

F c a Ubh]gW\ Y`K Y]\ bUW\ hga Äf\_hY`]b  
6UXYb!K ØfhhYa VYf[ .`9bhXYW\_Yb`G]Y  
⇒Xm`Yb`°

9bhXYW\_Yb`G]Y`ZØbZfca Ubh]gW\ Y`K Y]\ bUW\ hga Äf\_hY`]b  
6UXYb!K ØfhhYa VYf[ ž`X]Y`VYg]bb`]W\ Y`9f`YVb]ggY`]b  
]Xm`]gW\ Yb`?i`i`]ggYb`V]YhYb"

B Øfh]b[ Ybž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`č`XYf`VYg]bb`]W\ Yb`5Xj YbhgnY]h  
j Yfk UbXY`hig]W\`6UXYb!K ØfhhYa VYf[ `]b`Y]b`fca Ubh]gW\ Yg  
K Y]\ bUW\ hgk i bXYf`UbX`°: ØbZ`VYgcbXYfY`K Y]\ bUW\ hga Äf\_hY  
n]Y\Yb`6Ygi W\ Yf`Ubž`X]Y`XYa` ; YXf`Äb[ Y`XYf` ; fc»a Äf\_hY  
YbhZ]Y\Yb`a ØW\hYb"J ca`i%( "`V]g`%) "`8YnYa VYf`k ]fX`XYf  
bcfX]gW\ Y`5Xj Ybhga Uf\_h`]b`B Øfh]b[ Yb`ni a`HfY`ZZdi b\_h`ZYgh]W\  
VY`Yi W\ hYhYf`Gh`ÄbXYž`a i g]\_U`]gW\ Yf`8UfV]Yhi b[ Yb`XYf  
gW\ k YX]gW\ Yb`@W\ hYf`\_Øb][ ]b`@`W]U`i bX`Y`W\_YfYb`gW\ k YX]gW\ Yb  
@i ggY`UhYf"

8Yf`5Xj Ybhga Uf\_h`]b` ; Yb[ YbVUW\ž`XYf`j ca`i&-"`Bcj Ya VYf`V]g  
&` "`8YnYa VYf`[ Y`ÖZbYh`]ghž`VY[ Y]ghYfh`a ]h`XYa`i [ fÖ»hYb  
5Xj Ybhg\_U`YbXYf`U`i g`XYf`K Y`hž`k Ä`fYbX`U`i ZXYa`i` \]ghcf]gW\ Yb  
A Uf\_hd`Uhn`]b` : f]YXf]W\ g`UZYb`j ca`i) "`V]g` , "`8YnYa VYf`X]Y  
6Ygi W\ Yf`]b`Y]b`Y]Xm`]gW\ Y`5ha`cgd`ÄfY`a ]h`\_Øgh]W\ Yb`GdY]gYb  
i bX`[ `Ø\YbXYb`@W\ hYfb`Y]bhUi W\ Yb`\_ØbbYb"

Ni XYa`j YfnUi VYfh`XYf`F`i XYfgVYf[ Yf`5Xj Ybhgk U`X`Ub`YXYa  
5Xj Ybhgk cW\ YbYbXY`a ]h`gY]bYa`a ÄfW\ Yb`UZhYb`5a V]YbhYž  
k Ä`fYbX`XYf`K Y]\ bUW\ hga Uf\_h`A ÄfW\ Yb`UZhYg`7U`k`j ca`i&,"  
Bcj Ya VYf`V]g`%"`8YnYa VYf`a ]h`ØVYf` , \$`Gh`ÄbXYb`i bX`Y]bYa  
Ødd][ Yb`A`i g]\_dfc[ fUa`a`Ui Zk UfhYh`8]YgY`A Äf\_hY`j YfgdfYW\ Yb  
i bj Yf[ Ygg]W\ Y`9f`YVb]ggYž`i a`X]Y`J`cfZfYi XY`Ui Z`XUg  
K Y]\ bUW\ hgZYgh[ YVØ`fYbX`ni`ZY]Yfb"K Y]hYfY`8YhU]g`ni`X]YgYb

A Åf\_hYb`g]bX`Ui Z`k k k "a Yf\_i f"XY`j YfZØ[ VUf"

8YhU]`g

C fh

B Øfh]b[ Ybž`8Yi hgWλ`UbX

6Ygi Wλ Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY