

; Y`XUi hca Uh]b`≐`gWk Ub[.`Dc`nY]`V]hhYh
i a`<]bk Y]gY`bUWk`9]bVfi Wk

I bVY_UbbhY`HÅhYf`VfUWkYb`]b`≐`gWk Ub[`Y]bY`6Ub_Z`]U`Y
Ui Z`Ybhk YbXYhYb`6Uf[Y`X`i bX`VYgWkÅX][hYb`Y]bYb
; Y`XUi hca UhYb``<]bk Y]gY`YfVYhYb"

≠`XYf`fi` \][Yb`; Ya Y]bXY`≐`gWk Ub[`k i fXY`]b`XYf`BUWk`h`XYg`&- "
5i [i gh`Y]b`ØVYffUgWkYbXYf`9]bVfi Wk`]b`Y]bY`6Ub_Z`]U`Y
fY[]ghf]Yfh"i bVY_UbbhY`HÅhYf`j YfgWkUZhYb`g]Wk`[Yk U`hgUa
Ni [Ub[`i bX`UhhYb`Yg`[Yn]Y`h`Ui ZY]bYb`; Y`XUi hca UhYb
UV[YgY`Yb``8Yf`J cfZU``ž`XYf`[Y[Yb`&.) \$`i` \f`ghUhhZUbXž`Uhh`X]Y
?f]a]bU`dc`nY]]bgdY_h]cb`5a VYf[`Ui Z`XYb`D`Ub`[Yfi ZYb``G]Y`Uhh
gcZcfh`X]Y`9fa]hh`i b[Yb`Xi fWk [YZØ`fh"

8]Y`a i ha U»`]WkYb`9]bVfYWkYf`nØ[YfhYb`b]Wk`h`j]Y``B UWkXYa`g]Y
g]Wk`Ni [Ub[`ni f`6Ub`_j YfgWkUZh`UhhYbž`Ybhk YbXYhYb`g]Y`b]Wk`h
bi f`a Y`fYfY`hUi gYbX`9i fc`6Uf[Y`Xž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wk`Y]bYb`fchYb
: Yi Yf`ØgWkYf``8Ua]h`j Yfgi Wk`hYb`g]Y`cZYbVUfž`6Yk Y]gY`ni
j Yfb]Wk`hYbž`]bXYa`g]Y`X]Y`i a [YVi b[`a]h`@ØgWk`gWk`Ui a
XY`_cf]YfhYb``9g`k Uf`Y]bY`gWk`bY``Ygž`UVYf`[YgWk]W`hYg`J cf[Y`Ybž
Xi fWk`XUg`X]Y`HÅhYf`]\fY`Gdi f`j cf`XYb`G]Wk`Yf`Y]hg`fÅZhYb
j Yfk]gWk`hYb"

9fa]hh`i b[Yb`i bX`<]bk Y]gY

8]Y`6Ub`_a]hUfVY]hYf]bž`X]Y`Ua`b`ÅWk`ghYb`A cf[Yb`X]Y
i bUb[YbY`a Y` , VYffUgWk`i b[`Yb`hXYW`hYž`]bZcfa]YfhY`i a [Y`YbX
X]Y`Dc`nY]``8]Y`?f]a]bU`dc`nY]]bgdY_h]cb`5a VYf[`Uhh`X]Y
9fa]hh`i b[Yb`Ui Z[Ybca`a Yb`i bX`X]Y`Gdi fYbg]Wk`Yfi b[`j cf`Cfh
Xi fWk [YZØ`fh``8Yb`bcWk`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`≠Yb]h]hÅh`XYf`HÅhYf`V]g`Yf
i b`_Uf"

I a 'XYb': U''ni ''ÖgYbž'fi Zh'X]Y'Dc`nY]'X]Y'6Øf[Yf'ni f'A]h\]'ZY'Ui Z'
6YgcbXYfg]'b'XYf'B UW h'j cb'A]h'k cW'Ui Z'8 cbbYfghU['_ÖbbhYb
k]W h][Y'<]bk Y]gY'Ui Z[YhUi W'h'gY]b''K Ybb'Ya UbX']b'XYf
I a [YVi b['j cb'≐gWk Ub['J YfXÅW h][Yg'VYcVUW hYh'\Uhž'k]fX
[YVYhYbž'g]W'i bhYf'XYf'Bi a a Yf'\$- * &%# - \$!\$'ni 'a Y'XYb''>XYf
<]bk Y]g'_ÖbbhY'YbhgWY]XYbX'gY]bž'i a 'X]Y'HÅhYf'ni 'ZUggYb'i bX
k Y]hYfY'GhfUZhUhYb'ni 'j Yf\]bXYfb"

8]Y'HUhYb'[Y[Yb'; Y'XUi hca UhYb'g]bX'nk Uf'b]W'h'bYi ž'XcW'g]Y
nY][Ybž'k]Y'k]W h]['X]Y'?ccdYfUh]cb'nk]gWYb'XYf'Dc`nY]'i bX'XYf
6Yj Ö'_Yfi b['jgh''8]Y'; YgY''gWUZh'k]fX']a a Yf'k]YXYf'j cf'bYi Yb
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'[YghY''hž'X]Y'gc'gWbY''i bX'[Yk U'h][
Ui ZhfYhYb'_ÖbbYb''9]bZUWY'G]WYf\Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb']b'6Ub_Ybž
k]Y'j YfVYggYfhY', VYfk UW'i b[ggmgHYa Yž'_ÖbbYb'@YVYb'i bX'; Y'X
gWØhnYb"

æa ': U''j cb'≐gWk Ub['k]fX'Yg'gdUbbYbX'gY]b'ni 'VYcVUW hYbž'k]Y
gWbY''X]Y'9fa]hh'Yf': cfhgWf]hh'Ya UWYb'_ÖbbYb'': Øf'X]Y
5bk c\ bYf']gh'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'g]WYf'W'VYi bfi \][YbXž'XU'g]Y']bg
6Yk i gghgY]b'fi Zhž'k]Y'ZfU[']'X]Y'G]WYf\Y]h'Ui W']b'VYgWUi ']WYb
; Ya Y]bXYb'gY]b'_Ubb"

9g']gh'Y]b'K YW_fi Z'ZØf'U''Yž'k UW'gUa 'ni 'gY]b'i bX'j YfXÅW h][Y
5_hj]hÅhYb'ni 'a Y'XYb''8]Y'Dc`nY]'k]fX'k Y]hYf\]b'i a
I bhYfghØhni b['V]hhYb'i bX'U''Y'cZZYbYb': fU[Yb'_ÀfYbž'i a 'XYb': U''
gW']Y» ']W'Ui Zni '_ÀfYb'i bX'X]Y'HÅhYf'ni f'F YWYbgWUZh'ni
n]Y\Yb''8Yf'J cfZU''\Uh'ni XYa 'XUg'G]WYf\Y]hgVYk i gghgY]b']b'XYf
F Y[]cb'bYi 'Ub[Yghc» Yb"

8]Y'G]WYf\Y]hg'U[Y'V'Y]Vh'Ui W'k Y]hYf\]b'Y]b'nYbhfU'Yg'H\Ya Už
VYgcbXYfg]'b'NY]hYbž']b'XYbYb'?f]a]bU']hÅh'bYi Y': cfa Yb
Ubb]a a h''8]Y'6Y\ÖfXYb'gYhYb'Ui Z'DfÅj Ybh]cb'i bX'5i ZfØghi b[
XYf'G]WYf\Y]hga YW Ub]ga Ybž'i a 'gc'WY'J cfZÅ''Y'ni 'a]b]a]YfYb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY