

# Ghi hh[ Ufh[ `Àbnh]a `? cbnYfh! F Ub\_]b[ . D`Uhn` ( `i bhYf`8 Yi hgW`UbXg`VYghYb GhÀXhYb

Ghi hh[ Ufh`VY`Y[ h`XYb`j ]YfhYb`D`Uhn`]a `F Ub\_]b[ `XYf`VYghYb  
? cbnYfhghÀXhY`8 Yi hgW`UbXg`"9]b`6`]W`Ui Z`X]Y`@] Y!A i g]\_!  
GnYbY`]b`6UXYb!K ØfhYa VYf[ "

⇒ Y]bYa `U`hi Y`Yb`F Ub\_]b[ `XYf`VYghYb`? cbnYfh! GhÀXhY  
8 Yi hgW`UbXg`]gh`Y]bY`; fc» ghUXh`]b`6UXYb!K ØfhYa VYf[ `Ui Z`XYb  
j ]YfhYb`D`Uhn`[ YfØW`h`@Ui h`Y]bYf`5bU`mgY`XYg`Dc fhU`g`hf]dn"XY  
`UVYb`A i g]\_ZUb]b`Ghi hh[ Ufh`Y]bY`\_`UfY`J`c`f`]YVY`ZØf`@] Y!9j Ybhg"  
À\`f`]W`n]Y`h`X]Y`GhUXh`nU`fY]W`Yf`? cbnYfhY`Ubž`X]Y`gck`c`\  
9]b`Y]a ]gW`Y`U`g`Ui W`6Ygi W`Yf`VY[ Y]ghYfb"

8 Ug`Dc fhU`VYhfUW`hYh`X]Y`6Y[ Y]ghYfi b[ `ZØf`@] Y!A i g]\_]b`XYb`, &  
[ fØ» hYb`GhÀXhYb`XYg`@UbXYgž]bXYa `Yg`XUg`Gi W`j`c`i`a`Yb`VY]  
; cc[ `Y`ZØf`? cbnYfh`Ž`; fc» ghUXh`i`bhYf`gi W`h`9g`ghY`h`Y`g]W`  
`YfUi`gž`XUgg`Ghi hh[ Ufhž`X]Y`<Ui`dghUXh`j`cb`6UXYb!K ØfhYa VYf[ ž  
g]W`i`bhYf`XYb`Hcd`HYb`YhUV`]YfYb`\_`cbbhYž`a`]h`]bg[ YgUa`h`%\$+  
Di`b`\_`hYb`"8Ua`]h`hY`]h`g]W`X]Y`GhUXh`X]YgY`Dc]g]h]cb`a`]h`@]dn][ ž  
k`À`fYbX`<Ubbcj`Yfž`a`]h`VYY]bXfi`W`YbXYb`%`\$`Di`b`\_`hYbž`XYb  
YfghYb`D`Uhn`Y]bb]a`a`h"

## 8 YhU]`g`ni`a` `F Ub\_]b[

⇒ `FU`a`Yb`XYf`6Yk`Yfhi`b[ `k`i`fXYb`j`YfgW`]YXYbY`?f]hYf]Yb  
UbU`mg]Yfhž`XUfi`bhYf`X]Y`5bnU`U`Ub`? cbnYfhYb`i`bX`X]Y`8]W`hY`j`cb  
? cbnYfhg`À`Yb`"Ghi hh[ Ufh`gW`b]h`]bgVYgcbXYfY`VY]`XYf`8]W`hY`j`cb  
J`YfUbghU`hi`b[`gc`fhYb`[`i`h`UV`"8]Y`GhUXh`V]YhYh`VY`]YVhY`@`W]h]cbg  
k`]Y`X]Y`<Ubbg]A`Ufh]b!GW`Y`mYf!<U`Y`i`bX`X]Y`Dc]fgW`Y`5fYbUž`X]Y  
k`Y]hYf\]b`j`]Y`Y`[`fc»`Y`? cbnYfhY`Ui`gf]W`hYb`\_`cbbhYž`XUfi`bhYf

5i Zhf]hhY`j cb`GhUfg`k ]Y`57#8 7`i bX`D]b\_`"

Hfchn`XYg`ni Zf]YXYbYb`j ]YfhYb`D`UhnYg``Àggh`g]W\`j cf`U`Ya` `X]Y  
8ca` ]bUbn`< Ubbcj`Yfg`b]W\`h][`bcf]YfYb`"8 ]YgY`GhUXh`ØVYfhf]Zh`U`Y  
UbXYfYb`a` ]h`Y]bYf`J ]Y`nU\` `Ub`A` Ò[ `]W\`\_Y]hYb`ZØf`@]j`Y!A`i`g]\_`i`bX  
Y]bYa`fY[`Yb`?`i`hi`f`YVYb`"5i`W`8`ØggY`XcfZ`i`bX`B`ØfbVYf[` `ghY`Yb  
]b`XYf`@]ghY`XYf`VYghYb`Gh`XhY` `c`W`]ja` `?`i`fgž`k`Ug`nY][`hž`XUgg`X]Y  
@]j`Y!DYfZcfa`Ub`W!GnYbY`]b`8Yi`hgW\`UbX`Zcf]Yfh`"

D`Uhn	GhUXh	Di`b_hY
%"	< Ubbcj`Yf`	%`\$`
&"	8`ØggY`XcfZ`	%%`,`
'`"	B`ØfbVYf[`	%%`,`,
(`"	@Y]dn][`	%%`\$`+`
(`"	Gh`i`h[`Ufh`	%%`\$`+`

8 Ug`F`Ub\_]b[ `nY][`h`b]W\`h`bi`fž`k` ]Y`k` ]W\`h][` `A`i`g]\_!9j`Yb`hg]b`XYf`  
XYi`hgW\`Yb`?`i`hi`f`g]bXž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X]Y`?`cb`\_i`ffYbn`i`bhYf`XYb`  
Gh`XhYbž`X]Y`XYb`:`Ub`g`XUg`VYghY`@]j`Y!9f`YVb]g`V]YhYb`k`c`Yb`"  
K`À`fYbX`Gh`i`h[`Ufh`X]Y`?`i`Zh`ni`f`Gd]hnY`j`Yf`\_`Y]bYfh`U`hž`U`VYb`  
Ui`W`X]Y`VUXYb!k`ØfhYa`VYf[`]gW\`Yb`Gh`XhY`A`Ubb`Y]ja`ž`  
<Y]XY`VYf[`i`bX`?`Uf`gfi` `Y`]`fYb`D`Uhn`]b`XYb`Hcd`&`\$`[`Yg]W\`Yfh`  
i`bX`VYY]bXfi`W`\_Yb`a` ]h`Y]bYa` `UVk`YW\`g`i`b[`gfY]W\`Yb`  
A`i`g]\_Ub[`YVch`"

: Øf`k`Y]hYfY` `bZcfa`Uh]cbYb`i`bX`8YhU]`g`ni`X]YgYa` `H`Y`a`Už`g]Y`Y`  
X]Y`U`\_hi`Y`Y`6Yf]W\`hYfghUhi`b[` `Ui`Z`k`k`k`"a`Ub`b`Y]ja`&(`"XY`"

8YhU]`g`

6Ygi`W\`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[`"XY`"