

J ca ' 6Ui a ' ni f ' 6Y \ UbX ` i b [. : fY] Vi f [Yf
? fUb _ YbgWk YghYf ` \] ` Zh] b ' 6i f _] bU : Ugc

7Uh \ Yf] bY ' 9 _ ` ci ' i bX ` l fgi ` U ' 9 \ fYh ` VYf] Wk hYb `] b ` XYf
@UbXYggWUi ` ØVYf ` \ fY ` a YX] n] b] gWk Y ` <] ` ZY `] b ` 6i f _] bU : Ugc "

A YX] n] b] gWk Y ` J Yfgcf [i b [`] b ` 6i f _] bU : Ugc .
9] b ` Yb [U [] YfhYg ` 8 i c ` gYhnh ` g] Wk ` ZØf ` X] Y
; Ya Y] bgWk UZh ` Y] b

7Uh \ Yf] bY ' 9 _ ` ci ž ` Y] bY ` ? fUb _ YbgWk YghYf ` a] h ` h] YZYa
9b [U [Ya Ybhž ` \ Uh ` g] Wk `] b ` 6i f _] bU : Ugc ` Y] bYb ` B Ua Yb ` [Ya UWk h "
G] Y ` V] YhYh ` b] Wk h ` bi f `] b ` Y] bYa ` ? fUb _ Yb \ Ui gž ` gcbXYfb ` Ui Wk `] b
YbhY [YbYb ` 8 ØfZYfb ` Y] bY ` YggYbn] Y ` ` Y ` a YX] n] b] gWk Y
; fi bXj Yfgcf [i b [" ` Æ fY ` GdfYWk ghi bXYb ` Z] bXYb ` cZhi bhYf ` Y] bYa
6Ui a ` ghUhž ` k Ug ` Yi Ya d ` Uf] gWk ` ZØf ` X] Y ` < YfUi gZcfXYfi b [Yb ` i bX
XYb ` 9] bZU ` ` gfY] Wk hi a ` XYf ` a YX] n] b] gWk Yb ` <] ` ZY `] b ` ` ÅbX `] Wk Yb
; YV] YhYb `] gh "

8] Y : fYi bXgWk UZh ` U ` g ` 5 bhf] YV

8] Y ` J YfV] bXi b [` nk] gWk Yb ` 7Uh \ Yf] bY ` i bX ` l fgi ` U ` 9 \ fYh `] gh
] bgd] f] YfYbX " ` 8] Y ` VY] XYb : fUi Yb ` \ UVYb ` g] Wk ` ni bÅWk gh ` k Å \ fYbX
7Uh \ Yf] bYg ` 5i gV] ` Xi b [`] b : fY] Vi f [` _ YbbYb [Y ` Yfbhž ` k c ` l fgi ` U ` U ` g
GhUh] cbg ` Y] hYf] b ` hÅh] [` k Uf " ; Ya Y] bgUa ` hY] Yb ` g] Y ` XYb ` HfUi a ž
A YbgWk Yb `] b ` Bchini ` \ Y ` ZYb ` i bX `] \ fY ` a YX] n] b] gWk Yb : Å \] [_ Y] hYb
ZØf ` X Ug ` K c ` \ ` XYf ` ; Ya Y] bgWk UZh ` Y] bni gYhnYb " ` 8] YgY : fYi bXgWk UZh
V] XYhXUg ` F ØW _ [fUh `] \ fYg ` 9b [U [Ya Ybhg ` ZØf ` X] Y ` 8 ØfZYf `] b ` 6i f _] bU
: Ugc "

F Y [Y ` a Å »] [Y ` F ØW _ _ Y \ f ` bUWk : fY] Vi f [

⇒ 'Gca a Yf_Y\fh'7Uh\Yf]bY'9_'ci 'fY[Y'a Å»]['bUWk : fY]Vi f[
ni fØW_ž'i a 'ja '\]Yg][Yb'?fUb_Yb\Ui g'ni 'UfVY]hYb" '8]Yg
Yfa Ò['\]W'h'Yg'\fž'X]Y']b'6i f_]bU': Ugc' [YgUa a Y'hYb'9fZU\fi b[Yb
i bX'XUg'Xcfh][Y'K]ggYb']b'\fYa ' <Y]a Uh'UbX'Ubni k YbXYb'i bX
['\]W'nY]h]['X]Y'k Yfhj c''Y'a YX]n]b]gWXY'; fi bXj Yfgcf[i b[
g]WXYfni ghY''Yb"

8]Y'6YXYi hi b['XYf'a YX]n]b]gWXYb' <]'ZY

8]Y'5fVY]hj cb'7Uh\Yf]bY'i bX'i fgi 'U'\Uh'k Y]hfY]WXYbXY
5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui ZX]Y'VYhfcZZYbYb'; Ya Y]bgWkUZhYb']b'6i f_]bU
: Ugc'' ð'fY []cbYbž']b'XYbYb'XYf'Ni [Ub['ni 'a YX]n]b]gWXYf
J Yfgcf[i b['cZh'ghUf_'Y]b[YgWk fÅb_h]ghž'ghY''Yb'X]Y'VY]XYb': fUi Yb
Y]bY'k]W'h][Y '@VYbgUXYf'XUf''8i fW']\fY'GdfYWkghi bXYb'i bhYf
XYa '6Ui a 'Yf\U'hYb'hUi gYbXY'A YbgWXYb' <]'ZYž'X]Y'g]Y'gcbgh'b]W'h
Yf\U'hYb'k ØfXYb"

9]b'6`]W_]b'X]Y'Ni _i bZh

⇒ '@UbXYggWkUi !Ghi X]c'VYf]W'hYb'7Uh\Yf]bY'i bX'i fgi 'U'ØVYf'\fY
9fZU\fi b[Yb'i bX'XYb'5''hU[']b'6i f_]bU': Ugc'' ð'f'9b[U[Ya Ybh
V]YhYh'Y]bYb'Yfa i h][YbXYb'6`]W_'Ui ZX]Y'A Ò['\]W'_Y]hYbž'X]Y'g]Wk
V]YhYbž'k Ybb'A YbgWkYb'ni gUa a YbUfVY]hYbž'i a 'XUg '@VYb
UbXYfYf'ni 'j YfVYggYfb" '8]YgY'; YgWk]W'hYb']bgd]f]YfYb'i bX
ZØfXYfb'XUg'6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf['cVU'Y'; Ygi bX\Y]hgZfU[Ybž
]bgVYgcbXYfY']b'i bhYfj Yfgcf[hYb'; YV]YhYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WkYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY