

# B Yi Yg'5VYbhYi Yf. 'DUi `A UUF'VY[ Y]ghYfh a ]h' 8 Ug'A ]b)!GUa g']gh'k Y[

5a '% "'GYdhYa VYf'&\$&( 'YfgWXY]bh' 8 Ug'A ]b)!GUa g']gh  
k Y[ žXYf'nk Ò`ZhY'6UbX'j cb'DUi `A UUF"'9]b'bYi Yg  
5VYbhYi Yf'Yfk UfhYh'X]Y '@YgYf'

8]Y'K Y'hXYf'?]bXYf'hYfUhi f'k ]fX'VU`X'i a `Y]b'k Y]hYfYg  
gdUbbYbXYg'5VYbhYi Yf'VYfY]WXYfh"5a '% "'GYdhYa VYf'&\$&( ' ]gh  
Yg'gck Y]h' 8 Ug'A ]b)!GUa g']gh'k Y[ žXYf'nk Ò`ZhY'6UbX'XYf  
VY`]YVhYb'GUa g]F Y]`Y'j cb'DUi `A UUFžk ]fX'j YfÒZZYbh]W`h"8]YgY  
B UWf]W`hYfZfYi h'b]W`h'bi f'X]Y'?]bXYf'i bX': Ua ]]YbžX]Y'a ]h'XYb  
'i gh][ Yb'i bX'ZUbhUg]Yj c`Yb'; YgW]W`hYb'Ui Z[ Yk UW`gYb'g]bXž  
gcbXYfb'Ui W`X]Y'hfYi Yb': Ub'g'XYg'5i hcf'gž'XYf'a ]h'Yfk Y]Y', \*  
š\fy'U'h]gh"

⊕XYa `bYi Yb'6i W`j YfgW`k ]bXYh'XUg'\_Y]bghY'GUa g'Ui Z  
f`hgY`\UZhY'K Y]gY"'9]bY'[ Y\Y]a b]gj c`Y': Y`ga Ui Yf'Ua 'F UbXY  
Y]bYf'K ]YgY'gd]Y'hY]bY'nYbhfU`Y'F c`Y']b'X]YgYa '; Y\Y]a b]g"@Ui h  
XYa 'CYh]b[ Yf!J Yf'U[ žXYf'XUg'6i W`'YfUi g[ ]Vhž'k ]fX'X]Y  
; YgW]W`hY'gck c`\gdUbbYbX'U'g'Ui W`'i a cfj c`gY]b"DUi `A UUFž  
XYf'b]W`h'bi f'U'g'5i hcf'VY\_Ubbh']ghž'gcbXYfb'Ui W`XUg'6i W`  
]`i ghf]Yfh'\Uhžgcf[ h'XUZØfž'XUgg'XYf'[ Yk c\bhY'7\Ufa YžXYf'X]Y  
@YgYf'gY]h'š\fnY\bhYb'VY[ Y]ghYfhž'Yf\U`hYb'V`Y]Vh"

## 8 Ug'; Y\Y]a b]g'XYf': Y`ga Ui Yf

⊕' 8 Ug'A ]b)!GUa g']gh'k Y[ 'k ]fX'YfnA`\hž'XUgg'h]YZ]a 'K U`Xž[ Ub'n  
\]bhYb'Ub'XYf'K ]YgYžY]bY'[ Y\Y]a b]gj c`Y': Y`ga Ui Yf'ghY'h"', VYf  
g]Y'k ]fX'[ Ya i b\_Y'hž'XUgg'Xcfh'; YZU\fyb'Ui Yfbž'k Ug'XUg'DUi \_Yf!  
GUa g'XUni `Vf]b[ hž'X]Y'l a [ YVi b[ 'ni 'a Y]XYb"'8cW`XUg'\_Y]bY  
A ]b)!GUa g'\Uh'\_Y]bY'5b[ gh'i bX']ghj YfgW`k i bXYb"'8Ug

HUgWXYbV]Yf!GUa gžni gUa a Yb'a ]h'FU'ZYfž'XYa 'V'Ui Yb'8fUWXYbž  
a UW'h'g]W'Ui Z'X]Y'UVYbhYi Yf'W'Y'Gi W'Y'"'C'V'g]Y'XUg'A ]b]!GUa g  
k ]YXYfZ]bXYbž'gh'X]Y'gdUbbYbXghY': fU[ Y'VY]'X]YgYa 'bYi Yb  
5VYbhYi Yf"

8]Y'6Y']YVh\Y]h'XYf'GUa g!6ØWXYf'gd]W'h'ZØf'g]W'. 'DUI ''A UUF'\Uh  
a ]h'gY]bYb'; YgW]W'hYb'; YbYfUh]cbYb'j cb '@YgYfb'VYfØ\fh''8]YgY  
; YgW]W'hYb'k i fXYb'ib]W'h'bi f'ib]g'8Yi hgWYž'gcbXYfb'ib'ØVYf'' \$  
GdfUWXYb'ØVYfgYmh'i bX'a ]''cbYbZUW'j Yf\_Ui Zh'' 8Ug'A ]b]!GUa g  
]gh'k Y[ 'ZØ[ h'X]YgYf'[ YgW'Àh'hYb'F Y]\Y'Y]b'k Y]hYfYg'? Ud]hY'  
\]bni ž'XUg'g]WXYf'W'j ]Y'Y'<YfnYb'YfcVYfb'k ]fX"

: Øf'U''Yž'X]Y'a Y\f'ØVYf'DUI ''A UUF'i bX'gY]bY'5fVY]hYb'YfZU\fyb  
a ØW'hYbž'[ ]Vh'Yg'XYfnY]h'Y]bY'i a ZUb[ fY]W'Y'5i gghY''i b[ 'ja  
6i W\Y]a 'A i gYi a '6Yfbf]YX''8]YgY''Ài Zh'V]g'ni a '%' "'GYdhYa VYf  
&\$&( 'i bX'V]YhYh': Ubg'Y]bYb'XYhU]''YfhYb'9]bV'W\_]b'XUg'@YVYb  
i bX'K Yf\_'XYg'5i h'c'fg''6YgcbXYfg'XYf'6YfY]W' GUa gY'gi f]i a  
'ÀX'h'6Ygi WXYf'XUni 'Y]bž'ib'X]Y'ZUbhUg]Yj c''Y'K Y'h'XYf'GUa gY  
Y]bni hUi WXYb"

8]Y'5i gghY''i b[ 'k ]fX'Ui W'XUg'bYi Y'6i W' 8Ug'A ]b]!GUa g']gh  
k Y[ 'VYfY]hghY''Ybž'k Ug'ZØf'U''Y'GUa !@]YV\UVYf'Y]bY'XcddY'hY  
: fYi XY'VYfY]hYh''8]Y' ]bhYFU\_h]j Y'DfÀgYbhUh]cb' ]gh'Y]bY  
\Yfj cffU[ YbXY'A Ø[ 'W'Y]hž'X]Y'\_fYUh]j Yb'GY]hYb'j cb'DUI ''A UUF  
ni 'Yf'YVYb"

## 9]bV`]W\_]b'DUI ''A UUFg'GW UZZYb

Ni gÀh'W'ni 'XYb'Ui ZfY[ YbXYb'5VYbhYi Yfb'ZØf'? ]bXYf'\Uh'DUI '  
A UUF'Ui W'Y]bYb'Ui hcV]c[ fUZ]gWXYb'Fca Ub'a ]h'XYa 'H]hY'' K ]Y  
U''Yg'\_Ua 'j YfØZZYbh]W'h''8Uf]b'fYZY\_h]YfhYf'ØVYf'gY]bY'? ]bX\Y]h  
]a 'GWUhYb'XYg'Nk Y]hYb'K Y'h\_f]Y[ g'i bX'X]Y'<YfUi gZc'fXYfi b[ Ybž  
X]Y'Yf'i bX'gY]bY': Ua ]]Y'Xi fW'YVh'\UVYb''8]YgYg'6i W  
VY'Yi W'hYh'X]Y'j YfV]bXi b[ 'nk ]gWXYb'XYb'9f'YVb]ggYb'gY]bYf  
ZfØ\Yb'š\fy'i bX'gY]bYf'gdÀhYfYb'? Uff]YfY'U'g'YfZc`[ fY]WXYf  
GWf]ZhghY''Yf"

8Yf'9fZc`[ 'i bX'X]Y'6Y']YVh\Y]h'gY]bYf'K Yf\_Y'nY][ Ybž'XUgg'DUI '

A Uuf`b]W h`bi f`Y]b`5i hcf`]ghž`gcbXYfb`Y]bY`#gh]hi h]cb`]b`XYf  
XYi hgWYb`?]bXYf`]hYfUhi f`"A ]h` 8 Ug`A ]b]!GUa g`]gh`k Y[ `i bX`XYb  
9f`YVb]ggYb`Ui g`gY]bYa `@YVYb`V`Y]Vh`Yf`Y]bY`nYbhfU`Y` : ][ i fž`X]Y  
k Y]hYf`]b`gck c`\"`?]bXYf`U`g`Ui W`'9fk UW`gYbY`]b`]\fYb`6Ubb  
n]Y`h`8]Y` ; YgW]W`hYb`g]bX`b]W`h`bi f`l b`hYf`U`hi b[ ž`g]Y`Z0fXYfb  
Ui W`X]Y` : UbhUg]Y`i bX`XUg`@YgYb`VY]`† b[ Yb`A YbgWYb`"

: 0f`U`"YbYž`X]Y`bYi [ ]Yf][ `Ui Z`X]Y`gdUbbYbXY`K Y`h`XYf`GUa gY  
g]bXž`k ]fX`XUg`bYi Y`6i W`UV`XYa`%' "GYdhYa VYf`&\$&(`Yf`Å`h]W  
gY]b`"8 Ug`[ YVi bXYbY`6i W`\_cghYh`%)`9i fcž`k Å`fYbX`X]Y`9!6cc`\_!  
J Yfg]cb`Z0f`- ž- -`9i fc`Ub[ YVchYb`k ]fXž`i bX`Yg`]gh`Z0f`@YgYf`UV`+  
»\fYb`[ YY][ bYh`8]Yg`a UW`h`Yg`ni`Y]bYa`]XYU`Yb` ; YgWYb`\_Z0f  
?]bXYf`i bX`Y]b`k i bXYfVUFYg`9f`YVb]g`Z0f`X]Y`[ YgUa hY` : Ua` ]`Y`"

DUi ``A UUfg`9]bZi gg`Ui Z`X]Y`@]hYfUhi f`k ]fX`Ui W`Xi fW`XUg  
9b[ U[ Ya Ybh`]b`gY]bYf`U`\_hi Y`Yb`5i gghY`i b[ `]a`6i W`Y]a  
A i gYi a`X`Yi h]W`" < ]Yf`\_0bbYb`X]Y`6Ygi W`Yf`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y  
VYf0`a hYb`GUa gY`\_YbbYb`YfbYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`XUg  
Ui »Yf[ Yk 0`b`]W`Y`@YVYb`i bX`K Yf`\_Y]bYg`5i hcf`g`ZY]Yfbž`XYf`bcW  
]a` \c`Yb`5`hYf`a ]h`gY]bYb` ; YgW]W`hYb`VY[ Y]ghYfh`"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY