

A cXYfbY`F Ygcn]U`]g]Yfi b[.`>J 5
<]bn]ghcVY`gYhnh`bYi Y`A U» ghÀVY`]b`6K

A]b]ghYf`A UbbY`@ W\U`VYgi W\h`X]Y`>J 5`<]bn]ghcVY`i bX
]bZcfa]Yfh`g]W\`ØVYf`a cXYfbY`F Ygcn]U`]g]Yfi b[gdfc`Y`_hY`ZØf
↑ b[Y`GhfUZh`hYf"

A cXYfbY`F Ygcn]U`]g]Yfi b[`]b`XYf
> gh]nj c``ni [gUbghU`h`<]bn]ghcVY`

≠`XYf`> gh]nj c``ni [gUbghU`h`f] 5L`<]bn]ghcVY`ž[Y`Y]hYh] c b`i: fUi
9`Yb`5`VYW`ž`Z]bXYb`XYfnY]hi a ZUb[fY]W\Y`6Ui a U» bU\ a Yb`ghUhh"
8]YgY`A cXYfb]g]Yfi b[`n]Y`h`XUfUi ZUVž`X]Y`< UZhUbghU`h`ni `Y]bYa
XYf`Zc fhgW\ f]h`]W\ghYb`9]b f]W\hi b[Yb`]b`6UXYb!K ØfhY a VYf[`ni
Yb hk]W`Y`b``6YgcbXYfg`Yfj c fni `YVYb`]gh`XYf`i: c_i g`Ui Z`X]Y
F Ygcn]U`]g]Yfi b[`↑ [YbX`]W\Yf`GhfUZh`hYf" A]b]ghYf`ZØf`Gcn]U`Ygž
; Ygi bX`Y]hi bX`≠hY[fUh]cbž`A UbbY`@ W\U`ž`VYgi W\h`Y`X]Y`>J 5`]a
F U\ a Yb`gY]bYf`Gca a Yfhci f`i bX`]bZcfa]YfhY`g]W\`ØVYf`X]Y
[Yd`UbhYb`J Yf`AbXYfi b[Yb"

K UW\ ghi a `i bX`K Y]hYfV]`Xi b[`ZØf
`i [YbX`]W\Y`≠gUggYb

8]Y`>J 5`k]fX`_ØbZh[`ØVYf`fi bX`+\$\$`< UZhd`ÀhnY`j YfZØ[Ybž`k Ug
Y]bY`9fk Y]hYfi b[`XYf`? UdUn]h`hYb`VYXYi hYh" F UZUY`i: U\ fYfž`XYf
U`g`6Ui gUW\VYUfVY]hYf`h`h[`]ghž`ghY`hY`X]Y`D`AbY`ZØf`X]Y`bYi Yb
9]b f]W\hi b[Yb`]c f``9]b`nYbhfU`Yf`5gdY`_h`XYf`9fk Y]hYfi b[`]g]bX`X]Y
ni g`Àhn`]W\Yb`D`ÀhnY`ZØf`ghfUZZA``[Y`> [YbX`]W\Yž`X]Y`b]W\h`bi f`Y]bY
g]W\YfY`i b hYfVf]b[i b[ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`Ni [Ub[`ni `nU\`fY]W\Yb
gW\i`]gW\Yb`i bX`VYfi Z]W\Yb`6]`Xi b[gUb[YVchYb`Yf`U`hYb
k YfXYb"

8]Y`6YXYi hi b[`j cb`6]`Xi b[`i bX`H\YfUd]Y

A]b]ghYf`@ W\U`VYhcbhY`X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ž`a]h`XYf`š [YbX`]W\Y
]b`X]Y`<UZhUbgHU`h`_ca a Yb``C Zh`UVYb`g]Y`_ca d`YI Y
DfcV`Ya `U[Ybž`X]Y`ni `]\fYb`GhfUZhUhYb`ZØ\fhYb`` 9g`]gh
i bYf`Àgg`]Wž`X]YgYb`† b[Yb`A YbgW\Yb`b]W\h`bi f`X]Y`fYW\h]W\Yb
?cbgYei YbnYb`]\fYf`HUhYb`Ui Zni nY][Ybž`gcbXYfb`]\bYb`Ui W\
K Y[Y`Ui g`]\fYf`]bX]j]Xi Y`Yb`?f]gY`ni `YfØZbYb` ž`Yf`_ÀfhY`Yf``I a
X]Yg`ni `YffY]W\Ybž`k]fX`Y]b`VfY]hYg`GdY`hfi a `Ub`GW\i `!i bX
5i gV]Xi b[gdfc[fUa a Yb`gck]Y`h\YfUdYi h]gW\Yb`5b[YVchYb
VYfY]h[YghY`h``8Ua]h`gc`Yb`X]Y`ϕgUggYb`VYZ\][h`k YfXYbž`X]Y
I fgUW\Yb`]\fYf`<UbX`i b[Yb`ni `j YfghY\Yb`i bX`Ub`g]W\`ni
UfVY]hYb`"

B UW\ U`h][_Y]h`U`g`@Y]h[YXUb`_Y

9]b`k Y]hYfYf`fY`Yj UbhYf`Di b`_hž`XYb` : U\ fYf`k Å\ fYbX`XYg`6Ygi W\g
UbgW\ b]hž`k Uf`XUg`?cbnYdh`XYf`B UW\ U`h][_Y]hž`XUg`]b`X]Y
6Ui UfVY]hYb`]bhY[f]Yfh`]gh``8]Y`> 5`k]fX`Xi fW\`XYb`9]bgUhn
a cXYfbYf`HYW\bc`c []Yb`i bX`YbYf[]YYZ]n]YbhYf`6Ui k Y]gYb`b]W\h
bi f`g]W\Yfž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`Ø_c`c []gW\`bUW\ U`h][[YghU`hYh``8]Y
Bi hni b[`YfbYi YfVUfYf`9bYf[]Yb`[Y\Øfh`YVYbZU`g`ni `XYb`N]Y`Yb
XYf`bYi Yb`5b`U[Yb`"

9]b`bYi Yf`GhUbXUfX`]a `š gh]nj c``ni [

A]h`XYf`9bhghY\i b[`X]YgYf`a cXYfbYb`<UZhUbgHU`h`gYmYb`k]f`]b
6UXYb!K ØfhhYa VYf[`bYi Y`A U» ghÅVY`]a `š gh]nj c``ni [``K]f
_ca V]b]YfYb`G]W\Yf\Y]h`i bX`F Ygcn]U`g]Yfi b[`žZUgghY`A]b]ghYf
@ W\U`ni gUa a Yb``8]YgYg`Dfc`Y`_highÅf`_h`b]W\h`bi f`X]Y`ghfi _hi fY`Y
?UdUn]hÅh`XYf`5bghU`hž`gcbXYfb`nY][h`Ui W\`Y]bY`_`UfY`F]W\hi b[`]\]b
ni `Y]bYa `i a Ub]hÅfYb`i bX`fY\UV`]hUh]j Yb`5bgUhn`]a `I a [Ub[
a]h`† [YbX`]W\Yb`GhfUZhÅhYfb`"

8]Y`9bhk]W`i b[Yb`]b`XYf`> 5`<]bn]ghcVY`g]bX`Y]b`VYXYi hYbXYg
NY]W\Yb`ZØf`Y]bY`dfc[fYgg]j Y`š gh]ndc`]h]_ž`X]Y`Ui Z
K]YXYf]bhY[fUh]cb`UVn]Y`h`Gc`W\Yb`ϕ]h]Uh]j Yb`_ca a h`b]W\h`bi f`

k Å\fybX`XYf`b\UZh]Yfi b[`Y]bY`k]W\h][Y`F c``Y`ni ž'g]Y`hfU[Yb`Ui W
bUW\U`h][`ni f`GYb_i b[`XYf`FØW_ZU``ei chYb`VY]"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY