

# 6f]gUb hY`l a ZfU[ Y.`A UWX Yb`A ][ fUb hYb i bgYfY`GWX i`Yb`[ Yk U`hhÀh][ Yf3

8]Y`A Y`f\Y]h`XYf`6UXYb!K ØfhYa VYf[ Yf`g]Y`h]b`5i g`ÀbXYfb  
Y]bY`l fgUWXY`ZØf`a Y`f`GWX i`[ Yk U`hž`nY][ h`Y]bY`-BG5!  
l a ZfU[ Y`"

Ghi hh[ Ufhž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`5`Ufa` ]b`XYb`GWX i`Zi fYb`j cb`6UXYb!  
K ØfhYa VYf[ `8]Y`A Y`f\Y]h`XYf`6Øf[ Yf`]ghØVYfnYi [ h`8]Y` ; Yk U`h  
Ub`GWX i`Yb`Yl d`cX]Yfh` i bX`j ]Y`Y`a UWX Yb`XUZØf`X]Y`A ][ fUb hYb  
j YfUbhk cfh]W`"8 Ug`U`h`Y]bY`l a ZfU[ Y`XYg  
A Y]bi b[ gZc fgW`i b[ g]bgh]hi hg`-BG5`[ YnY][ hž`X]Y`ja`5i ZhfU[ `XYf  
5Z8!@UbXhU[ gZfU`\_h]cb`Xi fW`[ YZØ`fh`k i fXY`"\*` `DfcnYbh`XYf`6UXYb!  
K ØfhYa VYf[ Yf`g]bX`XYf`A Y]bi b[ ž`XUgg`Y]b`c`Yf`5bhY]`Ub  
A ][ fUb hYb`XUg` ; Yk U`hdchYbn]U`Ub`GWX i`Yb`ghY][ YfY`  
6Ya Yf`\_Ybgk Yfh]ghž`XUgg`gc[ Uf`+\$`DfcnYbh`XYf`GD8!K À`Yf`  
X]YgYf`5bg]W`h`ni gh]a a Ybž`k À`fYbX`Yg`VY]`XYb`K À`Yfb`XYf`78l  
+` `DfcnYbh]g]bX`i bX`VY]`XYf`5Z8`gc[ Uf`-`%`DfcnYbh`"8]Yg`k ]fZh`Y]b  
Y`Yg`@]W`h`Ui ZX]Y`Gcf[ Yb`i bX`6YXYb`\_Yb`XYf`A YbgW`Yb`]b`XYf`  
FY[ ]cb`"6]"X!FY [ ]cbU`VYf]W`h`Yh`Y]fØVYf`]bhYbgj] "

8cW`Yg`[ ]Vh`Ui W`g`\_Ydh]gW`Y`Gh]a a Yb.`8Yf` ; fc»hY]`XYf` ; fØbYb!  
fl ,`i` Ł`i bX`@]b`\_Yb!K À`Yf`f( &`i` Ł`g]Y`h`\_Y]bYb`X]fY`\_hYb  
Ni gUa a Yb`Ub[ `nk ]gW`Yb`XYa`5i g`ÀbXYfUbhY]`i bX`XYf` ; Yk U`h  
Ub`GWX i`Yb`"8]Yg`nY][ hž`k ]Y`[ YgdU`hYb`X]Y`A Y]bi b[ Yb`ni`X]YgYa  
Vf]gUb hYb`H`Ya U`g]bX`"9]b`k Y]hYfYf`<Ua a Yf`Ui g`XYf`-BG5!  
l a ZfU[ Y.`: Ugh` \$\$\$` ; Yk U`hXY`\_hY`k i fXYb`ja`j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb`X]f  
U`Y]bY`]b`6UXYb!K ØfhYa VYf[ `fY[ ]ghf]Yfh`Y]b`5bgh]Y[ `i a`gUhhY  
%`ž` `DfcnYbh`8U`ZfU[ h`a Ub`g]W`ž`k ]Y`g]W`Yf`g]bX`i bgYfY`GWX i`Yb  
k ]f`\_]W`3

Dc`]h]gW`Y`F`YU`\_h]cbYb`i bX` : cfXYfi b[ Yb

< Ubg!DYhYf' < ÖfbYfž'gWk i `dc`h]gWk Yf'GdfYWk Yf'XYf'5Z8 ž'gWk`À[ h  
5`Ufa "9f'g]Y\h'Y]bYb`\_UfYb`B UWk Y]g`ZØf`XUg`GWk Y]hYfb`XYf  
≠hY[ fUh]cb`]a `6]Xi b[ gVYfY]Wk`i bX`ZcfXYfhž`XUgg`GWk ØYf`a ]h  
A ][ fUh]cbg\]bhYf[ fi bX`[ `Y]Wk a Å» ][ Yf`Ui Z?`UggYb`j YfhY]`h`k YfXYb  
gc`Yb" 8 Ug`DfcV`Ya `a ]h; Yk U`h`\_Ubb`b]Wk h`Xi fWk  
GWk i `gc n]U`UfVY]hYf`cXYf`DgmWk c`c[ Yb`[ Y`Ògh`k YfXYbž`\fY`5fVY]h  
]ghfY]b`\_cga Yh]gWk ž'gc`< ÖfbYf"8]YgY`5i ggU[ Yb`\UVYb`bUhØf`]Wk  
ZØf`cfXYbh`]Wk`K ]fVY`[ Ygcf[ hi bX`g]bX`K UggYf`Ui ZX]Y`A Ø\`Yb  
XYf`dUfhY]dc`h]gWk Yb`8]g\_i gg]cb"

## GhUh]gh]\_Yb`i bX`X]Y`F YU`]hÀh

8Yi hgWk`UbXk Y]h'g]Y\h'Yg`b]Wk h`VYggYf`Ui g.`&+" ) \$\$ ; Yk U`hhUhYb  
k i fXYb`]a `[ YgUa hYb`6i bXYg[ YV]Yh`YfZUgghž`k Ug`Y]bYa `5bgh]Y[  
j cb`&+`Dfc nYbh`Yb hgd f]Wk h`Hfchn`X]YgYf`YfgWk fYW`YbXYb`NU\`Yb  
nY][ h`X]Y`GhUh]gh]\_`XYf`8Yi hgWk Yb`; YgYhn`]Wk Yb  
I bZU`j Yfg]Wk Yfi b[ `Y]bY`UbXYfY`9bhk ]W`i b[ .`GY]h`&\$\$+`]gh`X]Y  
NU\`XYf` [ Yk U`hVYX]b[ hYb`I bZ`Y`Ub`XYi hgWk Yb`GWk i `Yb  
Y][ Ybh`]Wk [ Ygi b`\_Yb"8Ua U`g`k UfYb`Yg`a Y\`f`U`g`nY\`b: Å`Y`dfc  
%\$\$\$`GWk ØYfž`]a `X\`f`&\$&`g]bX`Yg`bi f`bcWk`g]YVYb"< ]Yf`dfU`Yb  
UbgWk Y]bYbX`K U\fbY\`a i b[ `i bX`GhUh]gh]\_`Ui gY]bUbXYf"

Y`hnh`]Y[ h`XYf`6U`VY]`Dc`h]\_`i bX`; YgY`gWk UZh`k ]Y[ Y\h`Yg  
k Y]hYfž`VYj`cf`X]Y`Gh]a a i b[ `bcWk`k Y]hYf`\_]ddh3`8]Y`8YVUhY`k ]fX  
b]Wk h`bi f`]b`XYb`?`UggYbn]a a Yfbž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wk`]b`XYb  
dc`h]gWk Yb`5fYbYb`\]h][ [ YZØ\`fh"

Gi a a U`gi a a Ufi a `XØfZh`X]YgYg`H\Ya U`bcWk`ZØf`Y]b][ Y  
?cbhfcj YfgYb`i bX`8YVUhYb`gcf[ Ybž`gck c`\`]b`6UXYb!  
K ØfhhYa VYf[ `U`g`Ui Wk`Vi bXYgk Y]h`8Ybb`X]Y: fU[ Y`V`Y]Vh`K ]Y  
g]Wk Yf`g]bX`i bgYfY`GWk i `Yb`k ]f`]Wk`i bX`k Ug`\_ÖbbYb`k ]f`hi bž`i a  
XUg`ni `ÀbXYfb3

: Øf`a Y\`f`5i ZgWk`i gg`ØVYf`X]Y: U`hYb`U[ Yž`VYhfUWk hYb`G]Yž`k Ug`  
**6]`X!FY [ ]cbU`ni`VYf]Wk hYb`\Uh"**

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	F Y [ ]cbU`ž`? ÒfdYfj Yf`Yhni b [
I fgUWXY	⇒hY [ fUh]cb
C fh	Ghi hh [ Ufhž`8Yi hgWx`UbX

6Ygi WX Yb `G]Y `i bg `Ui Z. `b!U[ "XY