

# J K !Hc W hY f '5 i hcj ]g]c b. 'A ]hUfVY]hY f ZØfW hY b 'i a ' ]\ fY 'Ni \_i b Zh

J K 'ghYW\_h]b'XYf'?'f]gY. 'A ]hUfVY]hYf'XYf'Hc W hY f '5 i hcj ]g]c b  
VUub[ Yb'i a 'æVž'k Å\ fYbX'bi f'nk Y]'XØghYfY  
Ni \_i b ZhgnYbUf]Yb'V'Y]VYb"

8]Y' [ fØ» hYb'5i hca cV]\YfghY''Yf'i bgYfYf'NY]h'gY\Yb'g]W  
i bYbhk Y[ h'a ]h'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'\_cbZfcbh]Yfhž'i bX'X]Y  
J c`\_gk U[ Yb'5; 'V]'XYh'XU'\_Y]bY'5i gbU\ a Y"'b'Y]bYf  
ØVYffUgWYbXYb'K YbXi b[ '[ UV'Yg'Ua 'A cbhU[ ž'XYa ' &"  
GYdhYa VYfž'U'Ufa ]YfYbXY'BUW f]W hYb'ØVYf'X]Y'k ]fhgW UZh']W Y  
@U[ Y'XYg'i bhYfbY\ a Ybgž'X]Y'g]W'h]YZ[ fY]ZYbX'Ui Z'gY]bY  
Hc W hY f[ YgY''gW UZh'5i hcj ]g]c b'Ui gk ]f\_Yb'\_ØbbhYb"'8]Y  
6Y'Y[ gW UZh]b'K c'ZgVi f[ 'i bX'l a [ YVi b[ 'gh]j Yfi bg]W Yfhž'XYbb  
X]Y'5bnY]W Yb'XYi hYb'XUfUi Z'\]bž'XUgg']\ fY'5fVY]hgd'ÀhnY' ]b  
i ba ]hhY'VUfYf'; YZU\ f'g]bX"

8]Y' K c'ZgVi f[ Yf'5''[ Ya Y]bY'NY]hi b[ 'VYf]W hYhY'ØVYf'X]Y  
XØghYfY'Dfc[ bcgY'XYg'6Yhf]YVgfUhgW YZg'>Jb'l 'f]W ž'XYf'k Å\ fYbX  
Y]bYf'J YfgUa a 'i b[ 'XYb'A ]hUfVY]hYfb'j cb'5i hcj ]g]c b'nk Y]  
XfUgh]gW Y'GnYbUf]Yb'dfÅgYbh]YfhY. 'Ybhk YXYf'X]Y'j c''ghÅbX][ Y  
5Vk ]W\_i b[ 'XYg'i bhYfbY\ a Ybg'cXYf'Y]b'K Y]hYfVYhf]YV'a ]h  
fUX]\_U'Yb'9]bgW b]hhYb' ]b'XYf'6Y'Y[ gW UZh"'5\_hi Y''g]bX'Xcfh'Yhk U  
, \$ 'A ]hUfVY]hYf'VYgW'ÀZh][ hž'XYfYb'VYfi Z]W Y'Ni \_i bZh'bi b'Ui Z  
XYf'?'ddY'ghY'h"'9g' ]gh'VYgcbXYfg'gW cW\_]YfYbXž'XU'X]Y  
5fVY]hg'Ugh'\cW' ]gh'i bX'Yg'b]W h'Ub'5i ZhfÅ[ Yb'ZY\ 'h"'8]Y  
BUW f]W h'\_Ua 'ZØf'j ]Y'Y'ØVYffUgW YbX'i bX'a UW h'X]Y  
5b[ YghY''hYb'Ài » Yfgh'VYgcf[ h"

5b[ gh'i a 'X]Y'9I ]ghYbn

J ]Y`Y`A ]hUfVY]hYf`g]bX`b]W h`bi`f`]bX]j ]Xi`Y`V`VYhfcZZYbž`gcbXYfb  
gY\Yb`Ui`W`]\fY`Ua`]YbUb[ Y\`Öf][ Yb`]b`[ fc»Yf`; YZU\fž`X]Y  
YVYbZU`g`]a`l`bhYfbY\`a`Yb`h`h][`g]bX`"8]Y`D`ÄbY`j`cb`J`K`i`bX`X]Y  
U`hi`Y`Yb`GdUfa`U»bU\`a`Yb`\_ca`a`Yb`]b`Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf  
k`]fhgW`UZh`]W`Y`G]W`Yf\`Y]hi`bX`5fVY]hgd`U`hng`hUV]`]h`h`ZÖf`j`]Y`Y`ni`f  
Df]cf]h`h`[ Yk`cfXYb`g]bX`"8]Y`l`bg]W`Yf\`Y]h`ZÖ\`fh`ni`Y`b`[ ghYb`i`bX  
Y]bYf`g]W`Ui`gVfY]hYbXYb`l`bfi`\`Y`]bbYf\`U`V`XYf`6Y`Y`[ gW`UZh`XU  
b]Ya`UbX`[ YbUi`k`Y]»ž`k`]Y`Yg`k`Y]hYf[ Y\`h`

8]Y`6Yhf]YVgfUhgj`YfhfYhi`b`[`g]Y\`h`X]Y`GhUXh`K`c`ZgVi`f`[`gck`]Y`X]Y  
J`c`\_gk`U`[ Yb`5;`U`g`A`]hVYg]hYf`XYg`l`bhYfbY\`a`Ybg`]b`XYf  
J`YfUb`hk`cfhi`b`["`l`a`X]Y`A`]hUfVY]hYf`ni`gW`Ø`h`Yb`ž`Zc`fXYfh`XYf  
6Yhf]YVgfU`h`Xf]b`[ YbX`Z]bUb`n]Y`Y`A`]h`h`Y`i`bX`Y]bY`\_`UfY`Ni`gU`[ Y`ZÖf  
XYb`9f\`U`h`j`cb`5i`hc`j`]g]cb`"8]YgY`dc`]h]gW`Yb`i`bX`k`]fhgW`UZh`]W`Yb  
A`U»bU\`a`Yb`g]bX`i`bYf`Ägg`]W`ž`i`a`X`Ug`J`YfhfUi`Yb`XYf`A`]hUfVY]hYf  
ni`g]W`Yfb`i`bX`Y]b`5i`gV`i`hYb`XYg`l`bhYfbY\`a`Ybg`ni`j`Yf\`]b`XYfb`"

8]Y`5i`gk`]f`\_i`b`[ Yb`XYf`GdUfa`U»bU\`a`Yb`g]bX`VYfY]hg`XYi`h`]W`ni  
gdØfYb`ž`XYbb`Yg`k`YfXYb`5VZ]bXi`b`[ gUb`[ YVchY`Ub`X]Y`A`]hUfVY]hYf  
[ Ya`U`W`h`"8`Ug`5fVY]hgnY]ha`cXY`\_`Öb`hY`g]W`Yf\`YV`]W`  
j`Yf`Äb`XYfb`ž`i`bX`X]Y`J`YfhfYhYf`XYf`5fVY]hbY\`a`Yf`YfU`W`hYb`X]Y  
XYfnY]h`Ub`[ YVchYbYb`5VZ]bXi`b`[ Yb`U`g`i`bni`fY]W`YbX`"G]Y`Zc`fXYfb`ž  
XUgg`X]YgYf`6YhfU`[ `Ub`[ Y\`c`VYb`i`bX`XYf`U`\_`hcf`ZÖf`5VZ]bXi`b`[ Yb  
ZU]fYf`[ YghU`hYh`k`]fX`"

## 5`hYfbUh]j`Yb`ni`f`?`ØbX][`i`b`[

9]bY`nYbhfU`Y`:`cfXYfi`b`[`XYg`6Yhf]YVgfUhg`]gh`X]Y`9]bf]W`hi`b`[  
Y]bYf`HfUb`gZYf`[ YgY`gW`UZh`X]Y`a`]bXYghYbg`Y]b`U\`f`VYghY\`Yb  
gc`"8`Ug`VYXYi`hYh`Y]bY`5`hYfbUh]j`Y`ni`f`VYhf]YVgVYX]b`[ hYb  
?`ØbX][`i`b`[ ž`VY]`XYf`VYhfc`ZZYbY`A`]hUfVY]hYf`X]Y`A`Ö`[ `]W`\_Y]h`\`UVYb`ž  
g]W`k`Y]hYfni`V]`XYb`i`bX`[ `Y]W`nY]h][`Y]b`gc`[ YbUb`bhYg  
HfUb`gZYf`\_i`fnUfVY]hYf[ Y`X`ni`Yf\`U`hYb`"8]Yg`\_`Öb`hY`Y]bY  
,`VYfVfØW`\_i`b`[ `ni`f`GhUV]`]h`h`ZÖf`X]Y`6YgW`ÄZh][`hYb`XUfghY`Yb`ž  
k`Ä`fYbX`g]Y`g]W`Ui`Z`bYi`Y`VYfi`Z]W`Y`<`YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b`[ Yb  
j`cfVYfY]hYb`"

9]b`k`Y]hYfYf`Di`b`\_`h`Ui`Z`XYf`5`[ YbXU`]gh`X]Y`≠`YY`Y]bYg`j`Yf`U`[ YfhYb

5fVY]hga Uf\_hYg. 'A ]hUfVY]hYf'j cb'5i hcj ]g]cb'gc``Yb'VY]' ]bhYfbYb  
GhY``YbUi ggWxfY]Vi b[ Yb'j cb'Jc`\_gk U[ Yb'VYj cfni [ h']b'XUg  
5i gk U\`j YfZU\`fYb'Y]bZ]Y» Yb'i bX'Y]bY'ZU]fY'7\UbW'Ui Z'Y]bY  
5bghY``i b[ 'VY\_ca a Yb"8]YgY'A U» bU\`a Yb'k ØfXYb'b]W`h'bi f'XYb  
VYhfcZZYbYb'5b[ YghY``hYb'ni [ i hY\_ca a Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W`X]Y  
9l dYfh]gY'i bX'9fZU\`fi b[ 'ja' l bhYfbY\`a Yb'\`U'hYb"

ϕg[ YgUa h'V'Y]Vh'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'Ub[ YgdUbbh'i bX'j Yf'Y]hYh'j ]Y`Y'ni  
XYf': fU[ Yž'k ]Y'g]W`J K'Ui ZXYf' [ `cVU`Yb'6Ø\`bY'k Y]hYf\`b  
VY\`Ui dhYb'\_Ubbž'k Å\`fYbX'Yg[ 'Y]W`nY]h][ 'a ]h']bhYfbYb  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'\_Åa dZ"8]Y'\_ca a YbXYb'K cW`Yb'k YfXYb  
YbhgW`Y]XYbX'gY]bž'i a'XYb'?i fg'XYg'l bhYfbY\`a Ybg'ni 'ghYi Yfb  
i bX'X]Y'Gcf[ Yb'gY]bYf'A ]hUfVY]hYf'Yfbgh'ni 'bY\`a Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY