6UXYk Ufbi b[. '5`[ Yb`gcf[Yb`ZØf
; YZU\ fYb`]b`XYf`8U\ a Y`i bX`l a [YVi b[

6UXYb`]a`HYi ZY`ggYY`i bX`HY]`Yb`XYf`l bhYf\Uj Y`k]YXYf
Yf`Ui Vhž`XcW\`Ui ZK Ufbi b[ Yb`k Y[Yb`5`[Ybk UW\ghi a
UW\hyb`°

9g`[ ]Vh`YfZfYi`]W\Y`BUW\ f]W\hyb`ZØf`X]Y`6Yf`]bYf`6UXYZfYi bXY.`8Yf
HYi ZY`ggYY`i bX`HY]`Y`XYf`l bhYf\Uj Y`g]bX`k]YXYf`ni a
GW\k]a`a Yb`i bX`9bhgdUbbYb`Y]b`UXYbX`"BUW`Y]bYf`NY]h`XYf
K Ufbi b[Yb`Ui Z[ fi bX`j cb`[ Ygi bX\Y]h`]W\Yb`F ]g]\_Yb`Xi fW
5`[ YbV`ØhYbž`\Uh`XUg`@UbXYgUa`h`ZØf`; Ygi bX\Y]h`i bX`Gcn]U`Yg
f@U[Ygc`É`X]Y`6UXYk Ufbi b[ Yb`Ui Z[Y\cVYb`"

; YfUXY`Yhnhž`k c`X]Y`Gca`a Yfa`cbUhY`UbghY\Yb`i bX`g]W\`j]Y`Y
A YbgW\Yb`]b`XYb`\_Ø\`Yb`K UggYfb`YfZf]gW\Yb`a`ØW\hybž`]gh`X]Yg
Y]bY`k ]`_ca`a YbY`9bhk]W`i b[ ""8Yf`HYi ZY`ggYYž`Y]b`VY`]YVhYg
N]Y`ZØf`9f\c`i b[ ggi W\YbXYž`V]YhYh`ibi b`k]YXYf`X]Y`A`Ø[ ]W\`Y]hž
g]W\`]a`YfZf]gW\YbXYb`K UggYf`ni`j Yf[ bØ[ Yb`"

5`[ Ybk Ufbi b[ Yb`V`Y]VYb`VYghY\Yb

Hfchn`X]YgYf`dcg]h]j Yb`BUW\ f]W\hyb`[]Vh`Yg`UVYf`Ui W
9]bgW\ fÄb`\_i b[ Ybž`X]Y`X]Y`Bi hni b[`UbXYfYf`; Yk ÄggYf`VYhfYZZYb`"
Æ`XYb`6YfY]W\Yb`; fi bYk U`Xhi fa`ž`FUXZU\ fYfk]YgY`i bX
6fY]hY\c`fb`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`6UXYk Ufbi b[ `Ui Z[fi bX`j cb`a`UggYb\UZhYa
5`[ Ybk UW\ghi a`k Y]hYf\]b`VYghY\Yb`"8]Yg`]ghj`cf`U`Ya`ZØf
: Ua`j]Yb`a`]h`_`Y]bYb`?]bXYfb`j`cb`6YXYi hi b[ ž`XU`XUg`@U[Ygc
Y]bXf]b[`]W\`fÄhž`; YV]YhY`a`]h[ fØbYa`i bX`V`Ui [fØbYa`6Y`U[`ni
a`Y]XYb`"

8]Y`; YZU\ fYbž`X]Y`j`cb`gc`W\Yb`5`[YbV`ØhYb`Ui`g[ Y\Ybž`g]bX`b]W\h

ni 'i bhYfgWÅhnYb": Øf'Ya dZ]bX`jWXY'DYfgcbYb`_Ubb'?cbhU_hia]h
XYb`5`[Yb`<Ui hfY]ni b[ Yb`i bX`U`Yf[]gWXY`FYU_h]cbYb
`Yfj cffi ZYb""Ni XYa`_Ubb`X]Y`[Yf]b[Y`G]WÅh]YZY`]b`X]YgYb
; Yk ÅggYfb`Ui WÅ`XUg`FYhYb`j cb`DYfgcbYb`]a`BchZU`
YfgWÅk YfYb""8]Yg]gh`VYgcbXYfg`U`Ufa`]YfYbXž`k Ybb`a`Ub`VYXYb`_hž
XUgg`G]WÅYf\Y]h`VY]a`6UXYb`ghYhg`Ub`YfghYf`GhY`Y`ghY\Yb`gc`hY"

5i Z_`Åfi b[ `ØVYf`6UXYVYX]b[i b[Yb

9g]gh`k ]WÅh][ ž`XUgg`X]Y`² ZZYbh]WÅ`\_Y]h`ØVYf`X]Y`F]g]_Yb`]bZcfa`]Yfh
V`Y]Vh""8]Y`6UXYk Ufbi b[Yb`g]bX`b]WÅh`bi`f`Y]bY`9a`dZY`\`i b[ž
gcbXYfb`Y]bY`A U»bU`a`Y`ni`a`GWÅ`i`hn`j`cf`a`Ø[ `]WÅYb
[Ygi`bX\Y]h]WÅYb`DfcV`Ya`Yb""8U\Yf`UddY`]Yfh`XUg`@U[Ygcž`]b
hfØVYb`; Yk ÅggYfb`VYgcbXYfg`j`cfg]WÅh][`ni`gY]b`i`bX`X]Y`5i`[Yb
cZZYb`ni`U`hYb""9]bY`Yf\Ø`hY`5i`Za`Yf_gUa`\_Y]h`_Ubb`\Y`ZYbž
i`bYfk`ØbgWÅhY`G]hi`Uh]cbYb`ni`j`Yfa`Y]XYb"

: Øf`j ]Y`Y`6Yf`]bYf`ghY`h`XUg`B`Uhi`fYf`YVb]g`]b`XYb`nU`\fY]WÅYb
GYYb`XYf`FY`[ ]cb`Y]bYb`k ]WÅh][ Yb`HY]`]\fYf`fY]nY]h[YghU`hi`b[
XUf`"Bi`bž`XU`Y]b][Y`K`UggYfVYfY]WÅY`k ]YXYf`ni`a`GWÅ`k ]a`a`Yb
ZfY][Y[YVYb`g]bXž`]gh`X]Yg`Y]b`GhØW`_B`cfa`U`]hÅh`]b`X]YgYf
VYgcbXYfYb`NY]h";`Y]WÅnY]h][`V`Y]Vh`XYf`6YXUfZ`Ub`5i`Z\_`Åfi`b[
ØVYf`X]Y`dchYbh]Y`Y`; YZU`f`Xi`fWÅ`5`[ YbV`ØhYb`VYghY\Yb"

K]WÅh][Y`<]bk`Y]gY`ni`f`<m[ ]YbY`g]bX`YVYbZU`g`j`cb`6YXYi`hi`b["
GWÅ`k ]a`a`Yf`gc`hYb`XUfUi`ZUWÅ`hYbž`bUWÅ`XYa`6UXYb`]\fYb`?ØfdYf
[fØbX`]WÅ`ni`fY]b][ Ybž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`k`Ybb`XUg`K`UggYf
HfØVi`b[ Yb`cXYf`Ui`ZÅ`][ Y`Y`ÅfVi`b[Yb`Ui`Zk`Y]gh`Gc`\_ØbbYb`g]Y
g]WÅ`j`cf`a`Ø[`]WÅYb`FY]ni`b[ Yb`gWÅ`ØhnYb`i`bX`[`Y]WÅnY]h][ `XYb
GdU»`Ua`GWÅ`k ]a`a`Yb`[Yb]Y»`Yb"

GWÅ`i`ggYbX`]WÅ`nY][h`X]YgYg`9fY][b]gž`k ]Y`k]WÅh][`X]Y`fY[Y`a`Å»][Y
`VYfk`UWÅ`i`b[`i`bX`i`bhYfgi`WÅ`i`b[ `XYf`; Yk ÅggYf`]gh""8i`fWÅ`X]Y
Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`ni`ghÅbX][ Yf`6Y\ØfXYb`i`bX`; Ygi`bX\Y]hgÅa`hYf
_Ubb`g]WÅYf[ YghY`h`k`YfXYbž`XUgg`6UXYbXYb`]a`6Yf`]bYf`i`a`_UbX
i`bX`XUfØVYf`\]bUi`g`Y]bY`g]WÅYfY`i`a`[ YVi`b[`[ YVchYb`k]fX""8]Y
FØW`\_Y`f`ni`Y]bYa`i`bVYgWÅ`k`YfhYb`6UXYj`Yf[bØ[Yb`]b`XYb
_`UfYb`; Yk ÅggYfb`XYg`HYi`ZY`ggYgYg`i`bX`XYf`i`bhYf\Uj`Y`]gh`Y]b

GWk f]hh]b`X]Y`f]Wk h][Y`F`]Wk hi b[`i bX`V]YhYh`5b`Ugg`ni`f` : fYi`XY`"

⊖`5b`VYhf`UWk`h`XYf`⊘b[ghYb`9b`hk`]W`_i` b[ Yb`gc`h`Yb`6UXY[`ÀghY`X]Y`
9a`dZY`\`i` b[Yb`Yfbgh`b`Y\`a` Yb`i`bX`⊖Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`⊘VYf`X]Y`
Yk`Y`][Yb`K`UggYfei`U`]h`ÀhYb`]a`5i`[Y`VY`U`h`Yb`"Gc`k`]fX`XUg`
GWk`k`]a`a`Yb`]b`XYb`6Yf`]b`Yf` ; Yk`ÀggYfb`gck`c`\`⊘f`
: fY]nY]h[Yb]Y» Yf`U`g`Ui`Wk`⊘f` : Ua` ]`Yb`ni`Y`]b`Ya`g]Wk`YfYb`i`b`X`
YfZf]gWk`Yb`XYb`9f`YVb]g"

8]Y`K`Ufbi`b[ Yb`j`cf`XYa`6UXYb`]b`VYgh]a`a`hYb` ; Yk`ÀggYfb`g]b`X`
]b`6Yf`]b`b]Wk`h`b`Yi`"Gc`Wk`Y`A`U»`b`U\`a`Yb`k`i`fXYb`]b`XYf`
J`Yf[`Ub[`Yb`Y]h`fY[`Y`a`À»][`j`Yf`Àb[`h`ž`k`Yb`b`XUg`5`[`Yb`k`UWk`ghi`a`
Ui`Z[`fi`b`X`j`cb`\`c`Yb`HYa`dYfUhi`fYb`i`b`X`B`À`fghc`ZZfY]Wk`hi`a`]b`
XYb` ; Yk`ÀggYfb`Ubgh]Y[`"6Ygcb`XYfg`]b`XYb`\Y]»`Yb`
Gca`a`Yfa`cb`UhYb`\_`Ubb`XUg`D`À`bca`Yb`VYc`VUWk`h`Y`h`k`YfXYb`ž`k`Yb`b`
X]Y`K`UggYfhYa`dYfUhi`fYb`ghY][`Yb`i`b`X`X]Y`Gcbb`Yb`Y]bghfU\`i`b[`
XYb`B`À`fghc`ZZ[`Y`U`h`]a`K`UggYf`Yf`\`Ò`h`8]YgY`6YX]b[`i`b[`Yb`
VY[`⊘bgh][`Yb`XUg`K`UWk`ghi`a`j`cb`5`[`Yb`ž`]bgVYgcb`XYfY`j`cb`
7mUbc`VU`_`hYf]Yb`ž`X]Y`dchYbn]Y`[`Ygi`b`X`Y]hggWk`À`X`]Wk`g]b`X"

Ni`XYb`VYhfc`ZZYb`Yb` ; YV]YhYb`[`Y`\`ŌfYb`b]Wk`hibi`f`XYf`
; fi`b`Yk`U`Xhi`fa`ž`X]Y`F`UXZU`fYfk`]YgY`i`b`X`6fY]hY`\`c`fb`ž`gcb`XYfb`
Ui`Wk`Ub`XYfY` ; Yk`ÀggYf`]b`XYf`I`a`[`YVi`b[`j`cb`6Yf`]b`"8`Ug`
@`Ub`XYgUa`h`⊘f` ; Ygi`b`X`Y]hi`b`X`Gcn]U`Yg`f@U[`Ygc`ĸ`⊘\`fh`
fY[`Y`a`À»][`K`UggYfi`bhYfgi`Wk`i`b[`Yb`Xi`fWk`ž`i`a`X]Y`
K`UggYfei`U`]h`À`h`ni`d`f`⊘ZYb`i`b`X`X]Y`6Yj`Ō`_`Yfi`b[`⊘VYf`a`Ō[`]Wk`Y`
F]g]_`Yb`ni`]b`Zcfa`]YfYb`"8]YgY`K`Ufbi`b[`Yb`g]b`X`VYgcb`XYfg`
k`]Wk`h][`ž`XU`g]Y`XYb` ; Ygi`b`X`Y]hgni`gh`Ub`X`XYf`5`bk`c`\`b`Yf`i`b`X`
6UXY[`À`ghY`g`Wk`⊘`h`Yb`gc`Yb`"

; Ygi`b`X`Y]hgf]g]\_`Yb`Xi`fWk`5`[`Yb`V`⊘hYb`

8]Y`[`Ygi`b`X`Y]h]Wk`Yb`F]g]\_`Yb`Xi`fWk`XUg`6UXYb`]b`[`Yk`ÀggYfb`a`]h`
ghUf`\_`Ya`5`[`Yb`k`UWk`ghi`a`g]b`X`j`]Y`Z`À`h][`"5`[`Yb`V`⊘hYb`j`Yfi`fg`UWk`Yb`
c`Zi`<`Ui`hfY]ni`b[`Yb`i`b`X`_`⊘b`b`Yb`VY]`Ya`d`Z]b`X`]Wk`Yb`A`YbgWk`Yb`Ui`Wk`
ni`U`Yf[`]gWk`Yb`F`YU`\_`h]cbYb`⊘\`fYb`"⊖`Yi`hfYa`Yb` : À`Yb`\_`Ubb`XYf`
?`cb`hU`\_`h`a`]h`h`c`I`]gWk`Yb`5`[`Yb`gc[`Uf`ni`Yfbgh`U`Z`h`Yb`
[`Ygi`b`X`Y]h]Wk`Yb`?`ca`d`]\_`Uh]cbYb`⊘\`fYb`"6Y]gd]Y`gk`Y]gY`_`⊘b`b`Yb`

VYgh]a a hY`5fhYb`j cb`7mUbcVU\_hYf]Ybž`X]Y`]b`_U`\_`U`h][Yb
; Yk ÅggYfb`V`Ø`Ybž`BYi fchcl`]bY`V]`XYbž`X]Y`XUg`BYfj YbgmgHYa
VYY]bhf`ÅW`h][Yb`\_`Ø`b`Yb`"8`U`Yf`k`]fX`[YfUhYbž`VYgcbXYfg`Ui`Z`X]Y
K Ufbi b[Yb`XYf`6Y`Ø`fXYb`ni`UW`hYb`i bX`XUj`cb`5VghUbX`ni
bY`a`Ybž`]b`VYhfcZYbYb`; Yk ÅggYfb`ni`VUXYb`"

J c fg]W`hga U» bU`a`Yb`i`bX`9a`dZY`\`i`b[Yb

I a`X]Y`; Ygi bX`Y]h`XYf`2`ZYb`h]W`_Y]h`ni`gW`Ø`hYbž`[ ]Vh`Yg
j`YfgW`]YXYb`Y`J`c`fg]W`hga`U»`bU`a`Yb`"6`UXY[`ÅghY`k`YfXYb
Ui`Z[`YZcfXYfhž`VY]a`G`W`k`]a`a`Yb`]b`GYYb`i`bX`:`Ø`ggYb`Ui`Z`X]Y
K`UggYfei`U`]h`Å`h`ni`UW`hYb`"6`Y]`hf`Ø`V`Ya`K`UggYf`c`XYf`g]W`hV`UfYb
5`[`Yb`V`Ø`hYb`gc`h`Y`a`Ub`XUg`6`UXYb`j`Yfa`Y]XYb`"5`i`W`XUg`Hf]b`_`Yb
j`cb`K`UggYf`Ui`g`X]YgYb`; Yk ÅggYfb`k`]fX`b]W`h`Ya`dZc`\`Yb`"N]Y`]`gh
Ygž`gck`c`\`X]Y`d`Yfg`Ø`b`]W`Yb`F`]g]_`Yb`ni`a`]b]a`]YfYb`U`g`Ui`W`X]Y
6Y`Ughi`b[`X`Yg`; Yk ÅggYfg`Xi`fW`a`YbgW`]W`Y`5`\_`hj`]h`Å`hYb`ni
fYXi`n]YfYb`"

Ni`g`Å`h`]W`\`U`h`XUg`@U[`Ygc`Y]bY`bZcfa`Uh]cbg`_`Ua`dU[`bY`[`YghUfhYhž
i`a`XUg`6Yk`i`gghY]b`ZØ`f`X]Y`; YZU`fYb`j`cb`5`[`Yb`V`Ø`hYb`ni
gW`Å`fZYb`"8]YgY`VY]b`U`hYh`i`bhYf`UbXYfYa`<]bk`Y]gYž`k`]Y`a`Ub
[`YZ`\`fXYhY`; Yk ÅggYf`]XYbh]Z]n]Yfh`i`bX`k`Y`W`Y`A`U»`bU`a`Yb`]a
:`U`Y`Y]bYg`5`Yf[`]Yj`YfXUW`hg`[`YhfcZYb`k`YfXYb`gc`h`Yb`"8]Y
6Yj`Ø`_`Yfi`b[`k`]fX`Yfa`i`h][`hž`VY][`Ygi`bX`Y]h]W`Yb`6YgW`k`YfXYb
bUW`X`Ya`6`UXYb`Y]bYb`5`fnh`Ui`Zni`gi`W`Yb`"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`b!U[`"XY