

# A YggYfUb [ f]ZZ]b`5gW UZZYbVi f[ . &\*!>À\ f][ Yf`ZYgh[ Ybca a Yb

9]b`&\*!>À\ f][ Yf`gh]W h`b`5gW UZZYbVi f[ `Ui Z`nk Y]`@UbXg`Yi hY  
Y]b`"HÀhYf`[ YZUgghž`A ch]j `i b`\_Uf`"Dc`nY]`Yfa ]hY`h"

5a `: fY]hU[ UVYbX`k i fXY`]b`5gW UZZYbVi f[ žY]bYf`GhUXh]a  
i bhYfZfÀb\_]gW Yb`6UmYfbž`Y]b`[ Yk U`hgUa Yf`\_ VYf[ f]ZZ`fY [ ]ghf]Yfhž  
XYf`Y]ba U`a Y`f`X]Y`6Ygcf[ b]g`ØVYf`X]Y`ghY][ YbXY`NU`j`cb  
A YggYfUb [ f]ZZYb`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`Ui Zk ]fZh`9]b`&\*!>À\ f][ Yf`A Ubb  
UZ[ \Ub]gW Yf`< Yf`\_i bZh]ghij YfXÀW h][ ž`a ]h`Y]bYa `A YggYf`Ui Z`nk Y]  
@UbXg`Yi hY`Y]b[ YghcW Yb`ni ` \UVYb`"8 ]YgYg`YfgW fYW`YbXY  
9fY][ b]g`ZUbX`[ Y[ Yb`%, .` \$`I` \f`Ua `? Udi n]bYfd`Uhn`ghUhh`i bX  
\]bhYf`]Y» `X]Y`VY]XYb`CdZYfž`%, `i bX`&%`>À\ fY`U`hž`a ]h`gW`k YfYb  
J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`Ub`5fa Yb`i bX`; Yg]W h`"

8]Y`A`ÀbbYf`\_cbbhYb`YXcW`bcW`Ua`gY`VYb`HU[ `Ui g`XYa  
?fUb`Yb`Ui g`Ybh`UggYb`k YfXYbž`k Ug`ni a ]bXYgh`Y]b`k Yb][  
9f`Y]W hYfi b[ `]ba ]hYb`XYf`VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbXYb`BUW`f]W h  
Vf]b[ h`8Yf`a i ha U» `]W Y`HÀhYfž`XYf`Ui Z`À`][ [ Y`\_Y]XYh`k Uf`i bX  
Y]bYb`? UZhUb`hfi [ ž`k i fXY`XUb`\_gW`bY`Yf`i bX`df`Àn]gYf`< ]bk Y]gY  
j cb`NYi [ Yb`gW`cb`bUW`\_i fnYf`: U`bXi b[ `[ YZUggh`"8 ]Yg`nY][ hž`k ]Y  
k ]W h][ `Ui Za Yf`\_gUa Y`6Øf[ Yf`ZØf`X]Y`5fVY]h`XYf`Dc`nY]`g]bX"

## HUhj YfXÀW h][ Yf`]b`< UZh` `< ]bhYf[ fØbXY bcW`i b`\_Uf

8]Y`5gW UZZYbVi f[ Yf`Dc`nY]ž`i bhYfghØhnhj cb`XYf`6i bXYgdc`nY]ž  
k Uf`bUW`XYa`J cfZU`a ]h`Y]bYa `; fc» Ui Z[ YVch]a `9]bgUhnž`i a  
XYb`:`ØW h][ Yb`ni `Z]bXYb`"8Yf`&\*!>À\ f][ Y`k i fXY`gW`]Y» `]W`Ua  
: `c» \UZyb`j cf`Ài Z[ `ZYgh[ Ybca a Yb`"9]bY`9fa ]h`i b[ gf]W hYf]b  
`]Y» `i a [ Y`YbX`Y]bYb`< UZhVYZY`k Y[ Yb`j Yfgi W hYb`A cfXYg

Yf`UggYb"8Yf`JYfXÅW h)[Y`k i fXY`XUfUi Z]b`]b`Y]bY  
đ gh]nj c`ni [g`]b`\_`[YVfUW h"

8]Y`9fa ]hhi b[ Yb`XYi hYb`XUfUi Z`]bž`XUgg`a Ò[ `]W Yfk Y]gY`Y]bY  
dYfgÒb`]W Y`J cf[ YgW]W hY`nk ]gW Yb`XYa`HÀhYf`i bX`gY]bYb  
CdZYfb`VYghY`h"6]g`Ub[ `V`Y]Vh`XUg`[ YbUi Y`A`ch]j`XYf`HUh]a  
8i b`Y`b"9g`k ]fX`j Yfa`i hYhž`XUgg`Yg`ni`Y]bYa``Y Zh][ Yb`GhfY]h  
\_Ua ž`XYf`]b`X]YgYa`VYXfc`]W Yb`5b[ f]Z`a ØbXYhY"8 Ug`5i Z]bXYb  
XYg`HUha`YggYfg`[ YghU`hYhg]W`YXcW`U`g`gW`k ]Yf][ ž`XU`XYf  
JYfXÅW h)[Y`X]YgYg`bUW`XYf`5hhUW`Y`k Y[ [Yk cfZYb`UVYb`gc`"  
8]Y`Dc`nY]`ZØ`fhY`i a ZUb[ fY]W Y`Gdi fYbg]W Yfi b[ ga U» bU`a Yb  
Ua`HUhc`fhg`k ]Y`Yb`h`Ub[ `XYg`:`i W`hk Y[ Yg`Xi fW`"

8]Y`ni bY`a YbXY`NU`j cb`A YggYfUb[ f]ZYb`fi Zh`b]W`h`bi f`]b  
5gW`UZZYbVi f[ ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`]b`[ Ub`n`8Yi hgW`UbX`6Ygcf[ b]g  
`Yfj cf"8]Y`G]W Yf`Y]hgVY`ØfXYb`ghY`Yb`j cf`XYf  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ ž`gc`W`Y`; Yk U`hhUhYb`ni`j Yf`]bXYfb`i bX`X]Y  
<]bhYf[ fØbXY`ni`Yfa`]hY`bž`X]Y`cZh]b`dYfgÒb`]W Yb`?cbZ]\_hYb  
cXYf`gcn]U`Yb`GdUbbi b[ Yb`k i fnY`b"8]Y`gW`bY`Y`F YU`\_h]cb`XYf  
Dc`nY]`i bX`]`fYf`DUf`hbYf`\_`ÀZhY`]b`X]YgYa`:`U`\_`ØbbhY`Y]b`6Y]gd]Y`  
XUZØf`gY]bž`k ]Y`Yb[ U[ ]YfhY`6Øf[ Yf`i bX`dfcZYgg]cbY`Y`9fa`]hYf  
[ Ya`Y]bgUa`[ Y[ Yb`; Yk U`hj cf[ Y`Yb`\_`ØbbYb`"

8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`V`Y]Vh`Ub[ YgdUbbhž`k`À`fYbX`X]Y`DZ]W`h`XYf`Dc`nY]  
XUf]b`VYghY`hž`@]W`h`]b`X]Y`i a gh`ÀbXY`X]YgYg`J cfZU`g`ni`Vf]b[ Yb  
i bX`g]W Yfni ghY`Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`<`ÀbXY`XYf`HÀhYf`b]W`h`i b[ YghfUZh  
V`Y]VYb`"K Y]hYfY`9b`hk ]W`i b[ Yb`g]bX`ni`Yfk UfhYbž`k`À`fYbX`X]Y  
?f]a`]bU`dc`nY]`]b`5gW`UZZYbVi f[ `X]Y`b`chk YbX][ Yb`đZcfa`Uh]cbYb  
ni gUa`a Ybhf`À[ hž`i a`XYb`:`U`Ui Zni`\_`ÀfYb`"

9]b`gc`W`Yf`J cfZU`k ]fZh`i: fU[ Yb`Ui Zž`X]Y`ØVYf`XYb`9]bnY`ZU`  
`]bUi g[ Y`Yb`"K ]Y`\_Ubb`X]Y`; YgY`gW`UZh`g]W`YfghY`Ybž`XUgg  
gc`W`Y`[ Yk U`hh`Àh][ Yb`5i gVfØW`Y]b`Ni`\_i bZh`j Yfa`]YXYb`k YfXYb3  
K Y`W`Y`F c`Y`gd]Y`Yb`X]Y`gcn]U`Yb`6YX]b[ i b[ Yb`i bX`X]Y  
`bhY[ fUh]cb`j cb`A ][ fUbhYb`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`]b`XYfUfh][ Yb  
J cfZ`Y`b3`8]Y`5b`hk cfh`Ui Z`X]YgY`:`fU[ Yb`YfZcfXYfh`Y]bY  
h]YZ[ Y`YbX`Y`5bU`mgY`XYf`[ YgY`gW`UZh]W`Yb`Ghfi`\_hi fYb`i bX`XYf  
]bX]j ]Xi Y`Yb`@YVYbgi a gh`ÀbXY`XYf`6Yhfc`ZYbYb`"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY