

# 9b hXYW\_i b [ gfY]gY. '8 ]Y 'j YfVcf[ YbYb GWX ÀhnY 'XYf': fÀb\_]gWX Yb 'GWX k Y]n

9b hXYW\_Yb 'G]Y 'X]Y ': fÀb\_]gWX Y 'GWX k Y]n. 'K UbXYfZØ\ fYfž  
fY [ ]cbU'Y '? ØWX Y 'i bX 'GU [ Yb 'YfnÀ\ 'Yb 'j cb 'i bj Yf [ Ygg']WX Yb  
5VYbhYi Yfb"

8 ]Y ': fÀb\_]gWX Y 'GWX k Y]nžY ]b 'a U'Yf]gWX Yg 'K UbXYfdUfUX]Yg ']b  
8 Yi hgWX 'UbXžj YfnUi VYfh'a ]h'\fYf'Y]bn][ Ufh][ Yb 'BUhi f'i bX  
ZUgn]b]YfYbXYb '? i 'ggYb" '< ]Yfž'nk ]gWX Yb 'XYb 'gUbžYb '< Ø[ Y 'b 'i bX  
XYf'fY]WX Yb ': 'cfUž' \_ØbbYb 'gck c\ 'YfZU\ fYbY 'K UbXYfYf'U'g'Ui WX  
: Ua ]'Yb 'a ]h'? ]bXYfb 'Ui žFY [ YbXY '5VYbhYi Yf'Yf'YVYb" '8 ]Y 'F Y [ ]cb  
]gh'b]WX h'bi f'Y]b '5bn]Y\ i b [ gdi b\_h'ZØf'BUhi f']YV\ UVYfž'gcbXYfb  
Ui WX 'Y]b 'C fhž'Ub 'XYa 'g]WX 'X]Y 'HfUX]h]cbYb 'i bX 'i ]'bUf]gWX Yb  
; YbØggY ': fUb\_Ybg'YbhZU'hYb"

9]bY 'fY]WX Y '5i gk U\ 'Ub 'K UbXYfZØ\ fYfb '[ ]Vh'Ygž'i a 'X]Y  
j YfVcf[ YbYb 'GWX ÀhnY 'X]YgYf'F Y [ ]cb 'ni 'YbhXYW\_Yb" '6Yfb\ UfX  
DUVgh'\UhVY]gd]Y'gk Y]gY ']b'gY]bYa '6i WX ' J Yf [ YggYbY 'DZUXY"  
: fÀb\_]gWX Y 'GWX k Y]n ' ' ' 'gh]'Y 'Hci fYb 'ni gUa 'a Yb [ YhfU [ Ybž'X]Y  
6Ygi WX Yf'ni 'a U'Yf]gWX Yb 'BUhi fgWX Øb\Y]hYb 'ZØ\ fYb" '8 ]YgY  
F ci hYb 'YfØZbYb 'A Ø [ ' ]WX \_Y]hYbž'X]Y 'k Yb][ Yf'VY \_UbbhYb '9W\_Yb  
XYf': fÀb\_]gWX Yb 'GWX k Y]n 'ni 'Yf\_i bXYb 'i bX 'X]Y 'Gh]'Y 'XYf'BUhi f'ni  
[ Yb]Y» Yb" 'GY]bY 'Di V' ]\_Uh]cb '\Uh'&\$&' 'X]Y 'ZØbžY '5i ZU [ Y 'YffY]WX h  
i bX ' ]gh'ZØf'&&ž - '9i fc ]a ' < UbXY 'Yf\À'h]WX "

## K UbXYfi b [ Yb 'ZØf'; fc » 'i bX '? `Y]b

: Øf': Ua ]'Yb 'a ]h'? ]bXYfb ' ]gh'XUg'6i WX ' 9f'YVb]gk UbXYfb 'a ]h  
'? ]bXYfb 'BØfbVYf[ "': fÀb\_]gWX Y 'GWX k Y]n ' j cb 'F YbUhY 'i bX 'F ca Ub  
@]b\ UfX 'VYgcbXYfg'Ya dZY\ 'Ybgk Yfh' '9g'V]YhYh' ,  
UVk YWX g'i b [ gfY]WX Y 'Hci fYbž'X]Y 'gdYn]Y''Ui Z'Øb [ YfY 'K UbXYfYf

ni [ YgWk b]hhYb'g]bX"A ]h; DG!HfUW\_g'i bX'j ]Y`Yb': fY]nY]hh]ddg'k ]fX  
XUg'K UbXYfb'b]W'h'bi f'ni a `5VYbhYi Yfž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk'ni `Y]bYa  
`Y\ffY]WYb'9f`YVb]g`Z0f`X]Y'?'Y]bYb"8 ]YgY'5i g[ UVYž`X]Y'&\$\$%'b  
]\fYf`Xf]hhYbž`U\_hi U`]g]YfhYb'5i ZU[ Y`YfgWk ]YbYb']ghž`\_cghYh`%\*ž- \$  
9i fc"

8 ]Y'5i gk U\`Ub'K UbXYfZ0\ fYfb'nY][ hž'k ]Y`ZUW'hhYb fY]Wk`X]Y  
: fÄb\_]gWk Y`GWk k Y]n`]gh"5i Wk` : fÄb\_]gWk Y`HUdUg"8 Ug'?cWk Vi Wk  
j cb'A Uhh\]Ug'K YbX`Yf'i bX'J U`Yf]Y`<Ua a UWk Yfž`V]YhYh`Y]bY  
\_fYUh]j Y`DYfgdY\_h]j Y`Ui ZX]Y`fY[ ]cbU`Y'?0Wk Y"A ]h'bi Yi Yb  
=bhYfd fYhUh]cbYb`hfUX]h]cbY`Yf`F YnYdhY`k ]fX`XUg'9ggYbgUb[ YVch  
XYf`F Y[ ]cb`\Yfj cf[ Y\cVYb"8 ]YgYg'6i Wkž`XUg']b`XYf`nk Y]hYb  
5i ZU[ Y`&\$\$' `YfgWk ]YbYb']gh'i bX`Z0f`&( ž\$ \$'9i fc`Yf\Ä`h]Wk` ]ghž  
`ÄXh`XUni `Y]bž`bUW`Y]bYf`Ub[ Yb'K UbXYfhci f`X]Y`c\_U`Yb  
; YgWk a ÄW`Yf`ni `[ Yb]Y»Yb"

? i `hi fY`Yg'9fVY`i bX`gU[ Yb`UZhY  
; YgWk ]Wk hYb

, VYf`X]Y`UbXgWk UZh]Wk Y`GWk 0b\Y]h`h` ]bUi gž[ ]Vh`Yg']b`XYf  
: fÄb\_]gWk Yb`GWk k Y]n`Ui Wk`j ]Y`Y`GU[ Yb`i bX`@Y[ YbXYbž`X]Y`h]YZ]b  
XYf'?i `hi f`j Yfk i fnY`h'g]bX" < c fgh!8 ]YhYf`F UX`Y`ghY`h` ]b`gY]bYa  
K Yf`\_` GU[ Yb`i bX`@Y[ YbXYb`Ui g]: fUb`Yb`ZYghž`XUgg`Yg`ni `XYb  
[ YgWk ]Wk h]Wk Yb`GWk ÄhnYb`XYf`F Y[ ]cb`[ Y\0fhž`X]Y`; YgWk ]Wk hYbž  
X]Y`j cb`; YbYfUh]cb`ni`; YbYfUh]cb`YfnÄ`h`k YfXYbž`YVYbX][ `ni  
\U`hYb"8 ]Yg']gh`X]Y`g]YVhY'5i ZU[ Y`gY]bYg'6i WkYgž`XUg`&\$\$&( `Z0f  
- ž-) `9i fc`Yf\Ä`h]Wk` ]gh"

K Ä\ fYbX`X]Y`K UbXYfYf`X]Y`BUhi f`Yf`\_i bXYbž`\_0bbYb'g]Y`Ui Wk` ]b  
X]Y`\_i `hi fY`Yb`K i fnY`b`XYf`F Y[ ]cb`Y]bhUi WkYb`i bX`a Y\ f`0VYf  
X]Y`A mh\Yb`i bX`@Y[ YbXYb`YfZU\ fYbž`X]Y`X]Y`@UbXgWk UZh`d fÄ[ Yb`  
Gc`k ]fX`Y]b`Y]bZUWk Yf`K UbXYfUi gZi [ `gWk bY`ni `Y]bYa  
VYXYi hi b[ gj c`Yb`9f`YVb]gž`XUg`; YgWk ]Wk hYb`j Yf[ Ub[ YbYf`NY]hYb  
`YVYbX][ `k YfXYb`Äggh"

8 ]Y': fÄb\_]gWk Y`GWk k Y]n`]gh'a Y\ f`U`g`bi f`Y]b`N]Y`Z0f  
BUhi f`]YV\UVYf` `g]Y` ]gh`Y]b`C fh`XYf`9bhXYW`\_i b[ `i bX`XYf  
G]bb`]Wk`\_Y]h`>XYg'6i Wkž`XUg`\]Yf`j Yf0ZYb h]Wk h`k ]fXž`hfÄ[ h`XUni

VY]ž'X]Yg'k i bXYfgW ÒbY'F Y [ ]cb' ]b'XUg'6Yk i gghgY]b'XYf  
A YbgW Yb'ni 'fØW\_Ybž'gY]Yg'Xi fW'X]Y '@UbXgW UZh'X]Y': Ø\fi b [ Yb  
cXYf'X]Y' \_i' ]bUf]gW Yb' ? Ògh]W' \_Y]hYb''9g' [ ]Vh' \_Y]bYb'VYggYfYb  
K Y [ ž'X]Y'GY'Y'VUi a Y'b'ni 'UggYbž'U'g'g]W' ]b'XYf'BUhi f'ni  
j Yf' ]YfYb' i bX' [ 'Y]W'nY]h] [ 'X]Y'; YgW]W'hYb'ni '\ ÒfYbž'X]Y'X]Y  
F Y [ ]cb' [ YdfÄ [ h'\UVYb''

9]b'5i gV`]W\_`Ui Z'X]Y'GW Òb\Y]h'XYf  
: fÄb\_]gW Yb'GW k Y]n

9g']gh'cZYbg]W'h]W'ž'XUgg'X]Y': fÄb\_]gW Y'GW k Y]n'Y]b'j ]Y'ZÄ'h] [ Yg  
9f'YVb]g'V]YhYh' 'gY]Yg'Xi fW'XUg'K UbXYfbž'X]Y' \_i' ]bUf]gW Y  
9f'\_i bXi b [ 'cXYf'XUg'9]bhUi W'Yb' ]b''c\_U'Y '@Y [ YbXYb''8]Y'BUhi f'  
i bX' ?i 'hi f'X]YgYf'F Y [ ]cb'g]bX'Y]b'k Yfhj c''Yg'9fVYž'XUg'Yg'ni  
VYk U\fyb' [ ]hž'i bX'X]Y'J ]Y'nU\''XYf'j YfZØ [ VUfYb '@]hYfUhi f'V]YhYh  
Y]b'Y'k i bXYfVUfY'; Y'Y [ Yb\Y]hž'X]YgY'GW ÄhY'ni 'YbhXYW\_Yb''CV  
VY]Y]bYa 'HU [ YgUi gZi [ 'cXYf'Y]bYa 'Äb [ YfYb'5i ZYbh\U'hž'X]Y  
: fÄb\_]gW Y'GW k Y]n'V'Y]Vh'i bj Yf [ Ygg'W' i bX' ]bgd]f]YfYbX''

F Y [ ]cbU'Y'6YXYi hi b [ 'XYf': fÄb\_]gW Yb  
GW k Y]n

8]Y': fÄb\_]gW Y'GW k Y]n']gh'b]W'h'bi f''UbXgW UZh]W'fY]nj c''ž  
gcbXYfb'gd]Y'h'Ui W'Y]b'Y'k ]W'h] [ Y'F c''Y' ]b'XYf'fY [ ]cbU'Yb  
K ]fhgW UZh'i bX' ]a 'Hci f]ga i g''8]Y'F Y [ ]cb' ]gh'VY\_Ubbh'ZØf'\fy  
a U'Yf]gW Yb'8 ÒfZYfž'gdY\_hU\_i 'ÄfYb': Y'gZcfa Uh]cbYb' i bX' [ i h  
Ui g [ YgW]'XYfhYb'K UbXYfk Y [ Yž'X]Y'YXYg'Ä\ f'nU\ 'fY]W'Y  
Hci f]ghYb'Ubn]Y\Yb''8]YgY'hci f]gh]gW Y'5h'fU\_h]j ]hÄ'h'fÄ [ h  
YbhgW Y]XYbX'ni f''c\_U'Yb'K ]fhgW UZh'VY]ž' ]bXYa 'g]Y'5fVY]hgd'ÄhY  
gW UZh'i bX'X]Y'BUW ZFU [ Y'bUW 'c\_U' 'dfcXi n]YfhYb'K UfYb' i bX  
8]YbghY]ghi b [ Yb'Yf\ Ò\h''

8 UfØVYf'\ ]bUi g'\Uh'X]Y': fÄb\_]gW Y'GW k Y]n'Y]b'Y'fY]W'Y' \_i' 'hi fY''Y  
; YgW]W'hYž'X]Y'Yb [ 'a ]h'XYf'c\_U'Yb' ? ØW'Y' i bX'XYb'HFUX]h]cbYb  
j YfVi bXYb' ]gh''F Y [ ]cbU'Y'GdYn]U']hÄhYb'k ]Y'XYf': fÄb\_]gW Y'K Y]bž  
XUg'6]Yf' i bX'X]Y'j ]Y'ZÄ'h] [ Yb' \_i' ]bUf]gW Yb'5b [ YVchY'g]bX  
k ]W'h] [ Y'9'Ya YbhYž'X]Y'gck c''Hci f]ghYb'U'g'Ui W'9]b\Y]a ]gW Y

Ubn]Y\Yb"8Ug; Ughfcba ]YYfYVb]g'k ]fX'Xi fW'J YfUbghU'hi b[ Yb  
k ]Y'K Y]bZYghY'i bX'c\_U'Y'A Af\_hY'VYfY]WYfh'X]Y'X]Y  
; Ya Y]bgWUZh'ini gUa a YbVf]b[ Yb'i bX'XYb'; AhYb'Y]bYb'9]bV]W\_  
]b'X]Y'ZfAb\_]gWY'?'i'hi f'V]YhYb"

5\_hi Y`Y'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'ZØf  
BUhi fgW'i hn'i bX'Hci f]ga i g

8]Y'6U'UbW]Yfi b[ 'nk ]gWYb'hci f]gh]gWYf'9bhk ]W'`i b[ 'i bX  
BUhi fgW'i hn']gh'Y]bY'XYf' fØ» hYb'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'ž'a ]h'XYbYb  
X]Y': fAb\_]gWY'GWk Y]n'cbZfcbh]Yfh']gh"8Yf'5bghi fa 'j cb  
K UbXYfYfb'i bX'i f'Ui VYfb'\Uh]b'XYb'YhnhYb'š\ fYb  
ni [ Ybca a Yb'ž'k Ug'gck c\`7\UbWb'U'g'Ui W'F ]g]\_Yb'a ]h'g]W  
Vf]b[ h'K A\ fYbX'XYf'Hci f]ga i g'ni f'k ]fhgWUZh]WYb'GhUV']hAh'XYf  
FY [ ]cb'VY]hfA [ hž'VYghY\h'XUg'F ]g]\_c'Y]bYf', VYfbi hni b[  
bUhØf]WYf'FYggci fW'b"

I a 'X]YgYb'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'ni 'VY[ Y[ bYbž'\UVYb'c\_U'Y  
6Y\ØfXYb'i bX'c f[ Ub]gUh]cbYb'j YfgW]YXYbY'GhfUHY [ ]Yb  
Ybhk ]W\_Y'h"8Uni ' [ Y\ØfYb' l a k Y'hv]'Xi b[ gdfc [ fUa a Yž  
bUW\U'h][ Y'Hci f]ga i g]b]h]Uh]j Yb'i bX'X]Y': ØfXYfi b[  
i a k Y'hžFYi bX']WYf'5\_h]j ]hAhYb"8]YgY'A U» bU'a Yb'gc''Yb'b]W'h  
bi f'X]Y'BUhi f'gWØhnYb'ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'XUg'6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'XYb  
K Yfh'XYf'i a [ VYbXYb'@UbXgWUZh'gW'fZYb'ž'gcXUgg'gck c\  
9]b\Y]a ]gWY'U'g'Ui W'6Ygi WYf'X]Y'ZfU[ ]Yb'^2 \_cgmghYa Y  
fYgdY\_h]YfYb'i bX'k YfhgW'AmYb"

GhUh]gh]\_Yb'ni f'Hci f]ga i gYbhk ]W'`i b[ ' ]b  
XYf': fAb\_]gWYb'GWk Y]n

@Ui h'XYf'6UmYf]gWYb'GhUUhgfY[ ]Yfi b[ 'j YfnY]WbYh'X]Y  
: fAb\_]gWY'GWk Y]n'Ä\ f']W'a Y\ fYfY'A ]''cbYb', VYfbUW'hi b[ Yb"  
æ 'š\ f'&\$&&'k i fXYb' ]b'XYf'FY [ ]cb'ØVYf'&'A ]''cbYb  
, VYfbUW'hi b[ Yb' [ YnÄ\ hž'k cVY]'XYf'5bhY]'Ub': Yf]Ybk c\bi b[ Yb  
i bX'7Ua d]b[ d'ÄmYb'Yf\YV']W'ni bU'a "8]Yg'nY][ h'b]W'h'bi f'X]Y  
6Y']YVh\Y]h'XYf'FY [ ]cb'ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'XYb'HfYbX'\ ]b'ni  
U'hYfbUh]j Yb' l bhYf\_i bZhgZcfa Yb'ž'X]Y'XYb'6YXØfZb]ggYb'a cXYfbYf

Hci f]ghYb '[ YfYW h'k YfXYb"

Ni gÀhñ]W nY][ Yb' l a ZfU[ Yb' i bhYf' Hci f]ghYbž'XUgg', +i 'XYf  
6Ygi WXYf'X]Y' i bVYfØ\fhY' B Uhi f' i bX'X]Y' j ]Y'ZÀ'h][ Yb'5\_h]j ]hÀhYb  
]a ' : fY]Yb'U'g' < Ui dh[ fØbXY'ZØf' \fYb'6Ygi W'Ub[ YVYb'"8 ]YgY  
GhUh]gh]\_Yb'j YfXYi h]WYb'X]Y' Bchk YbX][ \_Y]hž'X]Y' bUhØf'WYb  
5hhfU\_h]cbYb'XYf' : fÀb\_]gWYb'GWk Y]n'ni 'VYk U\ fYb' i bX  
[ 'Y]W nY]h][ 'XYb' bUW\U'h][ Yb' Hci f]ga i g'k Y]hYfni Yb'hk ]W\_Y'b'"

8]Y' : fÀb\_]gWY'GWk Y]n'V'Y]Vh'gca ]h'Y]b'ZUgn]b]YfYbXYg'N]Y'ž'XUg  
Xi fW'X]Y'?ca V]bUh]cb'Ui g'bUhi fgW ØbYb '@UbXgW UZhYbž'fY]WYb  
\_i 'hi fY''Yb'9f'YVb]ggYb' i bX'Y]bYf'J ]Y'nU\''Ub  
: fY]nY]ha Ò[ ' ]W\_Y]hYb'VYgh]W h'"8Yf'9fZc'[ 'XYf'FY[ ]cb'ja  
Hci f]ga i g'\Àb[ h'XUVY]'a U» [ YV'W'j cb']\fYa ' l a [ Ub[ 'a ]h'XYb  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'XYg'K UWghi a g' i bX'XYb'6Ya Ø\i b[ Yb' i a  
XYb'9f\U'h'XYf'bUhØf'WYb' l a [ YVi b[ 'UV"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WYb'G]Y' i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY