`YbY`æbgY`I`[ `U`b`k`]fX`j`cb`XYf': Ua`j]Y`Yfk`À`b`hž`X]Y`bi`f  
Y]bY`\_i`fnY`6c`chgZU`fh`Yb`hZYfb`h`Y]Y[`hi`bX`nU`\`fY]W\Y`A`Ò[ `]W\`\_Y]hYb  
ni`f`9f`\`c`i`b[ `i`bX`ni`a`'9f`\_i`bXYb`XYf`B`Uhi`f`V]YhYh""8cfh`\_`Òb`bYb  
I`f`Ui`VYf`]b`XYf`i`bVYfØ`f`hYb`B`Uhi`f`Yb`hgdUbbYbž`Ub`Ghf`Àb`XYb  
fY`UI`Yb`c`XYf`X]Y`F`UX!`i`bX`K`UbXYfk`Y[Y`Yf`\_i`bXYb"

B]W\h`bi`f`B`Uhi`fž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W\`\_i`h`i`fY`Y`9f`YVb]ggY`\_ca`a`Yb`]b  
NUXUf`b]W\h`ni`\_i`fn""8Yf`c`\_U`Y`?`i`h`i`fgca`a`Yf`V]YhYh  
: Ygh]W\`\_Y]hYb`k`]Y`X]Y': ]gW\Yfb`ÀW\hY`]b`?`U`]c`XYf`DcYg]YUVYbXY`]b  
6f]n]W\j`ž`X]Y`X]Y`\_i`h`i`fY`Y`U`]Y`ZU`h`X]YgYf`F`Y[ ]cb`i`bhYfghfY]W\Yb"  
8Yf`5i`ghUi`gW\`XYf`I`f`Ui`VYf`Ui`Z: UW`Vcc`\_nY][`h`ni`XYa`ž`XUgg  
j`]Y`Y`F`Y]gYbXY`X]Y`DfY]gY`]b`?`fcUh]Yb`U`g`Ài`»`Yfgh`b]YXf][  
Ya`dZ]bXYbž`k`Ug`X]Y`5ha`cgd`\`ÀfY`XYf`9f`\`c`i`b[ `ni`g`À`h`]W\  
j`Yfgh`À`f`\_h"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY