

8]YFY_cfX!5VZ]bXib[]b6UXYb! K ØfhhYa VYf[VYffUgWXYbXY 9]bV`]W_Y

9]b'l bhYfbY\a Yb']b'6UXYb!K ØfhhYa VYf['nU\`hY'X]Y \ ÒW\ghY'A UbU[Yf!5VZ]bXi b['8Yi hgW\`UbXg"'9fZU\fYb'G]Y a Y\f'ØVYf'X]Y'<]bhYf[fØbXY'i bX'5i gk]f_i b[Yb"

± XYf XYi hgWX Yb K]fhgWX UZh \ Uh XUg H\ Ya U 5 V Z]b Xi b [Yb Yfb Yi h Ub 6 Y XYi hi b ['[Yk cbb Yb "6 Ygcb XYfg]bg F Ua d Yb `]WX h [YfØW_h k]fX X]Y g Yg H\ Ya U 'Xi fWX 'X]Y 'V Ya Yf_Ybgk Yfh \ c\ Yb 'NU\ `i b [Yb ž X]Y 'V Y] 'XYf 'HfYbbi b ['j cb : Ø\ fi b [gd Yfgc b U ` [YnU\ `h k Yf XYb " '9]b U_hi Y ` `Yf : U ` `ž XYf ` X]Y '5 i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h Ui Z g]WX '[Ync [Yb '\ Uhž]gh X]Y 'V]g `Ub ['[fÒ» hY 5 V Z]b Xi b [ž X]Y ']b '8 Yi hgWX `Ub X '[YnU\ `h k i f XY " 8]YgY 'k i f XY 'j cb 'Y]b Ya 'I b hYfb Y\ a Yb ']b '6 U XYb!K ØfhhYa VYf [Ui g [YgWX ØhhYh"

8]Y'<]bhYf[fØbXY'i bX'X]Y'6YXYi hi b['j cb 5VZ]bXi b[Yb

8 Y f '6 Y [f]ZZ X Y f '5 V Z]b X i b ['\ Uh 'X i f W 'X]Y 'U_h i Y ``Y 'K] f hg W \ UZhg `U [Y i b X ']b g V Y g c b X Y f Y 'X i f W 'g c n]U `Y g '9 b [U [Y a Y b hž 'X U g I b h Y f b Y \ a Y b X 'Ub 'X Y b 'H U ['`Y [Y b ž 'g h U f_ 'Ub 'F Y `Y j Ub n

[Yk cbbYb"'9]b'VYa Yf_Ybgk YfhYf': U```k Uf'XUg
5VZ]bXi b[gdfc[fUa a 'j cb'G5Dž'XUg']b'XYb'BUW\f]W\hYb'ZØf'j]Y`
5i ZgY\Yb'gcf[hY'i bX'ni [`Y]W\'Y]b'6Y]gd]Y``XUZØf'V]YhYhž'k]Y
I bhYfbY\a Yb'a]h'GhY``YbUVVUi 'i a [Y\Yb"'8]Y':]fa Yb'ghY\Yb
b]W\h'bi f']b'XYf'J YfUbhk cfhi b[ž']\fY'k]fhgW\UZh`]W\Yb'-\bhYfYggYb
ni 'k U\fYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'gcn]U`Y'5gdY_hY'ni 'VYfØW_g]W\h][Ybž
k Ybb'q]Y'q]W\'j cb': Ø\fi b[q_f\AZhYb'hfYbbYb"

K Ybb Ygʻi a 'X]Yʻ5i gnU\`i b[YbʻUbʻHcd!A UbU[Yfʻ[Y\hž'_UbbʻYg VU\bVfYW\YbXYʻGi a a Ybʻ[YVYb"'8]YgYʻNU\`i b[Ybʻg]bXʻb]W\hʻbi f Z]bUbn]Y``YfʻBUhi fžʻg]YʻfYZY_h]YfYbʻUi W\X]YʻK YfhgW\Ahni b[ž'X]Y I bhYfbY\a Ybʻ]\fYbʻ: Ø\fi b[g_fAZhYbʻYbh[Y[YbVf]b[YbžʻgY`Vgh XUbbžʻk YbbʻX]YgYʻXUgʻI bhYfbY\a Ybʻj Yf`UggYb"'9]bYʻXYfUfhʻ\c\Y 5VZ]bXi b[ʻ_UbbʻZØfʻXUgʻÒZZYbh`]W\Yʻ6]`XʻY]bYfʻ:]fa UʻYbhgW\Y]XYbX gY]b"I bhYfbY\a Ybʻa ØggYbʻg]W\VYk i gghʻgY]bžʻk]Yʻg]Yʻj cbʻXYf 2 ZZYbh`]W_Y]h'k U\f[Ybca a Ybʻk YfXYbžʻ]bgVYgcbXYfYʻ]bʻY]bYf NY]hžʻ]bʻXYfʻj]YʻYʻA YbgW\Ybʻj cbʻk]fhgW\UZh`]W\Ya '8 fi W_VYhfcZZYb g]bX"

8]Y'5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]hž'X]Y'X]YgYg'H\Ya U'YfnYi [hž'VYghÀh][h'X]Y ?ca d`Yl]hÀh'i bX'X]Y'Bi UbW'bž'X]Y'\]bhYf'5VZ]bXi b[Yb'ghYW_Yb" I bhYfbY\a Yb'a ØggYb'YVYbgc'k]Y']\fY'5_h]cbÀfYž'?i bXYb'i bX X]Y'; YgY``gW\UZh'XYb'GdU[Uh'nk]gW\Yb'k]fhgW\UZh`]W\Ya '9fZc`[i bX'gcn]U`Yf'JYfUbhk cfhi b['a Y]ghYfb"'8UVY]'ghY``Yb'g]W\'j]Y`Y :fU[Yb.'K]Y'k]fX'a]h'XYb'5VZ]bXi b[Yb'i a [Y[Ub[Yb3'KYfXYbg]Y'U`g'k c\`j YfX]YbhY'9bhgW\ÀX][i b['k U\f[Ybca a Yb'cXYf'U`g ØVYfhf]YVYbY'Gi a a Yb']b'NY]hYb'Z]bUbn]Y``Yf'I bg]W\Yf\Y]hYb3

 $GWX`]Y*`]WX`nY][\ h^*g]WX\check{z}^*XUgg^*5VZ]bXi\ b[\ Yb^*k\ Y]h^*a\ Y\backslash f^*g]bX^*U`g^*V`c*Y$

NU\`i b[gVYhfà[Y"'G]Y'g]bX'Y]b'Gd]Y[Y`V]`X'XYf
I bhYfbY\a Ybgk YfhY'i bX'\YVYb'\Yfj cfž'k]Y'Y]bY':]fa U
k U\f[Ybca a Yb'k]fX"'\dagger Y]bYf'NY]hž']b'XYf'HfUbgdUfYbn'i bX
gcn]U`Yf'9]bZi gg'k]W\h][Yf'XYbb''Y'g]bXž'_ObbhY'X]YgY'5VZ]bXi b[
b]W\h'bi f'ZØf'XYb'9a dZ\hb[Yfž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'ZØf'XUg'I bhYfbY\a Yb
Y]bY'Yf\YVYbXYž'UVYf'Ui W\'\YfUi gZcfXYfbXY
FYdfYgYbhUh]cbgZfU[Y'XUfghY``Yb"

8 Y hU] `c

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["XY