

GW ØggY`ja`7`i V.`Dc`nY]`ZU\ bXYh`bUW Z`ØW h][Ya`HÀhYf`]b`8 ØggY`XcfZ

GhfY]h`]b`8 ØggY`XcfZYf`5`hghUXh`Yg_U`]Yfh`bUW
GW i ggUV[UVY"9`Z`DYfgcbYb`Y]W h] Yf`Yhnhž`HÀhYf`ZØW h]["
9fa`]hhi`b[Yb`Ui`ZYb"

⊕`XYf`8 ØggY`XcfZYf`5`hghUXh`_Ua`Yg`]b`XYf`BUW h]j`cb`GcbbhU[ž
XYa`", "GYdhYa VYf`&\$&(ž`ni`Y]bYa`VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXYb`J`cfZU`ž
XYf`Y`ZA`YbgW`Yb`]b`X]Y`B`chUi`ZbU`a`Yb`nk`Ub["9g`VY[Ubb`U`Yg
]a`5i`»`YbVYfY]W`Y]bYg`7`i`Vg`Yb`h`Ub[`XYf`<Y]b]W!<Y]bY!5`YYž
U`g`HØfghY`Yf`j`Yfgi`W`hYb`ž`nk`Y]`A`À`b`b`Yf`Ui`g`XYf`6`Uf`ni`Yb`h`ZYf`b`Yb`
8]YgY`U`h`h`Yb`g]W`i`b`f`Y`W`h`a`À`»][`Ni`hf]h]j`YfgW`U`Z`h`ž`k`Ug`ni`Y]bYa
VY]gd]Y`c`gYb`GhfY]h`ZØ`fhY"

8 Ug;`YgW`Y`Y`b`b`U`a`Y]bY`XfUa`Uh]gW`Y`K`YbXi`b[ž`U`g`Y]bYf`XYf
VY]XYb`A`À`b`b`Yf`d`Ò`h`i]W`Y]bYb`i`b`VY`_`U`b`b`h`Yb`;`Y[YbghU`b`X`nc[
i`b`X`Ui`Z`X`Ug`G]W`Yf`Y]hgdYfgcbU`gW`c`gg"8]Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`Yg_U`]YfhY
]bbYf`U`V`_`Ø`fnY`ghYf`NY]hž`i`b`X`XYf`GW`Ø`h`Y`Z`c`l`g`W`b`Y`j`ca
HUhc`fh`GY]b`6Y[`Y]hYfž`Y]b`&%!`À`l][Yf`A`Ubb`a`]h`XYi`hgW!
hØf_]gW`Yf`GhU`Uhg`Ub[Y`Øf][_Y]hž`k`i`f`XY`Y`X`c`W`j`cb`XYb
HØfghY`Y`fb`ZY`gh[Y`U`h`Y`b`ž`VYj`cf`X]Y`Dc`nY]Y]b`hf`UZ`6Y]]\a`Z`Ub`X
a`Ub`Y]b`H]YfUVk`Y`fgd`f`Umž`X`Ug`i`fgd`f`Ø`b[`]W`U`g`K`U`ZY`b`Y`fg`U`h
[Y`X`U`W`h`k`Uf"

: c`[Yb`ZØf`X]Y`I`a`ghY`Y`b`X`Y`b

8]Y`GW`i`ggUV[UVY`g`Y`h`h`Y`c`ZY`bg]W`h`]W`U`i`W`F`Y]n[Ug`]b`X]Y`@`Zh
ZfY]"8]Yg`ZØ`fhY`X`Uni`ž`X`Ugg`Y`Z`DY`fgcbYb`]b`XYf`I`a`[YVi`b[`Ø`VYf
5hYa`k`Y[g]i`b`X`5i`[Yb`fY]ni`b[Yb`_`U[hYb":`Ø`b`Z`j`cb`l`b`Yb
VYb`Ø`h][hYb`gc[Uf`À`fnh]W`Y`<`]ZY`i`b`X`k`i`f`XYb`]b`Y]b`Y`?`]b[_
[YVfUW`hž`i`a`Xcfh`Ua`Vi`Ub`h`VY`Ub`XY`h`ni`k`Yf`XYb"

8]Y`Dc`nY]`8 ØggY`XcfZ]gh`XYfnY]h`a]h`i a ZUb[fY]WXYb
9fa]h`i b[Yb`VYgW`ÅZh][h`"6]g\Yf`j Yf`]YZX]Y` : U\bXi b[`bUW`XYa
ZØW`h][Yb`H`ÅhYf`c`bY`9fZc`["9g`k YfXYb`YXcW`
J]XYcUi ZnY]W`bi b[Yb`Ui g`XYf`@c`_U`]h`Åh`gck]Y`dc`nY]`]W`Y
, VYfk UW`i b[gj]XYcg`Ui g[Yk YfhYh`i a `k Y]hYfY`5b`U`hgd`i b`_hY`ni
[Yk]bbYb`"8]Y`I a gh`ÅbXY`XYg`J cfZU`g`g]bX`bcW`i b`_Uf`ž`i bX`X]Y
9fa]h`hYf`UfVY]hYb`]bhYbg]j `XUfUb`ž`a Y`f`ØVYf`X]Y`[YbUi Yb
; YgW`Y`b]ggY`i bX`X]Y`≠XYbh]h`Åh`XYg`ZØW`h][Yb`A UbbYg
Y`fUi gni Z]bXYb`"

8]Y`9fY][b]ggY`X]YgYf`B UW`h`k YfZYb`Y]b`GW`U[`]W`h`Ui Z`X]Y
G]W`Yf`Y]hg`U[Y`]b`XYb`VY`YVhYb`C fhYb`XYf`GhUXh`ž`k c
5`_c`c`_c`bgi a `i bX`gd`ÅhY`Ghi bXYb`Åi Z][`ni
5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[Yb`ZØ`fYb`_ØbbYb`"9g`V`Y]Vhni `c`ZYb`ž`XUgg
X]Y`6Y`ØfXYb`]b`XYf`@U[Y`g]bX`ž`X]Y`I fgUW`Yb`gc`W`Yf`J cfZ`Å`Y`ni
]XYbh]Z]h]YfYb`ž`i a `X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h`ZØf`U`Y`6Ygi W`Yf`ni
[Yk `Å`f`Y]ghYb`"

8]Y`Dc`nY]`8 ØggY`XcfZVYhcbh`]b`]`fYf`A]hY]`i b[ž`XUgg`g]Y`ZØf
FØW`ZfU[Yb`j cb`æi fbU`]ghYb`ni f`J YfZØ[i b[`ghY`h`i bX`k Y]hYfY
≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb`ni `XYb`9fa]h`i b[Yb`bUW`J cfghY`i b[`XYf
I a gh`ÅbXY`Yfk UfhYh`"

J cb`XYb`Y`Z] Yf`YhnhYb`DYfgcbYb`i bX`XYb`j]Y`Yb`NYi [Yb`XYg
J cfZU`g`]gh`X]Y`GW`cW`k Y`Y`XYi h`]W`gdØfVUf`"8]Y`FØW`_Y`f`ni f
Bcfa U`]h`Åh`]b`XYf`5`hghUXh`k]fX`g]W`Yf`]W`bcW`Y]b][Y`NY]h`]b
5bgdfi W`bY`a Yb`ž`k `Å`fYbX`X]Y`Dc`nY]`k Y]hYf`]b`VYa Ø`h`]gh`ž`X]Y
<]bhYf[fØbXY`X]YgYg`_f]h]gW`Yb`J cfZU`g`ni `Å`fYb`i bX`X]Y
G]W`Yf`Y]h`ni `j YfVYggYfb`"

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY