

: Ø\fi b[ g\_fÀZhY 'a ' : c\_i g. ? fYUh]j Yg  
8Y`Y[ ]YfYb 'VY]a 'V!ghYdg'Gi a a ]h']b  
6Yf`]b

9f`YVYb'G]Y`VY]a 'V!ghYdg'Gi a a ]h' : Ø\fYb'a ]h': fYi XY'i bX  
@Y]W\h][ \_Y]h 'Ua ' &( "GYdhYa VYf' ]b '6Yf` ]b 'dfUI ]gbU\Y  
GhfUHY [ ]Yb 'ZØf'YfZc` [ fY]W\Yg'8Y`Y[ ]YfYb'i bX'X]Y`YZZY\_h]j Y  
9]bUfVY]hi b[ 'bYi Yf'A ]hUfVY]hYf" 'F c`Z<Ya dY`i bX'æ\UbbYg  
<U`Yfj cfXYb ' ]bgd]f]YfYb': Ø\fi b[ g\_fÀZhY 'a ]h'k Yfhj c``Yb  
æ di `gYb'i bX']bhYfU\_h]j Yb'GYgg]cbg" 'G]W\Yfb'G]Y`g]W\ 'Æf  
H]W\_Yhi bX' [ YghU`hYb'G]Y`Y]bY`YfZc` [ fY]W\Y  
I bhYfbY\ a YbgZØ\fi b[ °

8Yb\_Yb']b'bYi Yb'8]a Ybg]cbYb. '8Yf'V!ghYdg  
Gi a a ]h'ni f'DYfgcbU`Ybhk ]W\_`i b[ 'Ua ' &( "  
GYdhYa VYf']b'6Yf`]b

5a ' &( "GYdhYa VYf'&\$&( 'Z]bXYh]a 'fYbca a ]YfhYb'H\YUHYf'Ua  
: fUb\_Z fhYf'Hcf']b'6Yf`]b!: f]YXf]W\g\U]b'Y]bY`VYgcbXYfY  
JYfUbghU`hi b[ 'ghUhhž'X]Y`g]W\ 'a ]h'Y]bYa 'nYbhfU`Yb'H\Ya U`XYf  
a cXYfbYb'I bhYfbY\ a YbgZØ\fi b[ 'VYgW\ÀZh][ h'XYf'YZZY\_h]j Yb  
8Y`Y[ Uh]cb'j cb'5i Z[ UVYb" 'I bhYf'XYa 'H]hY` : Ø\fYb'a ]h': fYi XY  
i bX '@Y]W\h][ \_Y]h 'k ]``XYf'DYfgcbU`Ybhk ]W\_`Yf'F c`Z<Ya dY`  
: Ø\fi b[ g\_fÀZhYb'dfUI ]gbU\Y`GhfUHY [ ]Yb'Ub'X]Y`<UbX' [ YVYbž'i a  
X]Y`9]bUfVY]hi b[ 'bYi Yf'A ]hUfVY]hYf'ni 'cdh]a ]YfYb" 'æ'XYf  
\Yi h][ Yb'; YgW\ÀZhkg Y`h]gh'Yg'YbhgW\Y]XYbXž'b]W\h'bi f  
JYfUbhk cfhi b[ 'ni 'ØVYfhfU[ Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ 'JYfhfUi Yb']b'X]Y  
: Å\][ \_Y]hYb'XYf'A ]hUfVY]hYf'ni 'Ybhk ]W\_Y`b"

8]Y`JYfUbghU`hi b[ 'f]W\hYh'g]W\`gdYn]Y``Ub  
DYfgcbU`j YfUbhk cfh]W\Y`i bX': Ø\fi b[ g\_fÀZhYž'X]Y  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb']a 'hÀ[ `]W\Yb'A UbU[ Ya Ybh'VYk À'h][ Yb

a ÖWxHyb"8]YgY`DfcV`Ya Uh]\_ ]gh`Åi Z[ `Y]bY`E i Y`Y [ fc»Yf  
: fi ghfUh]cb`i bX`\_Ubb`Yf\YV`]W`ni f`l bni Zf]YXYb\Y]h]b  
l bhYfbY\`a Yb`VY]hfU[ Yb" 8]Y`f]W`h][ Y`6U`UbW`nk ]gW`Yb  
?cbhfc`Y`i bX`J YfhfUi Yb`ni `Z]bXYbž`]gh`XYf`GW`ØggY`ni a`9fZc`[ ž  
Yf\_`Äfh`<Ya`dY`i bX`j YfXYi h]W`h`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `X]YgYf`H\Ya Uh]\_  
ZØf`X]Y`Ni \_i bZh`XYf`5fVY]hgk Y`h"

6YgcbXYfg`gdUbbYbX`k ]fX`XYf`HU[ `Xi fW`X]Y`HY]`bU\`a Y`j cb  
æ\UbbYg`<U`Yfj`cfXYbž`Y]bYa`\_UbYf`\_UbbhYb`GW`Ui gd]Y`Yf`i bX  
ÆhYbXUbbhYb" <U`Yfj`cfXYb`k ]fX`gY]bY`DYfgdY`\_h]j Yb`i bX  
9fZU\fi b[ Yb]`a`l`a [ Ub[ `a`h]: Ø\fi b[ `]b`\_fYUh]j Yb`6YfY]W`Yb  
hY]`Ybž`k Ug`XYb`HY]`bY\`a Yfb`k Yfhj`c`Y`9]bV`]W`Y`]b`]b`bcj Uh]j Y  
5bg`ÄhnY`XYf`DYfgcbU`ZØ\fi b[ `V]YhYb`k ]fX" `GY]b`6Y]hfU[ `Y`V`h  
\Yfj`cfž`k ]Y`Ui W`]b`\_fYUh]j Yb`6Yfi ZYb`YZZY`\_h]j Yg`8Y`Y[ ]YfYb  
[ fi bX`Y[ YbX`ZØf`XYb`9fZc`[ `]gh"

8Yf`Gi`a`a ]hž`XYf`j`cb`%\$`V]g`%+`l`f`ghUhhZ]bXYhž`gc`b]W`h`bi`f  
Xi`fW`]bgd]f]YfYbXY`æ`di`g]cfhÄ[ Y`VYghYW`Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`  
Xi`fW`]bhYfU`\_h]j Y`GYgg]cbgž`]b`XYbYb`9l`dYfhYb`\_cb`\_fYhY  
@Øgi`b[ Yb`ni`\_U`\_hi`Y`Yb`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[ Yb`dfÄgYbh]YfYb" `8UVY]  
k`YfXYb`X]Y`HY]`bY\`a Yf`Yfa`i`h][ hž`]\fY`Y][ YbYb`: fU[ Yb`i`bX  
5b`]Y[ Yb`Y]bni`Vf]b[ Ybž`i`a`Y]bYb`dfU] ]gVYnc[ YbYb`5i`ghUi`gW`ni  
ZØfXYfb"

9]b`nYbhfU`Yg`H\Ya`U`XYg`9j`Yb`hg`]gh`X]Y`: fU[ Yž`k ]Y`j ]Y`  
J`YfUbhk`cfhi`b[ `a`Ub`]b`X]Y`<ÄbXY`gY]bYf`HYUa`a`]h[ `]YXYf`Y[ Yb  
\_Ubbž`c`bY`X]Y`?cbhfc`Y`ØVYf`X]Y`9f[ YVb]ggY`ni`j`Yf`]YfYb" `8]YgY  
,`VYf`Y[ i`b[ Yb`g]bX`VfUbW`YbØVYf[ fY]ZYbX`j`cb`6YXYi`hi`b[ ž`XU`g]Y  
X]fY`\_h`a`]h`XYf`9Z]n]Ybn`i`bX`XYa`\_9fZc`[ `j`cb`l`bhYfbY\`a`Yb  
j`Yf`\_bØdZh]g]bX" `9g[ `]hž`Y]b`bYi`Yg`8Yb`\_Yb`ØVYf`8Y`Y[ Uh]cb`i`bX  
J`YfhfUi`Yb`]b`X]Y`: Ä\][ \_Y]hYb`j`cb`A`]hUfVY]hYfb`ni`Yb`hk`]W`Y`b"

8]Y`HY]`bU\`a`Y`Ub`X]YgYa`f]W`hi`b[ gk`Y]gYbXYb`: ]dZY`hfY`ZYb  
\_cgYh`i`&) \$`9i`fc`bYh`c" `ÆhYfYgg]YfhY`: Ø\fi`b[ g`f`Ä`ZhY`\_ØbbYb  
XYhU]`]YfhY`ÆZc`fa`Uh]cbYb`gck`]Y`H]W`Yhg`ØVYf`X]Y`cZ]n]Y`Y  
K`YVgY]hY`XYf`J`YfUbghU`hi`b[ `UVfi`ZYb"

J`YfUbghU`hi`b[ gXYhU]`g.

- 8 Uhi a . '&("GYdhYa VYf'&\$&(&
- NY]h. '%\$ %+'i \f
- C fh. 'H\YUHYf'Ua 'i: fUb\_Zi fhYf'Hcfž'? Uf'A Ufi !5`YY'% ' ž  
%\$&(' '6Yf']b!: f]YXf]W\g\U]b

Fc`Z<Ya dY`ž`U`g'; YgW\ÅZhgz\fyf`XYf`V!ghYdg'; a V<žVf]b[ h  
`Ub[ `Å\`f][ Y`9fZU\fi b[ `]b`XYf`DYfgcbU`Ybhc ]W\_`i b[ `a ]hž`X]Y`Yf`gY]h  
%- - , `]b`nU\`fY]W\Yb`i bhYfbY\`a Yb`i a gYhnh`GY]bY`dfUI ]gbU\Yb  
5bgÅhnY`\UVYb`j ]Y`Yb`i: Ø\fi b[ gdYfgØb`]W\`\_Y]hYb`i[ Y\c`ZYbž`bYi Y  
K Y[ Y`]a `i a [ Ub[ `a ]h`A ]hUfVY]hYfj YfUbhc cfhi b[ `ni `Z]bXYb"

8Yf`V!ghYdg`Gi a a ]hj Yfgdf]W\hž`X]Y`5fh`i bX`K Y]gYž`k ]Y  
I bhYfbY\`a Yb`i bX`]`fY`i: Ø\fi b[ g\_fÅZhY`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb  
VYhfUW\hYb`i bX`VYk `Å`h][ Ybž`a U» [ YV`]W`ni `VYY]bZi ggYb" `#`Y]bYf  
K Y`hž`X]Y`g]W`ghÅbX][ `k UbXY`hž`]gh`X]Y`i: Å\][ \_Y]hž`a ]h`i: fYi XY`i bX  
@Y]W\h][ \_Y]h`ni `ZØ\fybž`b]W\h`bi f`Y]b`J cfhY]`ž`gcbXYfb`Y]bY  
Bchc YbX][ \_Y]h"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY