

8 Øf\_\Y]a Yf`K i fgaha Uf\_h`&\$&' .`HfUX]h]cb  
hf]ZZh`Ui Z`bYi Y`< Ò\Ydi b\_hY

8 Yf`8 Øf\_\Y]a Yf`K i fgaha Uf\_h`VY[ Y]ghYfh`YfbYi hij ca `\*""V]g  
%\*""GYdhYa VYf`a ]h`K Y]bž`G]WXYf\Y]h`i bX`BYi \Y]hYbž  
XUfi bhYf`HfUi i b[ Yb`i bX`Ui ZFY[ YbXY` : U\ f[ YgWÅZhY"

⇒ XYf`a U`Yf]gWYb`GhUXh`6UX`8 Øf\_\Y]a `k ]fX`U`"Å\ f`]W`Y]b  
Ui » Yf[ Yk Ò\b`]WYg: Ygh`UV[ Y\U`hYbž`XUg`K Y]b`]YV\UVYf`i bX  
: Y]bgWÅa YW\_Yf`Ui g`bU\`i bX`ZYfb`Ubn]Y\h`8 Yf`6UX`8 Øf\_\Y]a Yf  
K i fgaha Uf\_hž`XYf`U`g`[ fÒ» hYg`K Y]bZYgh`XYf`K Y`h`[ ]hž`Z]bXYh]b  
X]YgYa `š\ f`j ca `\*""V]g`%\*""GYdhYa VYf`ghUhi bX`k ]fX`a ]hij ]Y`Yb  
< Ò\Ydi b\_hYb`i bX`Y]b][ Yb`gdUbbYbXYb`BYi Yfi b[ Yb`Ui Zk UfhYb"

8 ]Y`\* \$, ""5i ZU[ Y`XYg`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb`J c`\_gZYghYg`k ]fX`j cb  
A ]b]ghYfd`fÅg]XYbh`5`Yi UbXYf`GW`k Y]mYf`fGD8`É`c`ZZ]n]Y`"YfÒZbYh"  
8 ]Y`6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf]b`B`UHu`Y`6Ui YfbgWÅa ]h`f78I`É`VYhc`bž`XUgg  
X]Y`J YfUbg`U`hi b[ `Y]b` k U\ fYf` ; Ybi gg`ZØf`X]Y`G]bbY` `gY]b`k ]fX`  
A ]h`ØVYf`" \$ \$`Ub[ YVchYbYb`K Y]bYb`i bX`GY`\_hYbž`XUfi bhYf  
nU\`fY]WY`K Y]» k Y]bY`XYg`š\ f[ Ub[ g`&\$&' ž`]gh`ZØf``YXYb  
; YgWÅa UW`\_Yhk Ug`XUVY]"`GY`Vgh`ZØf`X]Y`Yb][ Ybž`X]Y`\_Y]bYb  
5`\_c\c`hf]b\_Yb`a ÒW`hYbž`[ ]Vh`Yg`j ]Y`ZÅ`h][ Y`5`hYfbUhj] Ybž  
Y]bgWÅ`Y» ]W`U`\_c\c`ZFY]Yf"; YhfÅb\_Y`i bX`6]Yf"

**B Yi ][\_Y]hYb`i bX`HfUX]h]cbYb`j YfY]bh**

8 Ug`\* \$ \$`š\ fY`U`hY` : Ygh`\Uh]g]WÅ`]a `@Ui ZY`XYf`NY]h  
k Y]hYfYbhk ]W`\_Y`h`i bX`k ]fX`]a a Yf`k ]YXYf`a ]h`Zf]gWÅYb`⇒YYb  
VYfY]WXYfh"⇒ X]YgYa `š\ f`\_ÒbbYb`g]WÅ`DUUFY`ni a`YfghYb`A U`Ui Z  
XYa `: Ygh[ Y`ÅbXY`XUg`š\ I! k cfh`[ YVYb"@"Ui h`XYb`J YfUbg`U`hYfb  
\UVYb`g]WÅ`VYfY]hg`ØVYf`) \$`DUUFY`ni f`HfUi i b[ `cXYf`GY[ bi b[  
Ub[ Ya`Y`XYhž`k Ug`XYa `: Ygh`Y]bYb`fca Ubh]gWÅYb`ni gÅm`]WÅYb

Hci Wk j YfY\h"

: Øf'5VYbhYi Yf'i gh][ Y' [ ]Vh'Yg'a ]h'XYa 'F ]YgYb\_YhhYbZ]Y[ Yf'i bX  
XYa '<]a a Y'gk ]fV'Yf'bYi Y'5hhfU\_h]cbYb"5i Wk'VY'YVhY'?`Ugg]\_Yf  
k ]Y'XUg'F ]YgYbfUX'XØfZYb'b]Wk'hZY'\Yb"8 Ug'F U\ a Ybdfc[ fUa a  
]gh'YVYbZU`g'j ]Y'ZÀ'h][ . ; fc»Y'B Ua Yb'k ]Y'X]Y': i »VU`Yf'XYg'%": 7  
?U]gYfg`Ui hYfb'k YfXYb'ni f'5i hc[ fUa a ghi bXY'Yfk UfhYhž'i bX'XYf  
GÀb[ Yf'@ WUg'7cfXU'g'k ]fX'ZØf'a i g]\_U'gWkY'I bhYf\U'hi b[  
gcf[ Yb"

'Hfchn'XYf': fYi XY'Ub'XYa ' : Ygh'k ]fX'Ui Wk'X]Y'G]WkYf\Y]h  
[ fc» [ YgWk f]YVYb"8 Ug'G]WkYf\Y]hg\_cbnYdhž'XUg'&\$%+ ' ]b  
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a ]h'Dc`nY]i bX'6Y\ØfXYb'Ui g[ YUfVY]hYh'k i fXYž  
gcf[ h'XUzØfž'XUgg'g]Wk'X]Y'6Ygi WkYf' ]b'Y]bYf' [ YgWk ØhnhYb  
5ha cgd\ÀfY'k c\`ZØ\`Yb"FY[ Y'a À» ][ Y'HUgWkYb!'i bX  
Fi W\_gUW\_\_cbhfc`Yb'gck ]Y'6Uff]YfYb'i a 'XUg': Ygh]j U' [ Y'ÀbXY  
X]YbYb'XUni ž'Y]bY'g]WkYfY'I a [ YVi b[ 'ni ' [ Yk À\`f'Y]ghYb"8 ]Y  
Dc`nY]i bX'X]Y'c fXbi b[ gVY\ØfXY'g]bX'j cf'c fhž'i bhYfghØhnh'j cb  
XYb'\ ]ZgVYfY]hYb'A ]h[ `]YXYfb'XYg'8Yi hgWkYb'F chYb'?fYi nYg'6UX  
8Øf\_\Y]a "8 UfØVYf'\ ]bUi g'ghY\h'X]Y': fY]k ]`][ Y': Yi Yfk Y\`f' ]b'XYf  
bÀ\YfYb'I a [ YVi b[ 'VYfY]hž'i a 'ja '9fbghZU`gWkYb'Y`fYU[ ]YfYb'ni  
\_ØbbYb"

⇒ j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb'š\`f'j YfnY]WkYhY'XYf'K i fgHa Uf\_h'Y]bY  
VYY]bXfi W\_YbXY'6Ygi WkYfnU\`j cb'ØVYf'\*\$"\$\$\$'A YbgWkYbž'k Ug  
X]Y'i b[ YVfcWkYbY'Dcdi `Uf]hAh'XYg': YghYg'j YfXYi h]Wk'h"  
I fgd fØb[ `]Wk'\Uh'X]YgYf'6fUi Wk'ja '%&"š\`f'i bXYfh'gY]bYb  
I fgd fi b[ ž'U'g'K ]bnYf'i bX'6Ui Yfb' ]\fY'DfcXi \_hY'D` [ Yfb'UbVchYbž  
X]Y'ja 'GYdhYa VYf'ni f'K U`ZU\fh'fY]ghYb" < Yi hY' ]gh'XUg': Ygh'Y]bY  
: UfVgma d\cb]Y'i bX'Y]b'\_i `]bUf]gWkYg'9f'YVb]gž'XUg'X]Y'fY]WkY  
?i `hi f'XYf'DZU'n'ZY]Yfhi bX'A YbgWkYb'Ui g'U`Yb'@VYbgVYfY]WkYb  
Ubn]Y\h"

8Yf'8Øf\_\Y]a Yf'K i fgHa Uf\_h'V'Y]Vh'XUa ]h'Y]b'VYXYi hYbXYg  
9fY][ b]g'ja 'XYi hgWkYb'J YfUbghU'hi b[ g\_U'YbXYfž'XUg'b]Wk'h'bi f  
\_i `]bUf]gWkY'; YbØggYž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk'Y]bY': Ø`Y'j cb  
I bhYf\U'hi b[ ga Ø[ `]Wk\_Y]hYb'V]YhYh"CV'9]b\Y]a ]gWkY'cXYf  
Hci f]ghYbž'X]Y'J cfZfYi XY'Ui Z'X]YgYg'Y]bn][ Ufh][ Y': Ygh' ]gh'gdØfVUf

i bX`j Yfgdf]W\hi bj Yf[ Ygg`]W\Y`A ca YbhY"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY