

GWk Ø`Yg`K YhhYf`]b`6UXYb!K ØfhhYa VYf[ .  
Gc`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`<]hnY`i bg`Yf\U`hYb

GWk Ø`Y`@ Zha UggYb` \U`hYb`6UXYb!K ØfhhYa VYf[ `ZYgh`]a  
8Ui YfgWk ]hn!A cXi g "K Ug`Yfk UfhYh`X]Y`FY[ ]cb`]b`XYb  
\_ca a YbXYb`HU[ Yb3

8]Y`XYfnY]h][ Y`K YhhYf`U[ Y`]b`6UXYb!K ØfhhYa VYf[ ž`X]Y`Xi fW  
\c\Y`@ ZhZYi Wkh][ \_Y]hi bX`gWk Ø`Yg`?`]a U`[ YdfÄ[ h`]ghž`gcf[ h`b]Wkh  
bi f`ZØf`\_ØfdYf`]WYg`i bVY\U[ Ybž`gcbXYfb`k ]fZhiUi W` : fU[ Yb`ni f  
6Y`UghVUf\_Y]h`XYf`fY[ ]cbU`Yb` ; Ya Y]bgWkUZh`Ui Z`

9]ba U``a Y`f`]a ` 8Ui YfgWk ]hn!A cXi g

6UXYb!K ØfhhYa VYf[ `ghY`h]j cf`Y]bYf`\YfUi gZcfXYfbXYb  
K YhhYfdYf]cXY"i`a `š` `]&\$&( `XfØW`h`X]Y`XfØW`YbXY`<]hnY`XYb  
A YbgWkYb`X]Y`GWk Y]» dYf`Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`Gh]fbž`i bX`Yg`k ]fX`j cb  
Y]bYa ` 8Ui YfgWk ]hn!A cXi g `[ YgdfcWkYb"i`<YZh][ Y`GWkUi Yf`i bX  
; Yk ]hhYfž`X]Y`UV`A ]hk cWk bUWk a ]hU[ `ØVYf`X]Y`FY[ ]cb  
\]bk Y[ n]Y\Ybž`\_ØbbhYb`nk Uf`ZØf`Yhk Ug`5V`Ø`i b[ `gcf[ Ybž`XcWk  
g]bX`X]Y`Yi hfYa Yb`i bk YhhYf`j cfUi gg]Wk h]Wk `b]Wk h`X]Y  
<Ui dhU`hYi fY`]b`X]YgYf`K ]hhYfi b[ "

8]Y`[ Ygi bX`Y]h`]Wk Yb`5i gk ]f`\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`X]Y  
6Øf[ Yf

8]Y`Ub\U`hYbXY`GWk Ø`Yž`X]Y`Xi fW`X]WkhY`@ Zha UggYb  
j Yfi fgUWk h`k ]fXž`\_ØbbhY`dchYbn]Y``X]Y` ; Ygi bX`Y]h`XYf`9]bk c`bYf  
VYY]bhfÄWkh][ Yb"i`bgVYgcbXYfY`U`hY`A YbgWkYb`i bX`gc`WkY`a ]h  
J cfYf`fUb`\_i b[ Yb`g]bX`VYgcbXYfg`VYhfcZZYb"i`<c`Y  
@ ZhZYi Wkh][ \_Y]hi`Ubb`5hYa dfcV`Ya Y`j YfghÄf`Yb`i bX`XUg  
U``[ Ya Y]bY`K c`VYZ]bXYb`Yf\YV`]Wk `Y]bgWk fÄb`Yb"i`8]Y`gcn]U`Y

≠ZfUghfi \_hi f'a i gg'g]W\`XUfUi Z'Y]bghY`Ybž'XUgg'VY]'X]YgYb  
6YX]b[ i b[ Yb'j YfghÅf\_h'i bhYfghØhni b[ ga U» bU\`a Yb'[ YZc'fXYfh  
g]bX"

## 8 Yf'6`]W\_`bUW\` : fUb\_fY]W\`

8]Y'a YhYcfc`c[ ]gW\`Yb'J cf\`YfgU[ Yb'XYi hYb'XUfUi Z'\`bž'XUgg  
gW\`k YfY'i bk YhhYf'j cfk ]Y[ YbX'ØVYf': fUb\_fY]W\`V`Y]VYb'k YfXYb"  
HfchnXYa`k ]fX'X]Y`F Y[ ]cb'6UXYb!K ØfhY'a VYf[ `VYY]bZi gghž'i bX  
X]Y`Xfc\`YbXYb`F Y[ YbZÅ`Y`gc f[ Yb'ZØf`Y]bY'i b[ Ya Øh]W\`Y  
5ha cgd\`ÅfY"8Yi hgW\`Y`K YhhYfX]YbghY`k UfbYbž'XUgg'X]Y  
Ub\`U`hYbXY`K Åfa Y`XYb`A YbgW\`Yb'XUg'bcfa U`Y`5ha Yb  
YfgW\`k YfYb'`\_ØbbhY"

## 8 ]Y`dgmW\`c`c[ ]gW\`Yb`i bX`gc n]U`Yb =a d`\_]\_Uh]cbYb

9]b'ghYh][`i bUb[ YbY\`a Yg'?`]a U`\_Ubb`Ui W\`dgmW\`c`c[ ]gW\`Y  
5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb'Ui ZX]Y`6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ `UVYb"5b\`U`hYbXY`<]hY`i bX  
\`c\`Y': Yi W\`h][`\_Y]h`VY`UghYb`X]Y'; Ya ØhYf'i bX`\_ØbbYb`ni`Yf\`Ø\`hYf  
5[ [ fYgg] ]hÅh'i bX`GhfYgg'ZØ\`fYb"7ca`a`i`b]hm!5\_h]j ]hÅhYb'k YfXYb  
a Ò[ `]W\`Yfk Y]gY`ni fØW\_[ YghY`hž'XU`A YbgW\`Ybž'X]Y`i bhYf`X]YgYb  
6YX]b[ i b[ Yb`Y]XYbž'k Yb][ Yf'[ YbY][ h'g]bXž'g]W\`ni`gc n]U`Yb  
J YfUbghU`hi b[ Yb`ni`VY[ YVYb"

## ; Ya Y]bgW\`UZh`]W\`Y`A U» bU\`a Yb`ni f 6Yk Å`h][ i b[

5b[ Yg]W\`hg`X]YgYf`K YhhYf`U[ Y`]gh`Y]bY`ghUf`\_Y'; Ya Y]bgW\`UZh  
k ]W\`h][ Yf`XYbb`Y" @c`\_U`Y`6Y\`ØfXYb`k YfXYb`Ub[ Y\`U`hYbž  
gW\`bY`Yg`< UbXY`b`ni`nY][ Yb"8]YgY`G]hi Uh]cb`V]YhYh`Ui W\`X]Y  
A Ò[ `]W\`\_Y]hž'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW\`UZh`ni`ghÅf`\_Ybž']bXYa`B UW\`VUfb`g]W\`  
[ Y[ YbgY]h][`i bhYfghØhYbž']bgVYgcbXYfY`Å`hYfY`A YbgW\`Ybž'X]Y  
k Yb][ Yf`<`ZY`\`UVYb"8Ug`5i ZFYW\`hYf\`U`hYb`Y]bYf`gc n]U`Yb  
J YfbYhni b[ `\_Ubb`\`Y`ZYbž'X]Y`dgmW\`c`c[ ]gW\`Yb`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`ni  
j Yff]b[ Yfb`i bX`X]Y`@YVYbgei U]hÅh']b`X]YgYf`gW\`k ]Yf][ Yb`NY]h`ni  
ZØfXYfb"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY