

6fcgY`G9`ghUfhYh'a]h') \$`5i gni V]`XYbXYb
]bg`5i gV]`Xi b[g^U\`f`&\$&(

6fcgY`ghUfhYh`&\$&(`a]h') \$`5i gni V]`XYbXYb`Ub`XYi hgWXYb
GhUbXcfhYb"6Yk YfVi b[Yb`Z0f`&\$&) `Yhnh'a 0[`]W`"
6YgcbXYfY`6Yfi ZgdYfgdY_hj] Yb`

5a `&"GYdhYa VYf`&\$&(`U`h`6fcgY`G9`]b`gY]bYb`XYi hgWXYb
GhUbXcfhYb`7cVi f[ž`6Ua VYf[ž`K 0fnVi f[ž`6Yf`]b`i bX`K i ddYfhU`
) \$`bYi Y`5i gni V]`XYbXY`VY[f0» h`8 Uf0VYf`\]bUi g`k YfXYb` ` %
HU`Ybh]YfhY`]b`XYf`G`ck U_Y]ž`HgWXYW]Yb`i bX`XYb`I G5`U`g
A YWUhfc_b]_Yf`i bX`bXi ghf]Ya YWUb]_Yf`Ui g[YV]`XYh`8]YgY
b]h]Uhj] Y`nY][hž`k]Y`gY`f`g]W`XUg`I bhYfbY`a Yb`Z0f`X]Y
5i gV]`Xi b[`f` b[Yf`HU`YbhY`Yb[U[]Yfh`

b`XYb`j YfgW]YXYbYb`XYi hgWXYb`GhUbXcfhYb`k i fXYb
i bhYfgW]YX`]WY`5i gV]`Xi b[gnU`Yb`j Yfa Y`XYh`b`7cVi f[`i bX
6Ua VYf[#`U`ghUXh`VY[]bbYb`Yk Y]`g`&%BUW`k i W`g_f`A`ZhY`]`fY
5i gV]`Xi b[" `b`K 0fnVi f[`k YfXYb`Yg`%(`i bX`]b`6Yf`]b`ghUfhYb`nk Y]
5i gni V]`XYbXY`]b`]`fYb`VYfi Z]WXYb`K YfXY[Ub["8]Y`bYi Yb
5ni V]g`UVYb`X]Y`A 0[`]W`_Y]hž`a Y`fYfY`5i gV]`Xi b[gk Y[Y`ni
k A`Y`b. `G]Y`_0bbYb`Y]bYb`XYf`Z0bZ[Yk YfV`]W`!hYW`b]gWXYb
6Yfi ZY`Yf`YfbYb`cXYf`]b`Y]bYa `XYf`XfY`]_Ui Za `Abb]gWXYb`6YfY]WXY
Y]bghY][Yb`"Ni XYa `VY[]bbYb`Ua `%"`C`_hcVYf`&\$&(`]bg[YgUa h`%
Xi U`Ghi X]YfYbXY`Y]b`Ghi X]i a `]b`XYb` : UW`f]W`hi b[Yb
A UgW]bYbVUi ž`9`Y`_hfc`hYW`b]_ž`K]fhgW`UZh]b[Yb]Yi fk YgYbž
bZcfa Uh]_`i bX`5i hca`cV]`hYW`bc`c[]Y`Ub`XYb`XYi hgWXYb
GhUbXcfhYb`"

9]b`ghUf`_Yg`6Y`_Yb`b`hb]g`ni f`Ni`_i`b`Zh

8]Y`6YXYi hi b[`X]YgYf`5i gV]`Xi b[gcZYbg]j Y`k]fX`Xi fW`X]Y`K`cfhY

j cb`A]WUY`GhUa a VYf[YfžXYa `@Y]hYf`XYf`5i gV]Xi b[ž
i bhYfghf]WYb" `9f`VYhcbh` 5`g[`cVU`Yg` : Ua `])Ybi bhYfbY\ a Ybž
XUg`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`h]YZ`j Yfk i fnY`h]ghž`k]ggYb`k]fž`XUgg
ei U`]Zn]YfhYf`BUW`k i W`g`X]Y`VYghY`ϕj Ygh]h]cb`]b`X]Y`Ni `i bZh]gh"
K]f`V]YhYb`↑ b[Yb`A YbgW`Yb`Y]bY`5i gV]Xi b[`a`]h
\Yfj cffU[YbXYb`VYfi Z]WYb`DYfgdY`_h]j Yb`gck]Y`Y]b`UhhfU`_h]j Yg
5fVY]hgi a ZY`X`]a `ϕ!`i bX`5i g`UbX" `8]YgY`5i ggU[Y`j YfXYi h]W`h
XUg`9b[U[Ya Ybhj`cb`6fcgYž`↑ b[Y`A YbgW`Yb`b]W`h`bi`f
Ui gni V`]XYbž`gcbXYfb`]\bYb`Ui W`j]Y`Z`h][Y
?Uff]YfYa Ò[`]W`_Y]hYb`]b`Y]bYa `]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`l a ZY`X`ni
V]YhYb"

8]Y`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[ž`X]Y`5i gni V`]XYbXYb`VYfY]hg`Y`hnh]b`XUg
l bhYfbY\ a Yb`ni `]bhY[f]YfYbž`hfA[h`XUni `VY]ž`XUgg`X]Y`↑ b[Yb
HU`YbhY`j`cb`5bZUb[`Ub`HY]`XYg`HYUa`g`k`YfXYb`i`bX`gca`]h
k`Yfhj`c`Y`9fZU`fi`b[Yb`gUa`a`Y`b`_`ÒbbYb" `8i`fW`X]Y`?ca`V]bUh]cb
Ui`g`dfU`_h]gW`Yf`5i`gV]Xi`b[`i`bX`h`YcfYh]gW`Ya`Ghi`X]i`a`k`]fX`XYb
5ni`V]g`Yfa`Ò[`]W`hž`]\fY` :`À\][`_Y]hYb`cdh]a`U`ni`Ybhk`]W`_Y`b" `8]Yg
_ca`a`h`b]W`h`bi`f`]\bYb`ni`[`i`hYž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`6fcgYž`XUg`j`cb`XYb
Zf]gW`Yb`ϕYYb`i`bX`XYf`A`ch] Uh]cb`XYf`bYi`Yb`HU`YbhY`dfcZ]h]Yfh"

6Yk YfVi b[gd\ UgY`&\$&) . `7\ UbW`b`ZØf
ni`_ØbZh][Y`5Vgc`j`YbhYb

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`b!U["XY