

# ; Ya Y]bgUa Y`5i gV]`Xi b[ `ZØf`dUghcfU`Y 6Yfi ZY`ghUfhYh`]b`GdYmYf

9fnV]gWk cZ; Ögg`i bX`6]gWk ÖZY`ghUfhYb`[ Ya Y]bgUa Y  
5i gV]`Xi b[ `ZØf`dUghcfU`Y`6Yfi ZY`]b`GdYmYf` `Y]b  
k YgYbh]Wk Yf`GWk f]hh`ZØf`X]Y`?`]fWk Y"

⊕`Y]bYf`dfÄWk h][ Yb`9i Wk Uf]gh]YZ]Yf`Ua`GUa ghU[`]b`GdYmYf  
[ UVYb`cWk fUb [ ][ Y`J YfhfYhYf`XYf`\_Uh`c`]gWk Yb`?`]fWk Y`XYb  
cZZ]n]Y`Yb`GhUfhgWk i gg`ZØf`Y]b`VYa Yf`\_Ybgk YfhYg  
5i gV]`Xi b[ gdfc[ fUa a ž`XUg`X]Y`Ni`\_i bZh`dUghcfU`Yb[ U[ ]YfhYf  
6Yfi ZY`]b`XYb`6]ghØa Yfb`6Ua VYf[ ž`9]Wk ghÄhhž`GdYmYf`i bX  
K ØfnVi f[ `dfÄ[ Yb`k ]fX""9fnV]gWk cZ`<Yfk ][ ; Ögg`ž`ni gUa a Yb`a ]h  
6]gWk cZ`8f""?Uf`!<Y]bn`K ]YgYa Ubb`i bX`6]gWk cZ`8f"" : fUn`i`ž`b[ ž  
j Yf`\_ØbXYhY`X]YgYb`A Y]YbghY]bž`XYf`b]Wk h`bi f`X]Y`5i gV]`Xi b[ ]`cb  
Df]YghYf`\_UbX]XUhYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wk ]`cb`DUghcfU`!`i bX  
; Ya Y]bXYUgg]ghYbhYb`i a`ZUgg""5V`A`cbhU[`]\_Ua Yb`X]Y  
Ub[ Y`YbXYb`DUghcfU`a ]hUfVY]hYf`ZØf`Y]bY`]bhYbg]j Y  
9]bZØ`fi b[ gk`cWk Y`]a`Df]YghYfgYa ]bUf`GdYmYf`ni gUa a Yb"

6]gWk cZ`K ]YgYa Ubb`gdfUWk`k`Ä`fYbX`XYf` : Y]Yf`j`cb`Y]bYa` : [ Un  
VYgcbXYfYb`HU[`]i bX`cV`Yfj`cfž`XUgg`X]Y`9bhgWk Y]Xi b[ `ni`f  
[ Ya Y]bgUa Yb`5i gV]`Xi b[ `VYfY]hg`j`cf`Y]b][ Yb`Ä`fYb`[ Yhfc`ZYb  
k`i`fXY""`>`mh`gYhYb`k`]f`XYb`b`ÄWk`ghYb`k`]Wk h][ Yb`GWk f]hhž`X]Y  
[ Ya Y]bgUa Y`5i gV]`Xi b[ `U`Yf`dUghcfU`Yb`<Ui`dhUa`h]Wk Yb`ž  
VYhcbhY`Yf""GY]bY`8Ub`\_Ygk`cfhY`f]Wk hYhYb`g]Wk`Ub`U`Yž`X]Y`Ub`XYf  
l`a`gYhni b[ `X]YgYg`?`cbnYdhg`a`]h[ Yk`]f`\_h`UVYbž`i bX`Yf  
VYhfUWk hYhY`X]YgYb` : cfhgWk f]hh`U`g`VYXYi`hYbXYb`K`YbXYdi b`\_h`ZØf  
X]Y`Ni`\_i bZh`XYf`?`]fWk Y`]b`XYf`FY`[ ]`cb"

9]bV`]W\_`]b`X]Y`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi b[ `XYf  
J YfÄbXYfi b[

8Yf'9fnV]gWkcZj cb'6Ua VYf[ ž<Yfk ][ ; Öggž'Äi »YfhY'g]Wk'YfZfYi h  
ØVYf'XYb'dcg[h]j Yb'JYf'Ui Z'XYf'9]bZØ\fi b[ gk cWY'" 8]Y  
FØW\_a Y'Xi b[ Yb'ØVYf'X]Y'J]Y'ZU'h'XYf'9fZU\fi b[ Yb'k UfYb  
Xi fWk k Y[ 'dcg[h]j ž'VYf]Wk hYhY'Yf'i bX'ghY'hY'ZYghž'XUgg  
JYfÄbXYfi b[ Yb'j]b'XYf'\Yi h][ Yb'NY]h'i bj Yfa Y]X'W'g]bX"  
6YgcbXYfg]b'i bgYfYf'hYWkbc'c[ ]gWk'ZcfhgWk f]h'Wk Yb'K Y'hž'j]b'XYf  
8][ ]hU'g]Yfi b[ 'i bX'?Øbgh]Wk Y'æhY''[ Ybni' bgYfYb'5''hU[  
[ YghU'hYbž'g]bX'j ]Y'Y'6YfY]Wk Y'j cb'ghÄbX][ Yb'JYfÄbXYfi b[ Yb  
VYhfcZZYb'" JYfÄbXYfi b[ 'Vf]b[ h'icZh'i bg]Wk Yf\Y]hYb'a ]h'g]Wk ž'gc  
; Öggž' UVYf'g]Y'g]bX'YbhgWk Y]XYbX'i bX'i bj Yfn]Wk hVUf"

A ]h'6Yni [ 'Ui Z'X]Y'bYi Y'\_ccdYfUH]j Y'6Yfi ZgY]bZØ\fi b[ 'ZØf  
i bhYfgWk ]YX'Wk Y'dUghcfU'Y'6Yfi ZY'j]b'XYf'6Ua VYf[ Yf  
? ]fWk Ybdfcj ]bn'Yf'\_ÄfhY'; Öggž' 8]YgY'5i gV]'Xi b[ ]gh'Y]b'GWk f]hž  
i a 'XYb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'XYf'; Y[ Ybk Ufhni 'VY[ Y[ bYb" 'Hfchn  
XYf'6Y'Ughi b[ Ybž'X]Y'a ]h'XYa 'K UbXY''Y]b\Yf[ Y\Ybž'a ØggYb  
[ fi bX'Y[ YbXY': fU[ YghY''i b[ Yb'j]a 'J c fXYf[ fi bX'ghY\Yb.' K Ug'k ]'  
; chž'XUgg'k ]f'hi b3 ž'gc'Yhk U'X]Y'gmbcXU'Y': fU[ Yž'X]Y'Xi fWk'X]Y  
Y][ YbY'K U\fbY\ a i b[ 'i bX'XUg'A ]hY]bUbXYf'5bhk cfhYb'Yf\U'hYb  
k c''Y"

8Yf'; YXUb\_Yž'XUgg'JYfÄbXYfi b[ Yb'j]Wk h'bi f'gWk k ]Yf][ ž'gcbXYfb  
Ui Wk'NY]Wk Yb'j cb'@VYbX][ \_Y]h'g]bXž'k i fXY'j cb'9fnV]gWkcZ; Öggž'  
Y]bXf]b[ 'Wk'VYhcbh'" 9g']gh'k ]Wk h][ ž'VY]'U''X]YgYb'DfcbYggYb'X]Y  
Gi Wk Y'bUWk'; ch'i bX'gY]bYa 'K ]''Yb'j]Wk h'Ui g'XYb'5i [ Yb'ni  
j Yf'YfYb ž'ZØ[ hY'Yf'\]bni "'8]Y'j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb'HU[ Y'VchYb'XYb'%  
Ub[ Y\YbXYb'DUghcfU'a ]hUfVY]hYfb'X]Y'A Ö[ 'Wk\_Y]hž'g]Wk'j]Wk h'bi f  
a ]h'XYb'j YfgWk ]YXYbYb'GY'gcf[ VYf'Yf'ZYb'Ui gY]bUbXYfni gYhnYbž  
gcbXYfb'Ui Wk'h]YZ'j]b'Y'f'YdYfgÖb'Wk Y'; 'Ui VYbg[ YgWk ]Wk hY  
Y]bni hUi Wk Yb"

## Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'i bX'bYi Y'DYfgdY\_h]j Yb

8]Y'9]bZØ\fi b[ 'XYf'\_ccdYfUH]j Yb'5i gV]'Xi b[ 'n]Y'h'XUfUi Z'UVž'Y]b  
I a ZY'X'ni 'gWk UZZYbž'j]b'XYa 'X]Y'ni \_ØbZh][ Yb'GY'gcf[ Yf'i bX  
5gg]ghYbn\_fÄZhY'[ Ya Y]bgUa ''YfbYb'i bX'k UWk gYb'\_ÖbbYb'"BYVYb  
]b\U'h]Wk Yb', Vi b[ Yb'ni f'GY'VghdfÄgYbhU]cb'i bX'dfU\_h]gWk Yb  
F c''Ybgd]Y'Yb'bU\ a Yb'X]Y'HY]bY\ a Yf'Ui Wk'Ub'Y]bYa

DfYggY[ YgdfÅW`hY]`ž i a ` ]\fY`9fZU\fi b[ Yb`i bX`5bg]W`hYb`ØVYf X]Y`5i gV]Xi b[ `ni`hY]`Yb"

5VgW`]Y» YbX`fYZY\_h]YfhY`XUg`8i c`æbUg`FY]» a Ub bž  
Df]YghYfUa hg\_UbX]XUh`Ui g`9]W`ghÅhž`i bX`đ `]UbY`GW`]W`ž  
; Ya Y]bXYUgg]ghYbh]b`Ui g`GdYmYfž`ØVYf`X]Y`UVk YW`g`i b[ gfY]W`Y  
K cW`Y`i bX`Åi » YfhYb`g]W`dcg]h]j`ØVYf`XYb`Ni gUa a Yb`U`h`j]b  
]\fYf`; fi ddY.` K ]f`g]bX`Y]bY`Vi bhY`i bX`j ]Y`Z`h][ Y`Hfi ddY``8]Y  
\_ca a YbXYb`XfY]`đ\`fY`k YfXYb`g]W`Yf`U`Y`9fk Ufhi b[ Yb  
ØVYfhfYZZYb``8 UfUi Z`ZYi Yb`k ]f`i bg`gY`f` žgc`]\fY`VY[ Y]ghYfhY  
Ni gUa a YbZUggi b[ "

8]YgY`[ Ya Y]bgUa Y`5i gV]`Xi b[ g]b]h]Uh]j Y`ghY`h`b]W`h`bi f`Y]bY  
FYU\_h]cb`Ui ZdYfgcbY`Y`i bX`Z]bUn]Y`Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`XUfž  
gcbXYfb`\_ØbbhY`Ui W`U`g`dcg]h]j Yf`5bghc» `ni f`h]YZ[ Y`YbXYb  
5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ `a ]h`XYb`[ fi bX`Y[ YbXYb`5i Z[ UVYb`XYf  
?]fW`Y`]bhYfdYh]Yfhk YfXYb``8]Y`bYi Yb`5bgÅhY`n]Y`Yb`XUfUi Z`UVž  
X]Y`dUghcfU`Yb`6Yfi ZY`Z]h`ZØf`X]Y`Ni \_i bZ]ni `a UW`Yb`i bX  
[ `Y]W`nY]h][ `]b`XYf`HfUX]h]cb`i bX`XYf`; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`XYg`; `Ui VYbg  
ni `j YfUb`\_Yfb"

HYI h`6]ghi a `GdYmYfž`6]ghi a `6Ua VYf[

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY