

K YhhYfk Ufbi b[. '< YZh][Y'; Yk]hhYf'i bX
GhUf_fY[Yb ']b '6UXYb!K ØfhhYa VYf[
Ub[Y_ØbX][h

⊕'6UXYb!K ØfhhYa VYf['Xfc\Yb'UV'XYa '("GYdhYa VYf
\YZh][Y'GWUi Yf'i bX'; Yk]hhYf"A YhYcfc`c[Yb'k UfbYb'j cf
l bk YhhYf[YZU\ f"

⊕'XYb'_ca a YbXYb'HU[Yb'k]fX'6UXYb!K ØfhhYa VYf['j cb'Y]bYf
a Uf_UbhYb'K YhhYfÅbXYfi b['VYhfcZZYb'gY]b"A ca YbhUb'Yf'VYb
X]Y'A YbgWYb']b'XYf'F Y[]cb'bcW\`cWgca a Yf'WY
HYa dYfUhi fYbž'YXcW'g]bX'X]Y'5bnY]WYb'ZØf'Y]bYb
VYj cfghY\YbXYb'l a Vfi W'XYi h]W'gdØfVUf"A YhYcfc`c[Y
5'YI UbXYf'?Øb]['j cb'k YhhYf"Wca 'k Ufbhž'XUgg'Y]b'H]YZXfi W_[YV]Yh
bU\hž'k Y'WYg'X]Y'K YhhYf'U[Y'Yf\YV'W'VYY]bZi ggYb'k]fX"

5V'XYa 'A]hkcWž'XYb'("GYdhYa VYfž'a ØggYb'X]Y'6Yk c\`bYf'a]h
hY]'g'\YZh][Yb'GWUi Yfb'i bX'; Yk]hhYfb'fYWbYb"8Yf'8Yi hgWY
K YhhYfX]Ybgh'fB K 8Ł'\Uh'VYfY]hg'j cfUV'XUfUi Z'\]b[Yk]YgYbž'XUgg
g]W'X]Y'K cWYba]hhY'Xi fW'k YW'gY'bXY'V]g'ghUf_Y'6Yk Ò'_i b[
Ui gnY]WbYb'k]fX"8Yf'GØXk YghYb'8Yi hgW'UbXg']gh'VYgcbXYfg
[YZÀ\`fXYhž'XU'ja a Yf'k]YXYf'F Y[YbZfcbhYb'Xi fW'n]Y\Yb'k YfXYb"
?Øb]['VYgW'fY]Vh'X]Y'K YhhYf'U[Y'U'g' _b]ZZ]['i bX'fÅhini f
J cfg]W'hž'XU'Ui W'`c_U'Y', VYfgW'k Ya a i b[Yb'b]W'h
Ui g[YgW'`cggYb'g]bX"

J cfVc hYb 'XYg' < YfVghk YhhYfg

8]Y'HYa dYfUhi fYb'k YfXYb'Ua 'A]hkcW'j cfUi gg]W'h]W'nk]gWYb
&\$'; fUX'ja 'GØXgW'k Ufnk U'X'i bX'&*'; fUX'Ub'XYf'HUi VYf'']Y[Yb"
: Øf'XUg'K YhhYf']b'XYf'F Y[]cb'VYXYi hYh'X]Yg'Y]bYb'a Uf_UbhYb
K YW'gY'. '8]Y'<cW'gca a Yfa cbUhY'gW'Y]bYb'XYf'J Yf[Ub[Yb\Y]h

Ubni [Y\ÖfYbž'i bX'XYf'a YhYcfc'c[]gWXY' < YfVgh'\Uh'VYfY]hg'Ua '%"
GYdhYa VYf'VY[cbbYb"'8]Y'J cf\YfgU[Yb'XYi hYb'XUfUi Z'\]bž'XUgg
X]Y'gca a Yf'WXYb'6YX]b[i b[Yb']b'XYf'YhYb'K cWXY'XYf
Gca a YfZYf]Yb'hUhgÅW']W'Ui Z'XYb'F ØW_ni ['g]bX"

8 Ug'K cWXYbYbXY' _ÖbbhY'U'gc'b]W'h'bi f'Y]bYb'HYa dYfUhi fUVZU'ž
gcbXYfb'Ui W'Ub\U'hYbXY'GW'Ui Yf'i bX'; Yk]hhYf'Vf]b[Yb"'@Ui h
A YhYcfc'c[Yb'V'Y]Vh'XUg'K YhYf']a 'GØXYb'i bVYghÅbX][ž'k Ug
VYXYi hYhž'XUgg'X]Y'A YbgWXYb'g]W'Ui Z'bUggY'HU[Y'j cfVYfY]hYb
gc''hYb"'9]b[fc» Yf'HY]'XYf'FY[]cb'_ÖbbhY'gc[Uf'ghi bXYb'Ub[Yb
FY[Yb'Yf'YVYbž'k Ug'X]Y'U''[Ya Y]bY'Gh]a a i b['hfØVYb'k]fX"

I b k YhhYf[YZU\ f']b 'j YfgW]YXYbYb'F Y[]cbYb

8]Y'[fc» Y': fU[Y'V'Y]Vh'K Y'WXY'; YV]YhY'k YfXYb'Ua 'ghÅf_ghYb
j cb'XYb'I b k YhhYfb'VYhfcZZYb'gY]b3'8]Yg'\Åb[h'ghUf'_j cb'XYf
gdYn]Z]gWXYb'9b'hk]W'_i b['XYf'j YfgW]YXYbYb'K YhhYfZfc b hYb'UV"
K Å\fybX'Y]b][Y'HY]'Y'6UXYb!K ØfhYa VYf[g'j]Y''Y]W'h'fY'Uh]
[']a dZ]W'XUj cb_ca a Yb'_ÖbbhYbž'g]bX'UbXYfY'FY[]cbYb
VYgcbXYfg'[YZÅ\ fXYh'' ðgVYgcbXYfY']b'ZUWXYb'; YV]YhYb'_Ubb'Yg
]a ': U''Y'j cb'ghUf_Ya 'FY[Yb'gW'by''ni ', VYfZi hi b[Yb'_ca a Yb"

8]Y'K YhhYfVYf]W'hY'XYf'bÅW'ghYb'HU[Y'gc''hYb'XU\Yf
[YbUi YghYbg'j YfZc'[h'k YfXYbž'i a 'fYW'hY]h]['Ui Z'J YfÅbXYfi b[Yb
fYU[]YfYb'ni ' _ÖbbYb"'9g']gh'fUhgUa ž'g]W'Ui Z'X]Y
K YhhYfk Ufbi b[Yb'XYg'8K 8'ni 'UW'hYb'i bX'[Y[YVYbYbZU''g
J cf_Y\fi b[Yb'ni 'hfYZZYbž'i a 'GW'ÅXYb'Xi fW'a Ò[']WXY
, VYfZi hi b[Yb'ni 'a]b]a]YfYb"

GW'Y]» ']W'nY][h'X]Y'U_hi Y''Y'K YhhYf'U[Y'Y]bYb'g][b]Z]_UbhYb
HfYbX'ni 'i bVYghÅbX][YfYb'6YX]b[i b[Yb"'8]Y'FY[]cb'a i gg'g]W
XUfUi Z'Y]b]W'hYbž'XUgg'XUg'9bXY'XYg'Gca a Yfg'b]W'h'bi f'a]h
Y]bYa 'HYa dYfUhi fghi fnž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'a]h'dchYbn]Y''\YZh][Yb
FY[YbZÅ''Yb'i bX'; Yk]hhYfb'Y]b\Yf[Y'h"'8Ug'K YW'gY'gd]Y''Ui g
GcbbY'i bX'FY[Yb'k]fX']b'Ni _i bZh'k c''ÖZhYf']b'XYb
K YhhYfdfc[bcbYb'ni '\ÖfYb'gY]b"'8]Y'_ca a YbXYb'HU[Y'_ÖbbhYb
gca]h'Y]b'_UfYf' ðX]_Uhc'f'ZØf'X]Y'VYj cfghY\YbXYb'A cbUhY'gY]b"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY