G]W\ YfYf`GW\ i `k Y[. `Dc`nY]j YfghÅf_h ? cbhfc`Yb`ni a `GW\ i `VY[]bb

Dc`nY]`[]Vh`H]ddg`ni a `g]W\ YfYb`GW\ i `k Y[ `]b`6UXYb!6UXYb"
5_h]cbYb`ni f`l bZU`j Yfa Y]Xi b[ `ghUfhYb`a ]h`GW\ i `VY[]bb"

6UXYb!6UXYb`]gh`ni fnY]h`Y]b`GW\ Ui d`Uhn`g]W\ Yf\Y]hgY`Yj UbhYf
=h]Uh]j Ybž`XU`a]h`XYa `6Y[]bb`XYg`bYi Yb`GW\ i `U\fyg`i bX`XYf
GW\ i `UbZ`Ab[Yf`Ui Z`XYb`GhfU» Yb`X]Y`Dc`nY]`]\fy`Df`ÅgYbn`j YfghÅf_h`
=a `Ni gh`ÅbX][_Y]hgVYfY]W\ `XYg`Dc`nY]df`Åg]X]i a g`C`ZYbVi f[`g]bX
X]Y`6YUa h]bbYb`i bX`6YUa hYb`Ui Z`\fy`K UW\ Yž`i a `XYb
gc[YbUbbhYb`~G]W\ YfYb`GW\ i `k Y[ " `ni `[ Yk `Å\`f`Y]ghYb"8Ua]h`gc`
XYf`GW\ i `k Y[`Z0f`hUi gYbXY`j cb`GW\ 0Yf]bbYb`i bX`GW\ 0Yfb
g]W\ YfYf[YghU`hYh`k YfXYb"

A]h`VYgcbXYfYa `5i [Yba Yf`\_`Ui Z`X]Y`YfghYb`GW\ i `k cW\ Yb`Z0\fh
X]Y`Dc`nY]j YfghÅf_hY`?cbhfc`Yb`Xi fW`" `=b`XYb`@UbX_fY]gYb
F UghUhhž`C fhYbUi \_fY]g`i bX`]a `GhUXh_fY]g`6UXYb!6UXYb`_0bbYb
DUggUbhYb`Dc`nY]VYUa hY`fY[ Y`a `Å»][ `]a `FU\`a Yb`X]YgYf`=h]Uh]j Y
UbhfY`ZYb"8Yf`: c_i g`]Y[ h`XUVY]`b]W\ h`bi f`Ui Z`J Yf`_Y\fgg]W\ Yf\Y]hž
gcbXYfb`Ui W\ `Ui Z`XYf`df`Åj Ybh]j Yb`J Yf`U`hYbg`Yb\_i b[ `j cb
J Yf`\_Y\fgH]`bY\`a Yfb"

GhUh]gh]gW\ Y`J YfVYggYfi b[ Yb`]a GW\ i `k Y[ j Yf\_Y\`f

=a `j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb`GW\ i `U\`f`k i fXYb`]bg[YgUa h` \$
GW\ i `k Y[ i bZ`Å`Y`j YfnY]W\ bYhž`k Ug]a `J Yf[`Y]W\ `ni `XYb`(` \$
l bZ`Å`Yb`XYg`J cf`U\fyg`Y]bYb`YfZfi`]W\ Yb`F 0W\_[ Ub[ `XUfghY`h`
Hfchn`XYf`dcg]h]j Yb`9bhk ]W\_`i b[ž`VY]`XYf`&- `?]bXYf`Y]W\ h]j Yf`Yhnh
k i fXYb`i bX`nk Y]gW\ k YfY`J Yf`Yhni b[Yb`ni `VY`\_`U[Yb`k UfYbž
U`Ufa ]YfYb`X]Y`i bZU`i fgUW\ Yb`k Y]hYf\]b" A Y\`f`U`g`X]Y`< `Å`ZhY`XYf`

I bZÄ`Y [ ]b[ `Ui Z'gY`Vghj YfgWxi `XYhYg`J Yf\U`hYb`ni fØW\_ž`k Ug`X]Y
Bchk YbX][_Y]h'ni f`GYbg]V`]g]Yfi b[`U`Yf`6YhY`][hYb`i bhYfghfY]W`h"

8]Y`Äi Z][ ghYb`5i g`ÖgYf`ZØf`I bZÄ`Y`i a ZUggYb`i: Y`Yf`VY]a
5VV]Y[Yb`i bX`J cfZU`fhgj Yf`Yhni b[Ybž`k Ä`fYbX`Ui W`XUg
J Yf\U`hYb`j cb`5i hcZU`fYfb`[ Y[ YbØVYf`i » [Äb[Yfb`Y]bYb
Yf\YV`]W`Yb`9]bZi gg`\Uh`8]Yg`j YfXYi h]W`h`X]Y`U`hÄ[`]W`Yb
; YZU`fYbž`XYbYb`? ]bXYf`Ui Z`\fYa `GW`i`k Y[`Ui g[ YgYhnh`g]bX`i bX
nY][hž`XUgg`k Y]hYf\]b`<UbX`i b[gVYXUfZ`VYghY`h"

÷`Y]bYa `fY[]cbU`Yb`J Yf[`Y]W`g]bX`X]Y`I bZU`nU`Yb`]bg[YgUa h
fØW_Äi Z][" `a `CfhYbUi _fY]g`VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY`[ ]b[ Yb`X]Y
Nk]gW`YbZÄ`Y`j cb`' \$`Ui Z`&` `ni fØW_`"Y`b`]W`Yb`hk ]W`Y`hY`g]W`X]Y
@U[Y`]a `@UbX`\_fY]g`F UghUhž`k c`X]Y`NU`X`Yf`I bZÄ`Y`j cb`%\$`Ui Z`+
[YgYb`\_hk YfXYb`_cbbhY`"÷`6UXYb!6UXYb`V`]YV`X]Y`I bZU`nU`
_cbghUbh`VY]`bi ``ž`k Ug`Y]bY`dcg]hj] Y`B`UW`f]W`h]ghž`X]Y`Ui Z`[i hY
A U» bU`a Yb`]\]bk Y]gh"

DfU_h]gW`Y`H]d`d`g`ZØf`9`hYfb

8]Y`Dc`nY]\`Uh`Y]b][Y`bØhn`]W`Y`F`UhgW`Ä[Y`ZØf`9`hYfb`d`UfUhž`i a
X]Y`G]W`Yf\Y]h]\`fYf`?]bXYf`VY]a `GW`i`k Y[`ni `Yf\Ö`Yb`"9]b
k]W`h][ Yf`Di b`\_h]ghž`XUgg`9`hYfb`[ Ya`Y]bgUa`a`h]\`fYb`?]bXYfb
XYb`GW`i`k Y[ `UV`Ui ZYbž`i a`gck`c`\`X]Y`g]W`YfghYb`K Y[ Y`U`g
Ui W`a Ö[ `]W`Y`; YZU`fYbei Y`Yb`ni`]XYbh]Z]n]YfYb`"8Yf
gc[YbUbbhY`GW`i`k Y[ d`Ub`ghY`h`\]YfVY]Y]bY`k Yfhj`c`Y`F`Yggci`fW
XUfž`XU`Yf`g]W`YfY`E`i`Yfi b[ ga`Ö[`]W`_Y]hYb`Ui ZnY][ h'i bX`\Äi Z][Y
; YZU`fYbghY`Yb`j`Yfa`Yf`_h"

Ni gÄhn`]W`k]fX`Ya`dZc`\`Ybž`j`cf`U`Ya`]b`XYf`Xi`b`\_Yb`÷\`fYgnY]h
Ui ZÄ`][ Y`?`Y]Xi b[ `ni`hfU[ Yb`i bX`fYZY`_h]YfYbXY`K`YghYb`ni
bi hnYb`"Gca`]h`\_ÖbbYb`?]bXYf`VYggYf`k`U`f[Ybca`a`Yb`k`YfXYbž
k`Ug`X]Y`G]W`Yf\Y]h]a`GhfU»`Ybj`Yf`_Yf`Yf\YV`]W`Yf\Ö`h`"5i`W
VY]a`5i`hcZU`fYb`gc`hYb`9`hYfb`ghYhg`a`]h`b]YXf][Yf
; YgW`k`]bX][_Y]h]b`XYf`BÄ`Y`j`cb`GW`i`Yb`i`bX`? ]bXYf[ Ä`fYb
ZU`fYbž`i`a`Ui`Z`gdc`bhUbY`<UbX`i`b[Yb`j`cb`? ]bXYfb`fYU[]YfYb`ni
_ÖbbYb"

8]Y'I bZU`j Yf\Øhi b[ ]gh'b]W h'bi f'5i Z[ UVY'XYf'Dc`nY]ž'gcbXYfb
Ui W'XYf'9'hYfb"Gc'gc`hYb'?]bXYf']bgVYgcbXYfY'Ui Z'XYf
: U\fvU\b'UV[Yk UbXhYb'GY]hY']b'XUg'5i hc'Y]b!'i bX'Ui gghY][Yb"
9'hYfb'gc`hYb'XUfUi Z'UW'hYbž'b]W h'Ui Z'XYa' ; Y\k Y['ni 'dUf_Ybž
i a'Y]bY'_UfY'G]W h'ZØf'U`Y'J Yf\_Y\fgH]`bY\ a Yf'ni
[Yk Å\ f`Y]ghYbž']bgVYgcbXYfY'ZØf'X]Y'_Y]bYb': i » [Åb[Yf"

8Yf'GW i `VY[]bb'Vf]b[h'b]W h'bi f'Y]bYb'Yf\Ø\hYb'J Yf_Y\ f'Ui Z
XYb'GhfU» Ybž'gcbXYfb'YVYbgc'X]Y'J YfUbhk cfhi b[ž
g]W Yfni ghY`Ybž'XUgg'?]bXYf'g]W Yf'ni f'GW i `Y'[Y'Ub[Yb"8]Y
-b]h]Uh]j Y'~G]W YfYf'GW i `k Y[ " 'nY][ hž'XUgg'X]Y'Dc`nY]'i bX'X]Y
; Ya Y]bgW UZh'j]bHfbg]j'XUfUb'UfVY]hYbž'X]Y'G]W Yf\Y]h'ni 'Yf\Ø\Yb
i bX'I bZÅ`Yb'j cfni VYi [Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W'Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY