

A cXYfbY'; YVi fhgVY[`Y]hi b[.
6Y`Y[\YVUa a Yb`Ua
I b]j Yfg]hÅhg_`]b]_i a `< U`Y

8 Ug'I b]j Yfg]hÅhg_`]b]_i a `< U`Y`V]YhYh'k YfXYbXYb`9`hYfb`X]Y
A Ò[`]W_X]h`Y]bYf`6Y`Y[[YVi fh`idYfgÒb`]W_X]6Y[`Y]hi b[
Xi fW_X]fZU\fybY`<YVUa a Yb`

<U`Y`fGUU`YÉ` `a`I b]j Yfg]hÅhg_`]b]_i a `<U`Y`k`]fX`k YfXYbXYb
9`hYfb`bi b`Y]bY`i a ZUggYbXY`i bX`a cXYfbY'; YVi fhgVY[`Y]hi b[
[YVchYbž`X]Y`k Y]h`ØVYf`X]Y`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb`5b[YVchY`]\]bUi g[Y`h`
≠`Y]bYf`Øb[ghYb`A]hY]`i b[`Yf`_`ÅfhYb`X]Y`J YfUb`k cfh]W_X]bž`XUgg
GW`k Ub[YfY`X]Y`A Ò[`]W_X]h`\UVYbž`\fY'; YVi fh]j cb`YfZU\fybYb
6Y`Y[\YVUa a Yb`VY[`Y]hYb`ni ``UggYb``8]YgY`<YVUa a Yb`\UVYb
Y]bY`Yb[Y`6]bXi b[`ni`XYb`: Ua`]]Ybž`X]Y`g]Y`VYhfYi Ybž`i bX
VY[`Y]hYb`g]Y`b]W_X]h`bi f`k`Å`fYbX`XYf`; YVi fhž`gcbXYfb`VYfY]hg`]b
XYf`GW`k Ub[YfgW_X]Zhi bX`]a`K`cW_X]bVY`h`

8]Y`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`nk`]gW_X]b`XYf`I b]j Yfg]hÅhg_`]b]_i bX`XYb
6Y`Y[\YVUa a Yb`\Uh`a Y`f`U`g`%)` `U\`fY`HfUX]h]cb``8]YgY
`Ub[`Å`f][Y`?ccdYfUh]cb`Yfa Ò[`]W_X]h`Yg`XYb`<YVUa a Ybž`\fY
; YVi fhYb`Ui ggW_X]Y`»`]W_X]`a`?`fY]»gUU`XYf`I b]j Yfg]hÅhga`YX]n]b
Xi fW_X]ni ZØ`fYb``≠`Yg`<c`Za`Ubbž`Y]bY`ZfY]VYfi Z]W_X]Y
6Y`Y[\YVUa a Yž`VYhcb`h`X]Y`J`cfhY]Y`X]YgYf`VYgcbXYfYb`5fh`XYf
; YVi fhgVY[`Y]hi b[.`K`Ybb`X]Y`; fUi Yb`]f`?`]bX`ni f`K`Y`h`Vf]b[Ybž
_YbbY`]W_X]g]Y`VYfY]hg`gY]h]j`]Y`Yb`A`cbUhYb``8]YgY`Yb[Y
J YfV]bXi b[`_Ubb`ZØf`XYb`; YVi fhgj Yf`Ui Z`gY`f`j`cfhY]`\UZh`gY]b``

9I _`i`g]j`Y`6Y`Y[[YVi fh`ni`f`K`U\`

DfcZ`8f``GhYd\Ub]Y`K`U`k`]YbYfž`X]Y`@Y]hYf]b`XYf`I b]j Yfg]hÅhg_`]b]_i
ZØf`; YVi fhg\`]Z`i`bX`Df`Åb`Uh`U`a`YX]n]bž`\YVh`\Yfj`cfž`XUgg`gc`W_X]

Y]bY`A Ò[`]W_X]h`XYf`6Y`Y[[YVi fh`bi f`]b`k Yb][Yb`XYi hgW`Yb
l b]j Yfg]h`hg_]b_]Yb`Ub[YVchYb`k]fX" ` Æ`A]hY`XYi hgW`UbX`]gh
i bgYf`5bgUhn`Y]bn][Ufh][ž `gc`K U`k]YbYf" ` 8Yf`[fc» Y`J cfhY`]`]ghž
XUgg`]a `Df]bn]d`YXY`GW`k Ub[YfY`Y]bY`6Y`Y[[YVi fh`]b`5bgdfi W`
bY`a Yb`_Ubb"

8 Ug`?cbnYdh`XYf`6Y`Y[[YVi fh`]gh`]b`XYf`\Yi h][Yb`NY]h`VYgcbXYfg
k]W`h][ž`XU`Yg`XYb`k YfXYbXYb`9`hYfb`bcW`a U`g`Y]bY`]bX]j]Xi Y`Y
i bX`dYfg`Òb`]W`Y`6YhfYi i b[`k `À`fYbX`Y]bYg`df`À[YbXYb
@YVYbgUVgW`b]hg`Yfa Ò[`]W`h`B]W`c`Y`F cghU`g_]ž`X]Y`dZY[Yf]gW`Y
6YfY]W`g`Y]hi b[ž`Yf[`Àbnhž`XUgg`Yg`XYa `HYUa `XYg
l b]j Yfg]h`hg_]b_]i a g`k]W`h][`]ghž`XYb`:`Ua `]Yb`Y]b`VfY]hYg
GdY`_hfi a `Ub`i bhYfgh`ØhnYbXYb`@]ghi b[Yb`Ubni V]YhYb" `8]Y`Yb[Y
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`nk]gW`Yb`<YVUa a Yb`i bX`:`UW`dYfgcbU`Ui g
XYf`; YVi fhg`]Z`Y`gc`f[h`XU`Z`Øfž`XUgg`X]Y`9`hYfb`k `À`fYbX`XYf
_ca d`Yi Yb`9fZU`fi b[`XYf`; YVi fh`b]W`h`U`Y]bY`[Y`UggYb`k YfXYb"

5V[Yfi bXYh`k]fX`X]Y`5fVY]h`XYf`6Y`Y[\YVUa a Yb`Xi fW`X]Y
h`À[`]W`Y`i bhYfgh`Øhni b[`XYg`HYUa g`]a `?fY]»gUU" ` A Ub`_ca a h
\Yf`]b`XYb`?fY]»gUU`i bX`]gh`i bhYf`?c`Y[]bbYbž`X]Y`a]W`
i bhYfgh`ØhnYb`i bX`a]f`ni f`GY]hY`ghY`Yb" `C`b`Y`g]Y`_ÒbbhY`]W`[Uf
b]W`h`UfVY]hYbž`Yf`_`Àfh`<c`Za Ub`i bX`gW`]XYfh`XUa]h`XUg`; YZ`Ø`
XYf`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`i bX`XYg`HYUa [Y]ghYgž`XYf`Z`Øf`Y]bY
[Y`i b[YbY`i bX`Yb`hgdUb`bhY`; YVi fh`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbX`]gh"

8]Y`9]bZ`Ø`fi b[`XYf`6Y`Y[[YVi fh`]a `l b]j Yfg]h`hg_]b_]i a `<U`Y
ghY`h`Y]bYb`GW`f]h`]b`X]Y`f]W`h][Y`F]W`hi b[`XUfž`i a `XYb
6YX`ØfZb]ggYb`k YfXYbXYf`9`hYfb`VYggYf`[YfYW`h`ni `k YfXYb" `8i fW`
X]Y`DYfgcbU`]g]Yfi b[`XYf`6YhfYi i b[`Yf`U`h`Yb`X]Y`:`Ua `]Yb`Y]bY
9fZU`fi b[ž`X]Y`gck c`Y`a ch]cbU`U`g`Ui W`d`fU`_h]gW`h]YZ[Y`Y`bX
i bX`dcg]h]j `]Ydf`À[h`k]fX" ` Æ`Y]bYa `l a ZY`Xž`XUg`G]W`Yf`Y]h`i bX
J YfhfUi Yb`V]YhYhž`_ÒbbYb`J `ÀhYf`i bX`A `ØhYf`X]Y`5b`_i bZ`h`]fYg
?]bXYg`]b`Y]bYa `i bhYfgh`ØhnYbXYb`F U`a Yb`Yf`YVYb"

8]Yg`VYXYi hYh`b]W`h`bi f`Y]bY`J YfVYggYfi b[`XYf`[YVi fhg`]Z]W`Yb
J Yfgcf[i b[ž`gcbXYfb`nY][h`Ui W`Y]b`k UW`gYbXYg`6Yk i gghgY]b`Z`Øf
X]Y`6YXYi hi b[`Ya ch]cbU`Yf`i bhYfgh`Øhni b[`k `À`fYbX`XYf
GW`k Ub[YfgW`UZ`hi bX`XYf`; YVi fh`9g`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž`k]Y`g]W`

X]YgYg'A cXY``k Y]hYfYbhk]W_Y`b`k]fX`i bX`cV`a Ò[`]WXYfk Y]gY
Ui W`UbXYfY`?`]b]_Yb`Zc`[YbXYfa U» Yb`Ui ZXUg`6YXØfZb]g`bUW
]bX]j]Xi Y``Yf`6YhfYi i b[`fYU[]YfYb`k YfXYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY