

# ? Y`Yf!9]bVfØWY`]b`6UX`8Øf\_\Y]a . Dc`]nY]`gi W`h`NYi [ Yb

I bVY\_UbbhY`HÄhYf`VfUWYb`]b`6UX`8Øf\_\Y]a`]b`a`Y`fYfYb`  
?Y`YffÄi`a`Yb`Y]b`"Dc`]nY]`gi`W`h`NYi`[`Yb`"<]bk`Y]gY`YfVYhYb`°

≠XYf`B`UW`hj`ca`´\*`"V]g´+`"GYdhYa`VYf`&\$&(`\`UhhYb`Yg`  
i`bVY\_UbbhY`HÄhYf`Ui`Z`a`Y`fYfY`?Y`YfUVhY]`Y`]b`Y]bYa`  
A`Y`fZJa`]`Yb`Ui`g`]b`6UX`8Øf\_\Y]a`UV[`YgY`Yb`"Nk`]gW`Yb`%,`.\$`\$`  
I`f`i`bX`\$`-`.\$`\$`I`f`XfUb[`Yb`X]Y`9]bVfYWYf`]b`X]Y`?Y`YffÄi`a`Y`]b`  
XYf`A`Ubb`Y]a`Yf`GhfU»Y`Y]b`"K`]Y`X]Y`9fa`]hh`i`b[`Yb`XYf`Dc`]nY]`  
nY][`Yb`ž`k`i`fXYb`X]Y`J`cf`Äb[`YgW`ØggYf`XYf`?Y`YfUVhY]`Y`  
[`Yk`U`hgUa`´[`YÖZZbYhž`XUbUW`Xi`fW`gi`W`hYb`X]Y`HÄhYf`X]Y`5VhY]`Y`  
bUW`K`Yfh[`Y[`YbghÄbXYb`"

8]Y`Dc`]nY]`VYf]W`hYhYž`XUgg`VY]`X]YgYf`5\_h]cb`YX][`]W`\_`Y]bYfY`  
;`Y[`YbghÄbXY[`Yghc`Yb`k`i`fXYb`"8Ug`:`Y`Yb`k`Yfhj`c`Yf`  
;`Y[`YbghÄbXYž`X]Y`a`Ö[`]W`Yfk`Y]gY`Ui`Z`XYf`@]ghY`XYf`HÄhYf`ghY`Ybž`  
\_ÖbbhY`XUfUi`Z`\]bXYi`hYbž`XUgg`X]Y`9]bVfYWYf`i`bYfZU`fYb`k`UfYb`  
cXYf`X]Y`NY]h`XfÄb[`hY`"A`Ö[`]W`Yfk`Y]gY`k`UfYb`g]Y`bi`f`XUfUb`  
]bYfYgg]Yfhž`gW`bY`"6Yi`hY`ni`a`UW`Ybž`c`bY`g]W`b`Ä`Yf`a`]h`XYb`  
a`Ö[`]W`Yb`≠\`U`hYb`XYf`?Y`YfUVhY]`Y`Ui`gY]bUbXYfni`gY`hYb`"

## 9fa ]hh`i`b[`Yb`i`bX`NYi`[`YbUi`Zfi`Z

5\_hi`Y`"g]bX`X]Y`9fa`]hh`i`b[`Yb`XYf`Dc`]nY]`bcW`]a`´;`Ub[`Y`"8Ug`  
ni`ghÄbX][`Y`9fa`]hh`YfhYUa`V]hhYh`X]Y`²`ZYbh`]W`\_Y]h`i`a`A`]h`]ZY`"  
NYi`[`Ybž`X]Y`k`Ä`fYbX`XYg`9]bVfi`W`g`Yhk`Ug`J`YfXÄW`h][`Yg`  
VYa`Yf`h`\UVYb`c`XYf`≠Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni`XYb`HÄhYfb`[`YVYb`\_ÖbbYbž`  
k`YfXYb`[`YVYhYbž`g]W`i`a`[`Y`YbX`a`]h`XYf`Dc`]nY]`]bgdY`h]cb`6UX`  
8Øf\_\Y]a`]b`J`YfV]bXi`b[`]ni`gY`hYb`"8]Y`?`cbhU`hUi`ZbU`a`Y`\_Ubb`  
hY`YZcb]gW`i`bhYf`\$`\*`&&#`\*`!`\$`YfZc`[`Yb`cXYf`dYf`9!A`U]`Ub`

d]VUXXi Yf\_\Y]a 4 dc`]nY]"f`d"XY"

9]b`9]bVfi W`]b`K c`b`Åi gYf`]gh`ZØf`X]Y`6Yhfc ZYbYb`ghYhg`Y]bY  
ghfYgg][ Y`9fZU\fi b[ ž`X]Y`XUg`G]W`Yf\Y]hg[ YZØ\`]]a`Y][ YbYb  
Ni \Ui gY`Yf\YV`]W`VYY]bhfÅW`h][ Yb`\_Ubb"6YgcbXYfg?Y`YffÅi a`Y  
k YfXYb`\Åi Z[ `ni a`N]Y`j cb`9]bVfYW`Yfbž`XU`g]Y`cZhi bVYk UW`h  
i bX`Y]W`h`ni [ Åb[ `]W`g]bX"9g]gh`fUhgUa`ž`dfÅj Ybh]j Y  
A U» bU`a`Yb`ni`Yf[ fY]ZYbž`i a`XUg`F]g]\_c`gc`W`Yf`J`cfZÅ`Y`ni  
j Yff]b[ Yfb"8Uni`nÅ\`Yb`i bhYf`UbXYfYa`ghUV]`Y`GW`ØggYfž  
6Yk Y[i b[ ga`Y`XYf`i bX`k`Y]hYfY`G]W`Yf\Y]hgj`cf\_\Y\fi b[ Yb"

8]YgYf`J`cfZU`]]gh`Y]b`k`Y]hYfYg`6Y]gd]Y`ZØf`X]Y`Ni bU`a`Y`j`cb  
9]bVfØW`Yb`]b`K c`b[ YV]YhYbž`X]Y`VYgcbXYfg]b`XYb`BUW`a`]hU[ g!  
i bX`5VYbXghi bXYb`Y]bY`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi b[ `ZØf`X]Y  
G]W`Yf\Y]hg\_`fÅZh`XUfghY`Yb"6i`f[ `Uf]Yb`ZØ\`fYb`b]W`h`bi`f`ni  
a`UhYf]Y`Yb`J`Yf`i`ghYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`ni`Y]bYa`J`Yf`i`gh`XYg  
; YZØ\`g]j`cb`G]W`Yf\Y]h`i`bX`; YVcf[ Yb\Y]h"8U\Yf`]gh`Yg`k`]W`h][ ž  
gck c`\`dfÅj Ybh]j`ni`\`UbXY`b`U`g`Ui`W`b`UW`gc`W`Yb  
J`cf`\_ca`a`b]ggYb`X]Y`HÅhYf`ni`Yfa`]hY`b`i`bX`ni`f`FYW`YbgW`UZh`ni  
n]Y\Yb"

8]Y`Dc`]nY]`]b`6UX`8Øf\_\Y]a`VYhcbh`X]Y`K`]W`h][`\_Y]h]j`cb  
Ui`Za`Yf\_gUa`Yb`BUW`VUfb`i`bX`XYf`l`bhYfghØhni`b[`Xi`fW`X]Y  
6Øf[ Yfž`i`a`X]Y`G]W`Yf\Y]h]b`XYf`; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`ni`Yf\`Ø\Yb"»XYf  
<]bk`Y]gž`XYf`ni`f`5i`Z\_`Åfi`b[`XYf`HUh`VY]hfU[ Yb`\_Ubbž]gh`k`Yfh]c`  
i`bX`k`]fX`Yfbgh[ Ybca`a`Yb"

Ni`XYb`8YhU]`g`XYg`J`cfZU`g`\_Øb`bYb`\_Y]b`Y`k`Y]hYfYb`»Zcfa`Uh]cbYb  
[ Y`]YZYfh`k`YfXYbž`XU`X]Y`9fa`]h`i`b[ Yb`bcW`]a`GhUX]i`a`XYf  
9fZUggi`b[ `j`cb`6Yk`Y]gYb`i`bX`<]bk`Y]gYb`g]bX"6`Y]VYb`G]Y  
Ui`Za`Yf\_gUa`i`bX`a`Y`XYb`G]Y`j`YfXÅW`h][ Y`5\_h]j`]hÅhYb`i`a`[ Y\YbX  
XYf`Dc`]nY]"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY