

8 Øff`hfc hnh`XYf`6fUbWk YbgWk k`ÀWk Y.
F Y_c fXUi ZhfÀ[Y`]a`YfghYb`< U`V`U`f`

8 Øff`a`Y`XYh`]a`YfghYb`< U`V`U`f`F Y_c fXUi ZhfÀ[Y`hfc hn
6fUbWk YbgWk k`ÀWk Yž`Ub[Yhf]YVYb`Xi`fWk`;`fc» Ui ZhfÀ[Y`i`bX
5i`hca`Uh]g]Yfi`b[ghYWk b]_"

K`]fhgWk UZhgk`UWk ghi`a`

8 Øff`hfc hnh`XYf`6fUbWk YbgWk k`ÀWk Y`a`]h
F Y_c fXUi ZhfÀ[Yb`

\$. "\$, "&\$&(ž`%\$. (*`!` \`f`

⇒`Y]bYa` \`YfUi`gZc`fXYfbXYb`k`]fhgWk UZh]Wk Yb`l`a`ZY`X` \`Uh`XUg
6]Yh][\`Y]a`Yf`l`bhYfbY`a`Yb`8Øff`]a`YfghYb`< U`V`U`f`&\$&(VYa`Yf`Ybgk`YfhY`9fZc`[Y`j`YfVi`Wk`h`Hfc`hn`Y]bYf`U`[Ya`Y]bYb`
GWk k`ÀWk Y`]b`XYf`5i`hc]bXi`ghf]Y`_cb`bhY`XYf`A`UgWk]bYbVUi`Yf`i`bX`
5i`hcni`]YZYfYf`F Y_c fXUi ZhfÀ[Y`j`YfnY]Wk`bYbž`k`Ug`ZØf`X]Y`[YgUa`hY`
6fUbWk Y`Y]b`Yfa`i`h][YbXYg`NY]Wk Yb`XUfghY`h"

9fZc`[gZU`_hc`fYb`i`bX`Ui`» Yf[Yk`Ò\`b`]Wk Y`
DfcXi`_hY`

8Yf`< Ui`dh[fi`bX`ZØf`XUg`Ui`» Yf[Yk`Ò\`b`]Wk Y`K`UWk ghi`a`XYf`
6YghY`i`b[Ybž`X]Y`]bg[YgUa`h`%ž`A`j`]UfXYb`9i`fc`YffY]Wk Ybž`Y[h`
]b`XYb`[fc» Yb`5i`ZhafÀ[Yb`ZØf`@UW_]YfUb`U[Ybž`X]Y`gck`c` \`Ui`g`
8Yi`hgWk`UbX`U`g`Ui`Wk`Ui`g`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`A`Àf`_hYb`k`]Y`7\]bUž`
GØXYi`fcdU`i`bX`A`YI`_]c`_Ua`Yb`"8]YgY`gdYn]Y`Yb`DfcXi`_hY` \`UVYb`
8Øff`b]Wk`h`bi`f`]b`Y]bY`[Øbgh][Y`Dcg]h]cb`]bbYf\`U`V`XYf`6fUbWk Y`

[YVfUWk hž'gcbXYfb'nY][Yb'Ui Wk'X]Y'Ub\U'hYbXY'B UWk ZFU[Y'bUWk
Zc fhgWk f]hh]Wk Yb'5i hca Uh]g]Yfi b[g`Øgi b[Yb"

:]bUb n]Y`Y'9b hk]W_`i b[`i bX
Ni _i bZhgUi gV`]W_

æa`nk Y]hYb'E i UfhU`gh]Y[`XYf`l a gUhn`i a`ZUgh`*`Dfc nYbh`Ui Z`%ž%,
A]`]UfXYb'9i fcž`k cVY]`XUg`VYfY]b][hY`9f[YVb]g`j cf`N]bgYb`i bX
GhYi Yfb`Ui Z[fi bX`j cb`?Ui ZdfY]gUVgWk fY]Vi b[Yb`Y]Wk h
ni fØW_[]b["8YbbcWk`ØVYfhfUZ`XUg`bYh`c`Yfn]Y`hY`9f[YVb]g`j cb
%- ž%A]`]cbYb'9i fc`X]Y`9fk Ufhi b[Yb`j]Y`Yf`5bU`mghYb`i bX`nY][hž
XUgg`XUg`l bhYfbY`a Yb`Ui ZY]bYa`gc`]XYb`?i fg`V`Y]Vhž`hfchn`XYf
\Ø\YfYb`N]bg_cghYb"

9]bZ`i gg`Ui Z`X]Y`6fUbWk Y`i bX`X]Y`c`_U`Y
; Ya`Y]bgWk UZh

8Øffg`FY_cfXUi ZhfÀ[Y`k]f_Yb`g]Wk`dcg]h]j`Ui Z`X]Y`c`_U`Y
K]fhgWk UZh`i b`6]Yh][\Y]a`!6]gg]b[Yb`Ui g`"8i fWk`X]Y`GWk UZi`b[`i bX
XYb`9f\U`h]j cb`5fVY]hgd`ÀhnYb`gck]Y`æj Ygh]h]cbYb`]b`a cXYfbY
HYWk bc`c[]Yb`hfÀ[h`XUg`l bhYfbY`a Yb`XUni`VY]ž`XUg
k]fhgWk UZh]Wk Y`K UWk ghi`a`]b`XYf`FY[]cb`ni`ZØfXYfb`"Ni XYa`k]fX
X]Y`æbcj Uh]cbg_fUZh]a`6YfY]Wk`5i hca Uh]g]Yfi b[ghYWk bc`c[]Y
[Ygh`f`hž`k Ug`Ub[Zf]gh][`X]Y`k YhhVYk YfvGZÀ\][_Y]h`XYf
XYi hgWk Yb`æXi ghf]Y`i bhYfghØhnYb`XØfZhY"

5i gV`]W_`ZØf`X]Y`_ca`a YbXYb`A`cbUhY

8Øff!7\YZ`æWk Yb`K YmfUi Wk`nY][h`g]Wk`cdh]a`]gh]gWk`i bX`dY]`h`ZØf
XUg`; YgUa`h`U`f`Y]bYb`5i ZhfU[gY]b[Ub[`nk]gWk Yb`(`ž`i bX`) ž\$
A]`]UfXYb'9i fc`Ub`"A]h`Y]bYf`Yfk UfhYhYb`l a`gUhnghY][Yfi b[`]a
nk Y]hYb`<U`V`U`f`i bX`XYf`6Ygh`h][i b[`XYf`U`fYgdfc[bcgYb
V`Y]Vh`XUg`l bhYfbY`a Yb`Ui Z`?i fgž`gY]bY`A U» bU`a Yb`ni f
GhY][Yfi b[`XYf`9ZZ]n]Ybn`i bX`DfcZ]hUV]`]h`h`YfZc`[fY]Wk
i`a`ni`gYhnYb`"8]Y`N]Y`gdUbbY`ZØf`X]Y`VYfY]b][hY`A`Uf[Y`j`cf`N]bgYb
i bX`GhYi Yfb`j`cb`(`ž`V]g`*`ž\$`Dfc nYbh`k]fX`k`Y]hYf\]b`Ub[YghfYVhž
i bX`XYf`; Yk]bb`bUWk`GhYi Yfb`k]fX`nk]gWk Yb`-`\$`i bX`%)`\$

A]``cbYb'9i fc'Yfk UfhYh"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY