

# F UbXU`]YfYbXYf`A Ubb`]b`K ]ga Uf.`Dc`nY] i bX`F Yhhi b[ g\_fÄZhY`]a`9]bgUhn

⊕`K ]ga Uf`j Yf`YhnhY`Y]b`&( !Ä\ f][ Yf`Dc`n]ghYb`k Ä\ fYbX  
Y]bYg`9]bgUhnYgž`bUWXYa`Yf`g]W`gY`Vgh`a ]h`Y]bYa`A YggYf  
\Ufa "

⊕`XYf`bÄW`h]W`Yb`Fi \Y`XYf`5`hghUXh]j cb`K ]ga Uf`\_Ua`Yg`ni  
Y]bYa`J cfZU`ž`XYf`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`c`\_U`Y`Dc`nY]`VYgW`ÄZh][ hYž  
gcbXYfb`Ui W` : fU[ Yb`ni`f`dgmW`]gW`Yb` ; Ygi bX`Y]h`i bX`XYa  
I a [ Ub[ `a ]h`BchZÄ`Yb`Ui Zk UfZ`9]b`&( !Ä\ f][ Yf`A Ubb`[ Yf]Yh`]b  
Y]bYb`Ni ghUbXž`XYf`b]W`h`bi`f`gY]bY`Y][ YbY`G]W`Yf`Y]h[ YZÄ`fXYhYž  
gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y`XYf`9]bgUhn\_fÄZhY"

## 9]bgUhn\_fÄZhY`i b hYf`8 fi W\_

8]Y`Dc`nY]`k i fXY`U`Ufa ]Yfhž`U`g`XYf`A Ubb`VY[ Ubbž`g]W`gY`Vgh`a ]h  
Y]bYa`A YggYf`ni`j Yf`YhnhYb" ⊕`Y]bYf`G]h`Uh]cbž`X]Y`a ]h`YI hfYa Yb  
Ya ch]cbU`Yb`i bX`dgmW`c`c[ ]gW`Yb`6Y`Ughi b[ Yb`Y]b`Yf[ ]b[ ž  
k UfYb`X]Y`6YUa hYb`[ Ynk i b[ Ybž`gc Zc fh`ni` \UbXY`bž`i a`k Y]hYfY  
J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`ni`j Yf`Y]bXYfb" Hfchn`XYf`Ui Z\_ca a YbXYb` ; YZU`f  
ZØf`]\ fY`Y][ YbY`\_ÖfdYf`]W`Y`I bj YfgY`fh`Y]hž`j Yfgi W`hYb`X]Y  
Dc`n]ghYbž`XYa`† b[ Yb`A Ubb`ni` \Y`ZYb" 8 UVY]`k i fXYb`g]Y  
U`YfX]b[ g`gY`Vgh`C dZYf`j cb` ; Yk U`hž`U`g`XYf`A Ubb`g]W`[ Y[ Yb`X]Y  
F Yhhi b[ ga U» bU`a Yb`k Y`fhY"

## : c`[ Yb`ZØf`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZh

8Yf`J cfZU`U`h`VYfY]hg`Y`hnh`5i gk ]f`\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`c`\_U`Y  
 ; Ya Y]bgW`UZh" 8 Ug`G]W`Yf`Y]hg[ YZØ`Y]b`XYf`5`hghUXh`\_Öbb`hY  
VYY]bhf`ÄW`h][ h`k YfXYbž`i bX`8]g`\_i gg]cbYb`ØVYf`dgmW`]gW`Y  
9f`fUb`\_i b[ Yb`i bX`X]Y`B`chk YbX][ \_Y]hž`6Yhfc`ZYbYb`VYggYf`ni

\Y`ZYbž'g]bX`VYfY]hg`Ub[ Yghc»Yb`k cfXYb"8]Y`GWk YfY`XYg  
JcfZU`g`nY][ hž`k ]Y`k ]W`h][ `Yg`]ghž`YZZY`\_h]j Y`GhfUhY[ ]Yb`ZØf`XYb  
I a [ Ub[ `a ]h`dgmW`]gW`Yb`?f]gYb`ni `Yb`hk ]W`\_Y`bž`]bgVYgc bXYfY`]b  
XYf`² ZYb`h]W`\_Y]h"

## F YU`\_h]c b `XYf`6Y`\ ÒfXYb

8]Y`J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`XYf`Dc`]n]ghYbž`j cb`XYbYb`Y]bY`6YUa`h]b`b]W`h  
a`Y`f`X]YbghZ`À`][ `]ghž`UVYb`VYfY]hg`ni `Y]bYf`GhfUZUb`nY][ Y`k`Y[ Yb  
h`À`h]W`Yb`5b[ f]ZZg`Ui`Z`J`c`ghfYW`\_i b[ gVYUa`hY`[ YZØ`f`h"8]Y  
6Y`\ ÒfXYb`gY`Yb`g]W`\_bi`b`]b`XYf`J YfUb`hk`cf`hi`b[ ž`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y  
J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`Ui`Zni`UfVY]hYbž`gc bXYfb`Ui`W`ž`k ]Y`gc`W`Y`; YZU`f`Yb  
]b`XYf`Ni`\_i`b`Zh`VYggYf`j`cf`Yf[ YgY`Yb`i`b`X`j`Yf`]bXYfh`k`YfXYb  
\_ÒbbYb"

## 8 f]b[ `]W`\_Y]h`XYf`I`b`hYfghØhni`b[

GW`i`ggYbX`]W`\_j`YfXYi`h]W`h`X]YgYf`J`cfZU`ž`k ]Y`Xf]b[ YbX`Yg  
b`ch`YbX][ `]ghž`d`f`À`j`Yb`h]j`Y`A`U»`b`U`a`Yb`ZØf`d`gmW`]gW`Y  
; Ygi`bX`Y]h`i`b`X`B`chZU`]]b`hYf`j`Yb`h]cb`Yb`ni`\_ja`d`Ya`Yb`h]YfYb"8]Y  
7ca`a`i`b]h`m]b`K`]ga`Uf`]gh`bi`b`[ YZcfXYfhž`ni`gUa`a`Yb`ni`\_ca`a`Yb  
i`b`X`[`YY][`b`Y`h`Y`F`Yggci`f`W`b`i`b`X`I`b`hYfghØhni`b[`ggmghYa`Y`ni  
gW`UZZYbž`i`a`\_gc`W`Y`VY`UghYbXYb`G]h`i`U`h]cb`Yb`]b`XYf`Ni`\_i`b`Zh  
VYggYf`VYk`À`h][`Yb`ni`\_ÒbbYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`b!U["XY