

GdÀhgca a Yf`]WXY'<]hnYk Y``Y. 6UXYb! K ØfhhYa VYf['Yfk UfhYh FY_cfXhYa dYfUhi fYb

6UXYb!K ØfhhYa VYf['Yfk UfhYh'X]Y ``Àb[ghY'<]hnYk Y``Y'XYg Gca a Yfg'&\$&('a]h'V]g'ni '') '; fUX'UV'XYa '&+"'5i [i gh" 6`Y]VYb'G]Y'_Ø\`°

±0.6UXYb!K ØfhhYa VYf['_ØbX][h'g]W 'Y]bY']bhYbg]j Y'<]hnYk Y``Y'Ubž X]Y'XUg'K YhhYf']b'XYf'FY[]cb'V]g'k Y]h']b'XYb'GYdhYa VYf'\]bY]b Xca]b]YfYb'k]fX"'9I dYfhYb'dfc[bcgh]n]YfYbž'XUgg'X]Y _ca a YbXYb'HU[Y'Y]bYf'XYf'\Y]» YghYb'NY]hfÀi a Y'XYg'[YgUa hYb Gca a Yfg'XUfghY``Yb'_ÒbbhYb"'8Ug'K YhhYf'k]fX'X]Y'\]Yg][Y 6Yj Ò`_Yfi b['j cf'Y]b][Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'i bX'[`Y]W\nY]h]['Ui W j cf'j]Y'Y'A Ò[`]W_Y]hYb'ghY``Yb"

 $8]Y `FY[]cb'_Ubb'g]WX `Ui ZY]bY `DVUgY `a]h'[`Y]WX a ~A*][Yb'i bX $$ \cYb'HY a dYfUhi fYb'j cfVYfY]hYb'' `6]g'ni a `* "`GYdhY a VYf']gh'a]h $$ Y]bYf'ghUV]`Yb'K YhhYf`U[Y'ni 'fYWXbYbž'VY]'XYf'X]Y'K YfhY nk]gWXYb'&) `i bX'&, `; fUX'dYbXY`b'k YfXYb'' `5b'Ui g[Yk ~A\`hYb HU[Yb'_ObbhYb'g]Y'gc[Uf'X]Y'' $!; fUX!A Uf_Y'ØVYfgWXfY]hYb'' A YhYcfc`c[Y'8 ca]b]_'$ b['j cb'k YhhYf''bYh'i bhYfghfY]WXh'X]Y $$ GhUV]`]hAh'X]YgYf'K YhHYfVYX]b[i b[Yb'i bX'Yfk UfhYh'a UI]a U`'bYi b $$ V]g'nY\b'<]hnYhU[Y'Ua 'GhØW_"$

6Y[]bb'XYf'<]hnYk Y``Y

8 Yf 5 i ZhU_h ni 'X]YgYa 'k Ufa Yb 'K YhhYf k]fX 'Ua '8]YbghU[ž XYa &+ "'5 i [i ghž gY]b ž k Ybb 'X]Y 'HYa dYfUhi fYb 'Yfgha U`g X]Y '&)!; fUX!; fYbnY 'Xi fW VfYW Yb "'6 YfY]hg 'Ua 'A]hhk cW ž XYa '&, "'5 i [i ghž gc``Yb 'X]Y 'K YfhY 'ØVYf'' \$ '; fUX 'ghY][Yb 'i bX 'Xcfha]bXYghYbg 'V]g ni a '8 cbbYfghU[ž XYa ') "'GYdhYa VYfž j Yf\UffYb"'GY`Vgh

HYa dYfUhi fYb'j cb'V]g'ni '') '; fUX'gY]Yb'a Ò[`]W\ž'k Ug'VYgcbXYfg ni 'X]YgYf'\\fYgnY]h'ØVYffUgW\YbX']gh"

K Yf'\ÀhhY'XUg'[Y[`Ui Vh.'9bXY'5i [i ghž'5bZUb['GYdhYa VYfž'XU XfY\h'XYf'Gca a Yf'cZZYbVUf'bcW\a U`'gc'f]W\h]['Ui Z ž'VYa Yf_hY \$\displois b["'8]Y'A cbUhY'5i [i gh'i bX'GYdhYa VYf'j YfgdfYW\Yb'U`gc'bcW\Y]ba U`'gca a Yf`]W\Y': fYi XYž'X]Y'j]Y`Y'A YbgW\Yb']b'6UXYb!
K ØfhhYa VYf['XUni 'Yfa i h][Yb'_\ObbhYž']\fY': fY]nY]h']a ': fY]Yb'ni j YfVf]b[Yb"

? Ui a FY[Yb i bX j]Y `Y GcbbYbghi bXYb

9]b'k Y]hYfYf: U_hcfž'XYf'X]Y'_ca a YbXY'<]hnYk Y``Y'dfÀ[Yb'k]fXž
]gh'XYf'A Ub[Y``Ub'B]YXYfgW\`À[Yb"6]g'ni a '' "'GYdhYa VYf
Yfk UfhYb'A YhYcfc`c[Yb'bi f'a]b]a U`Yb'FY[Yb"'8Yf'a Y]ghY
B]YXYfgW\`U['k]fX'j cfUi gg]W\h`]W\`Ua'K cW\YbYbXYž'XYa'&("'i bX&)"'5i [i ghž'ZU``Yb"'8Ug'VYXYi hYhž'XUgg'X]Y'XUfUi Z'Zc`[YbXYb'HU[Y ØVYfk]Y[YbX'hfcW_Yb'V`Y]VYb'k YfXYbž'k Ug'j]Y`gY]h][Y'5_h]j]hÀhYb
]a ': fY]Yb'Yfa Ò[`]W\h"

: Øf'X]Y'6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[']b'6UXYb!K ØfhhYa VYf['VYXYi hYh'X]Yg'b]W\h bi fž'XUgg'g]Y'g]W\'Ui Z'Ub[YbY\a 'k Ufa Yg'K YhhYf'ZfYi Yb'_Ubbž gcbXYfb'Ui W\ž'XUgg'g]Y'X]Y'7\UbW'\UVYbž'X]Y'`YhnhYb Gca a YfhU[Y'cdh]a U``Ui gni bi hnYb"'5i gZØ[Yž'; f]``UVYbXY'cXYf Ui W\'Y]bZUW\'YbhgdUbbhY'Ghi bXYb']a ': fY]Yb'_ÒbbYb'X]Y'HU[YUb[YbY\a '[YghU`hYb"

5b[Yg]Wkhg'X]YgYf'K YhhYfj cf\YfgU[Y'_ObbhYb'g]Wk'VYgcbXYfg j]Y`Y'A YbgWkYb']b'DUf_g'i bX': fY]VÀXYfb'Ui Z\U`hYbž'i a 'X]Y'GcbbY ni '[Yb]Y»Yb"'FYghUi fUbhg'i bX'7UZÅg'k YfXYb'j]Y``Y]Wkh']\fY 5i »YbVYfY]WkY'j YfghÀf_Ybž'i a 'XYb'[Ygh]Y[YbYb'6Ygi WkYfnU\`Yb [YfYWkh'ni 'k YfXYb"

8 Y f 'Gca a Y f '& \$ & ('_ObbhY 'gca]h'a]h'nU\`fY]W\Yb'dcg]h]j Yb 9 f `YVb]ggYb'ZØf'X]Y'6 Yk c\bYf'j cb'6 UXYb!K ØfhhYa VYf[']b JYfV]bXi b['[YVfUW\h'k YfXYb"' < c\Y'HYa dYfUhi fYb'i bX'X]Y 5 i gg]W\h'Ui Z'Y]bY'fY`Uh]j Y'HfcW_Yb\Y]h'gW\UZZYb'Y]bY 5 ha cgd\ÀfYž']b'XYf': fY]nY]h'i bX'9f\c`i b[']a 'JcfXYf[fi bX

ghY\Yb"'Hfchn'XYf'<]hnY']gh'Yg'k]W\h][ž'XUgg'X]Y'A YbgW\Yb'g]W\ [ih'UbdUggYbž'ia'a Ò[`]W\Y'[YgibX\Y]h`]W\Y'DfcV`Ya Y'ni jYfa Y]XYbž'X]Y'XifW\'YIhfYa Y'HYa dYfUhifYb'YbhghY\Yb'_ÒbbYb"

9]b 6`]W_ Ui Z'X]Y _ca a YbXYb HU[Y

8]Y'VYj cfghY\YbXYb'HU[Y'g]bX'b]Wkh'bi f'Y]b': Ygh'ZØf GcbbYbUbVYhYf"'G]Y'V]YhYb'Ui Wk'Y]bY'; Y'Y[Yb\Y]hž'X]Y'BUhi fini [Yb]Y»Yb'i bX'X]Y''YhnhYb'GcbbYbghfU\'Yb'XYf'GU]gcb Ui gni _cghYb"'+b'5bVYhfUWkh'XYf'ghUV]'Yb'K YhhYf'U[Y'_ÒbbhY'X]Yg XYf']XYU'Y'NY]hdi b_h'ZØf'Ci hXccf!5_h]j]hÀhYb'gY]bž'UVYf'Ui Wk'Y]bY K Ufbi b[ž'g]Wk'Xi fWk'Ui gfY]WkYbXYb'GcbbYbgWki hn'i bX : `Øgg][_Y]hgni Z\f'ni 'gWkØhnYb"

#bg[YgUa h'k YfZYb'X]Y'_ca a YbXYb'K cWXYb'Y]b']bhYfYggUbhYg
@]WXh'Ui Z'XUg'K YhhYf[YgWXY\Yb']b'6UXYb!K ØfhhYa VYf['i bX
nY][Ybž'k]Y'j]Y`ZÀ`h]['XUg'@YVYb'VY]'\c\Yb'HYa dYfUhi fYb
Ui ggY\Yb'_Ubb"'8]Y'J cfZfYi XY'Ui Z'X]Y'Gca a YfUi g_`Àb[Y``Àggh
j]Y`Y']b'XYf'FY[]cb'bUWX'XfUi »Yb'ghfÒa Yb'i bX'X]Y'k Ufa Y

*J\fYgnY]h']b'j c``Yb'NØ[Yb'[Yb]Y»Yb"

K YhhYfd\Abca YbY i bX]\fY I fgUW Yb

±0 XYb ``YhnhYb '\$J\fYb `k i fXY 'Y]b '5bgh]Y['XYf' < Ài Z][_Y]h'i bX
±0hYbg]hÀh'j cb '<]hnYk Y``Yb ']b 'j YfgWk]YXYbYb 'F Y[]cbYb '9i fcdUg
VYcVUWkhYh'' 8]YgYf 'HfYbX ']gh Yb['a]h XYa '?`]a Uk UbXY`
j YfVi bXYbž XYf Xi fWk 'a YbgWk `]Wk Y '5_h]j]hÀhYb 'k]Y 'X]Y
J YfVfYbbi b['Zcgg]`Yf '6fYbbghc ZZY 'i bX '5V\c`ni b['j YfghÀf_h'k]fX"
@Ui h'XYa '±0hYf[cj Yfba YbhU` DUbY` cb '7`]a UhY '7\Ub[Y'f₱77₺
ZØ\fYb 'ghY][YbXY 'HfY]V\Ui g[UgYa]gg]cbYb 'ni 'Y]bYa '5bgh]Y['XYf
[`cVU`Yb '8i fWkgWkb]hhghYa dYfUhi fYbž'k Ug'ni 'YI hfYa Yb
K YhhYfYfY][b]ggYbž'Y]bgWk`]Y»`]Wk ']bhYbg]j Yf' <]hnYk Y``Ybž
VY]hfÀ[h"'

8]Y'Dfc[bcgY'Y]bYf'`Ub[Yb'<]hnYkY'`Y']b'6UXYb!K ØfhhYa VYf[ZÀ``h']b'Y]bYb'?cbhYl hž']b'XYa 'j]Y`Y'Yi fcdÀ]gWXY'@ÀbXYf'À\b`]WXY K YhhYfVYX]b[i b[Yb'Yf`YVYb"'A YhYcfc`c[Yb'kY]gYb'XUfUi Z'\]bžXUgg'Uha cgd\Àf]gWXY'A i ghYf' 'k]Y'XUg': Ygh\U`hYb'j cb

<cWX Xfi W_[YV]YhYb 'ØVYf'VYgh]a a hYb FY[]cbYb 'YbhgWXY]XYbX
ni f'9bhghY\i b['X]YgYf'D\Abca YbY'VY]hfU[Yb"Gc`WXY
K YhhYf`U[Yb'_ObbYb'cZh'a Y\fYfY'K cWXYb'Ub\U`hYb'i bX'XUa]h
g][b]Z]_UbhY'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z'X]Y'I a k Y`hž'@UbXk]fhgWXUZh'i bX
X]Y'; Yqi bX\Y]h'XYf'6Yj O`_Yfi b['\UVYb"</pre>

9]bZ`i gg`XYf`<]hnYkY``Y`Ui Z`X]Y`; YgY``gW\UZh

8]Y'Ub\U`hYbXY'<]hnYk Y``Y'\Uh'b]W\h'bi f'i ba]hhY`VUfY'_`]a Uh]gW\Y 5i gk]f_i b[Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\h]YZYfY'gcn]U`Y'i bX'k]fhgW\UZh`]W\Y ?cbgYei YbnYb"'<c\Y'HYa dYfUhi fYb'_ObbYb'X]Y'DfcXi _h]j]hÀh']b nU\`fY]W\Yb'GY_hcfYbž']bgVYgcbXYfY']b'XYf'@UbXk]fhgW\UZhž VYY]bhfÀW\h][Yb"'9]bY'j cfnY]h][Y'9fbhY'i bX'K UggYfa Ub[Y`g]bX bi f'Y]b][Y'XYf'DfcV`Ya Yž'X]Y'6Ui Yfb'Ub[Yg]W\hg'YI hfYa Yf'<]hnY Yfk UfhYb'a ØggYb"'

Ni gÀhn`]WX 'ZØ\fh'X]Y '<]hnY '\ài Z]['ni 'Y]bYa '5bgh]Y['Ui g[YØVhYf [Ygi bX\Y]h`]WX Yf'6Y`Ughi b[Ybž'k]Y '<]hngWX`U['cXYf 8Y\mXf]Yfi b[ž'j cf'U``Ya 'VY]'Ya dZ]bX`]WXYb 6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[g[fi ddYb'k]Y'À`hYfYb'A YbgWXYb'i bX'?]bXYfb" ; Ygi bX\Y]hgcf[Ub]gUh]cbYb'fUhYb'XUni ž']b'XYb'\Y]» YghYb Ghi bXYb'XYg'HU[Yg'X]fY_hY'GcbbYbY]bghfU\`i b['ni 'j Yfa Y]XYb i bX'Ui gfY]WXYbX': `Øgg][_Y]h'ni 'g]WX 'ni 'bY\a Yb"

- @UbXk]fhgWXUZh. '8Yf'K UggYfVYXUfZ'j cb'DZ'UbnYb'Yf\Ò\h g]WXž'k Ug'ni gÀhn`]WXY'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'ZØf'@UbXk]fhY XUfghY``h"
- ; Ygi bX\Y]h. '< Ài Z][YfY'<]hnYk Ufbi b[Yb'i bX a YX]n]b]gWXY'BchZÀ``Yž']bgVYgcbXYfY']b'i fVUbYb ; YV]YhYb"
- 9bYf[]Yj YfVfUi WX. '9]b '5bgh]Y['XYg 'Ghfca j YfVfUi WXg Ui Z[fi bX'j cb'?`]a UUb`U[Yb'_Ubb'ni ', VYf`Ughi b[Yb'XYf BYhnY'ZØ\fYb"

GhUh]gh]_Yb'ni 'K YhhYfYfY][b]ggYb']b'6UXYb! K ØfhhYa VYf[5_hi Y``Y'?`]a Ughi X]Yb`\UVYb`[YnY][hž:XUgg:X]Y
8i fW\gW\b]hhghYa dYfUhi fYb`]b`6UXYb!K ØfhhYa VYf[']b`XYb
`YhnhYb`\\fnY\bhYb`i a `Yhk U'%\); fUX'7Y`g]i g`[Ygh]Y[Yb`g]bX"
@Ui h`XYa `GhUh]gh]gW\Yb`@UbXYgUa h`6UXYb!K ØfhhYa VYf[`\Uh`g]W\
X]Y`5bnU\``XYf`<]hnYhU[Y`fHU[Y`a]h`HYa dYfUhi fYb`ØVYf`'\\$; fUX
7Y`g]i g\L'j YfXcddY`h\'zk Ug`X]Y`6Ygcf[b]g`ØVYf`ni _Øb\Zh][Y
K YhhYfYI hfYa Y`i bhYfghfY]W\h"

9]bY'l a ZfU[Y'i bhYf'6Øf[Yfb'nY][hž'XUgg'ØVYf'+\$'i 'XYf'6YZfU[hYb]b'6UXYb!K ØfhhYa VYf['X]Y'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'XYg'?`]a Uk UbXY`g dYfgÒb`]W\'gdØfYb"'9hk U'*) 'i 'XYf'6YZfU[hYb'g]bX'VYgcf[h'ØVYf X]Y'`Ub[Zf]gh][Yb': c`[Yb'Yl hfYa Yf'K YhhYfVYX]b[i b[Yb'Ui Z']\fY 'Ygi bX\Y]h'i bX'@YVYbgei U`]hÀh"

8]YgY'9bhk]W_`i b[Yb'a UWXYb'XYi h`]WXž'XUgg'[YgY``gWXUZh`]WXYg <UbXY`b'i bX'dfÀjYbh]jY'A U» bU\a Yb'ni f'5bdUggi b['Ub'g]WX jYfÀbXYfbXY'K YhhYfVYX]b[i b[Yb'i bYf`Àgg`]WX'g]bX"

8 YhU1`a

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["XY