

HÖX`]W Yf`5i ZZU\ fi bZU``Ui Z`XYf`5 &.
(*! Æ\ f)[Yf`j Yfgh]fVh`hfU[]gW

6Y]`Y]bYa`hfU[]gW Yb`5i ZZU\ fi bZU``Ui Z`XYf`5 &]b`GUW`gYb!
5b\U`hghUfV`Y]b`(*! Æ\ f)[Yf`HfUbgdcfhYf!: U\ fYf`bUW`Y]bYa
Ni gUa`a Ybghc»`a]h`Y]bYa`@_k "

Æ`GUW`gYb!5b\U`h`Uh`Y]b`hfU[]gW Yg`J Yf`_Y\ fgi bZU``[YgW`Y\ Yb
Ua`ZfØ\ Yb`8cbbYfghU[a`cf[Yb`Ui Z`XYf`5i hcVU\ b`5 &`Y]b`ZUh`Y
K YbXi b[` [Ybca`a Yb"6Y]`Y]bYa`5i ZZU\ fi bZU``ž`XYf`g]W`]b`XYf
BÀ\ Y`j cb`9]a Yfg`YVYb`YfY][bYhYž`j Yf`cf`Y]b`(*! Æ\ f)[Yf
HfUbgdcfhYf!: U\ fYf`gY]b`@YVYb"8Yf`J cfZU``[YgW`U\ ž`U`g`Y]b`@_k
Ub`Y]bYa`GhUi`!9bXY`\U`hYb`a`i gghY`i bX`XYf`HfUbgdcfhYf!: U\ fYf
X]Yg`ni`gd`h`Yf`_UbbhY"

8]Y`Dc`nY]`VYf]W`hYhYž`XUgg`XYf`@_k`Ui Z[fi bX`Y]bYg`GhUi`g`ni`a
GhY\ Yb`_Ua`"8Yf`(*! Æ\ f)[Y`Z\ fi b[YVfYa`gh`Ui Z`XUg`<YW`_XYg
]bU`_h] Yb`GUhhY`ni [Yg`Ui Z`NYi [Yb`XYg`l bZU``g`gW`]XYfhYbž`XUgg
XYf`5i ZdFU``gc`\YZh][`k Ufž`XUgg`XYf`HfUbgdcfhYf`Yf\YV`]W
VYgW`ÀX][`h`k`i`fXY"@"Y]XYf`k Uf`XYf!: U\ fYf`gc`Zc`fh]b`_f]h]gW`Ya
Ni ghUbX`i bX`Yf`U[`bcW`Ua`l bZU``cf`hgY]bYb`J Yf`Yhni b[Yb"8]Y
K`i`W`h`XYg`Ni gUa`a Ybghc»`Yg`j YfXYi`h]W`h`X]Y`; YZU\ fYbž`X]Y`]a
GhfU»`Ybj Yf`_Y\ fž`VYgcbXYfg`VY]`GhUi`gž]a`a Yf`df`ÄgYbhg]bX"

I bZU``j Yf`Ui Z`i bX`F`YU`_h]cbYb

Hfchn`XYf`gW`k YfYb`?c``]g]cb`V`YV`XYf" +! Æ\ f)[Y`: U\ fYf`XYg`@_k
i`bj Yf`Yhnh"8]Yg`nY][`hž`XUgg`b]W`h`Y`XYf`6YhY`][`hY`]b`Y]bYa
J Yf`_Y\ fgi bZU``[`Y]W`VYhfc`ZYb`]ghž`YXcW`]gh`XYf`J Yf`i`gh`Y]bYg
@YVYbg]a`a Yf`Y]b`hfUi`f][`Yf`l`a`ghUbX"8]Y`9fa`]hhi`b[Yb`ni`f
[YbUi`Yb`l bZU``i`fgUW`Y`g]bX`]a`; Ub[Yž`i`bX`X]Y`Dc`nY]
i`bhYfgi`W`hž`c`V`k`Y]hYfY`: U`_hc`fYb`ni`X]YgYa`hfU[]gW`Yb`J`cfZU``

VY][YhfU[Yb \UVYb _ÖbbhYb"

⊕XYf': c`[YXYg'i bZU`g'k i fXY`X]Y': U\fvU\`b`]b`F]W\hi b[
<Ubbcj Yf`ZØf'a Y\fyfY`Ghi bXYb`[YgdYffhž'i a`Y]bY
cfXbi b[g[Ya À»Y'I bZU`Ui ZbU\`a Y'i bX`6Yf[i b[ga U»bU\`a Yb
Xi fW\`ni ZØ\`fYb"Gc`W\Y`J Yf_Y\fgi bZÀ`Y'i bhYfghfY]W\Yb`X]Y
Bchk YbX][_Y]hj cb`Yf\Ö\`hYf`5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]hi bX`J cfg]W\h`Ui Z
XYb`GhfU»Yb"9g`]gh'k]W\h][ž`X]Y`Yk Y]`][Yb`J Yf_Y\fgg]hi Uh]cbYb
ghYhg`Ui Za Yf_gUa `k U\`fni bY\`a Ybž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`XYf`BÄ\`Y
j cb`GhUi gž`k c`d`Öhn`]W\Y`Ghcddg`\Äi Z][`j cf_ca`a`Yb"

8]Y`HfU[]_`X]YgYf`G]hi Uh]cb`k]fX`Xi fW\`X]Y`d`Öhn`]W\Y`i bX
i bYfk UfhYhY`BUhi f`XYg'i bZU`g`j YfghÄf`h"J]Y`Y`5i hcZU\`fYf
XYb_Yb`a Ö[`]W\Yfk Y]gY`b]W\h`XUfØVYf`bUW\`ž`k]Y`gW\`bY``Y]b
\Ufa `cgYf`GhUi `]b`Y]bY`[YZÄ\`f]W\Y`G]hi Uh]cb`i a`gW\`U[Yb`_Ubb"
8]YgY`5fhj cb`J c fZU``Yf]bbYfh'i bg`XUfUbbž`XUgg`k]f`ja
GhfU»Ybj Yf_Y\`f`ja a`Yf`k UW\`gUa`i bX`UbdUggi b[gZÄ\`][`V`Y]VYb
a`ØggYb"

Ni gUa`a`YbZUggYbX`nY][h`XYf`hfU[]gW\Y`i bZU``Ui Z`XYf`5&`Y]ba`U`
a`Y\`f`X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`i bX`F]g]_Ybž`a`]h`XYbYb`: U\`fYf`Ui Z
XYi hgW\Yb`5i hcVU\`bYb`_cbZfcbh]Yfh]g]bX"9g`V`Y]Vhini `cZZYbž
XUgg`X]YgY`5fhj cb`J c fZÄ``Yb`]b`Ni`_i bZi`Xi fW\`Yfk Y]hYfhY
G]W\Yf\Y]hga`U»bU\`a`Yb`i bX`Y]b`j YfghÄf`hYg`6Yk`i`ggHgY]b`ZØf`X]Y
J Yf_Y\`fgg]W\Yf\Y]hj Yfa`]bXYfh`k YfXYb`_ÖbbYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U["XY