

B Yi Yf'GØW h][ Yb hfY ZZ']b 'Gh" 'æ \ Ubb Yg.  
C VYf \ Ui gYb 'X]g\_i h]Yfh' \ ]hn][

@YgYfa Y]bi b[ Yb'ni f'9bhgWXY]Xi b[ 'XYg'5i [ gVi f[ Yf  
GhUXhfUhg'ZØf'Y]bYb'GØW h][ Yb hfY ZZ']b 'XYf'Gh" 'æ \ Ubb Yg!  
? ]fWXY"

⊕ 'XYf'GhUXh'5i [ gVi f[ 'gh'X]Y '9bhgWXY]Xi b[ '[ YZU''Ybž'Y]bYb  
HfYZZdi b\_h'ZØf'Gi W h\_fUb\_Y']b 'XYf'Y\Ya U'] [ Yb '?' ]fWXY'Gh"  
æ \ Ubb Yg']b 'C VYf \ Ui gYb 'Y]bni f]W hYb" '8 ]YgY 'A U» bU\ a Y 'k ]fX'U'g  
HY]'Y]bYg'J Yfgi W g'VYhfUW hYhž'X]Y 'G]hi Uh]cb'Ui ZXYa ' < Y'a i h!  
< U''Yf!D'Uhn'ni 'j YfVYggYfbž'YXcW \ Uh'g]Y 'Y]bY'K Y''Y'j cb  
FYU\_h]cbYb'i bhYf'XYb'5bk c \ bYfb'Ui g[ Y'Ògh"

### K ]XYfghUbX']b 'XYf'; Ya Y]bXY

8 ]Y'5bk c \ bYf' \ UVYb']b 'XYb''YhnhYb'A cbUHYb'\_Uf']\fY'6YXYb\_Yb  
ØVYf'XYb'bYi Yb'GhUbXcfh[ YÀi » Yfh" 'J ]Y'Y'A YbgWXYb']b  
C VYf \ Ui gYb'ZØ\ 'Yb'g]W 'j cb'XYf'GhUXhj Yfk U'hi b[ 'b]W h  
Ui gfY]W YbX'[ Y \ Òfh'i bX' \ UVYb'XUg'; YZØ\ 'ž'XUgg']\fY'Gcf[ Yb  
][ bcf]Yfh'k i fXYb" '⊕ 'nU\ 'fY]W Yb '@YgYfVf]YZYb'k ]fX'XYf'K i bgW  
bUW 'Y]bYf'ghÅf\_YfYb'9]bV]bXi b[ 'XYf'6Øf[ Yf']b  
9bhgWXY]Xi b[ gdfcnYggY'XYi h]W ži a 'XUg'J YfhfUi Yb']b'X]Y  
GhUXhdc`h]\_k ]YXYf \ Yfni ghY''Yb"

### Gc`]XUf]hÀh'cXYf'GY`VghgW i hn3

9]b'nYbhfU'Yf'Di b\_h'XYf'8 ]g\_i gg]cb'gWXY]bh'X]Y': fU[ Y'XYf  
Gc`]XUf]hÀh'ni 'gY]b" 'K À \ fYbX'j ]Y'Y'ZØf'XYb'bYi Yb'HfYZZdi b\_h  
d'ÀX]YfYbž'k Ybb'Yg'i a 'X]Y'Df]bn]d]Yb'k ]Y'BÀW ghYb']YVY'i bX  
I bhYfghØhni b[ 'ZØf'A YbgWXYb']b'Bch[ Y \ hž']gh'X]Y'FYU'hÀh'j cf'XYf  
Y][ YbYb'HØf'cZh'Y]bY'UbXYfY" '6Øf[ Yf'ZcfXYfb'Y]bY '@Øgi b[ 'ZØf'X]Y

8 fc[ YbdfcV`Ya Uh]\_ž'g]bX`YXcW`j YfghAbX`]Wk Yfk Y]gY`g\_Ydh]gWk ž  
k Ybb`Yg`XUfi a` [ Y\hž`X]YgY`@Øgi b[ `X]fY`\_h`]b`]\fYf`B UWk VUfgWk UZh  
ni `d`Uhn]YfYb"

J Yf`i gh`XYg`J YfhfUi Ybg`]b`X]Y  
GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[

8 Ug`J YfhfUi Yb`]b`X]Y`Dc`]h]\_`gWk Y]bh`]b`C VYf\Ui gYb`ni`gWk k ]bXYb"  
?f]h]\_Yf`k YfZYb`XYf`GhUXhfY[ ]Yfi b[ `j cfž`J YfgdfYWk i b[ Yb`ni  
VfYWk Yb`i bX`9bhgWk Y]Xi b[ Yb`c`bY`hfUbgdUfYbhY`?ca`a`i`b]\_Uh]cb  
ni`hfYZZYb""5bk`c`bYf`k ]Y`G]Y[ Zf]YX`F ]Wk hfY`Ai » Yfbž`XUgg`X]Y  
8]g\_i gg]cbYb`i a`XYb`GhUbXcfhY`Yf`:`cfa`U`]hAhYb`k UfYbž`X]Y  
VYfY]hg`]a` `J cfUi`g`Yb`hgWk ]YXYb`gWk ]YbYb"

8]Y`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bgWk UZh

8]Y`9]bf]Wk hi b[ `XYg`Gi Wk hYhfYZZg`k ]fX`U`g`7\UbWk`VYhfUWk hYhž`X]Y  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`Ua` <Y`a`i`h<U`Yf!D`Uhn`ni`VYk`À`h][ Yb"  
5`YfX]b[ g`ZØfWk hYb`j ]Y`Yž`XUgg`X]Yg`bY[ Uh]j Y`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z  
X]Y`G]Wk Yf\Y]hi bX`E`i`U`]hAh`XYg`@YVYbg`]b`XYf`B UWk VUfgWk UZh  
\UVYb`\_ØbbhY""8 Ug` ; YZØ\`ž`XUgg`X]Y`Dc`]h]\_`X]Y`6YXØfZb]ggY`XYf  
6Øf[ Yf`][ bcf]Yfhž`\_ØbbhY`b]Wk h`bi`f`ni`Y]bYa`bcWk`\Ø`YfYb`I`ba`i`h  
ZØ\YfYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wk`ni`Y]bYf`h]YZYb`GdU`hi b[ `]bbYf\U`V`XYf  
; Ya Y]bgWk UZh"

GWk`i ggZc`[ Yfi b[ `i bX`5i gV`]W\_

8]Y`9bhgWk Y]Xi b[ ž`XYb`GØWk h][ YbhfYZZ`]b`XYf`Y\Ya`U`][ Yb`?]fWk Y  
Gh" `æ\UbbYg`Y]bni`f]Wk hYbž`]gh`Y]b`\_ca`d`YI`Yg`H\Ya`Už`XUg`X]Y  
; Ya`ØhYf`]b`5i [ gVi`f[ `Yf\]mh" `K`À\YfYbX`Yg`XYb`5bgWk Y]b`\Uhž  
XUgg`X]Y`6YXØfZb]ggY`XYf`Gi`Wk`h`f`Ub`\_Yb`VYfØW`g]Wk h][ h`k`YfXYbž  
V`Y]Vh`XYf`k ]XYfghUbX`XYf`5bk`c`bYf`b]Wk hi`bVYUWk hYh" `8 Yf`:`U`  
]`i`ghf]Yfh`X]Y`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[ Yb`XYf`GhUXhdc`]h]\_ž`]bgVYgcbXYfY  
k`Ybb`Yg`XUfi`a` [ Y\hž`6U`UbWk`nk ]gWk Yb`j`YfgWk ]YXYbYb  
=bhYfYggYb`i`bX`XYf`@YVYbgei`U`]hAh`U`Yf`6Øf[ Yf`ni`Z]bXYb""8 Yf`  
K`Y[ `ni`f`J`YfghAbX][ i`b[ `i`bX`@Øgi`b[ `XYf`DfcV`Ya`Y`gWk Y]bh`bcWk  
`Ub[ `i`bX`ghY]b][ `ni`gY]b"

B 5;

8 YhU]g

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY