

F ÀhgY` \ UZhY`GdfYb[i b[.`J F`6Ub_
; Y`XUi hca Uh`]b`Ghfi ``YbXcfZ`Ub[Y[f]ZZYb

9]b` ; Y`XUi hca Uh`XYf`J F`6Ub_`]b`Ghfi ``YbXcfZ`k i fXY
[YgdfYb[h``8]Y`6UmYf]gWXY`Dc`nY]`V]hhYh`i a` <]bk Y]gY`ni
XYb`HÀhYfb`i bX`XYa` :`i W`hZU`fnYi [``9fa`]h`i b[Yb`Ui ZYb"

8]Y`5i gk]f_`i b[Yb`XYf
; Y`XUi hca UhYbgdfYb[i b[`Ui Z`X]Y
; Ya Y]bXY

⇒ XYf`B UWX`hj ca` '%&"'ž`]'&\$\$(`k i fXY`]b`Ghfi ``YbXcfZ`Y]b
hfU[]gWXYf`J cfZU`` [Ya`Y`XYhž`XYf`X]Y`6Yk`c`bYf`XYf` ; Ya`Y]bXY
ni`h]Y`Zgh`YfgW`Ø`hhY`fh`\`Uh``9]b` ; Y`XUi hca Uh`XYf`J F`6Ub_`]b`XYf`
: cfW`\Y]a`Yf`GhfU»Y`(`k i fXY`a`]h`GdfYb[ghc`Z`nYfgh`Ø`fhž`k`Ug`ni
Yf`\YV`]W`Ya`G`W`UXYb`Z`Ø`fhY``8]Y`HÀhYfž`X]Y`a`]h`Y]bYa
[Yghc`\`YbYb` :`U`fnYi [`[YZc`\Yb`g]bXž`\UVYb`X]Y`G]WXYf`\Y]h`i bX
XUg`K`c`\`XYf`6`Øf[Yf`[YZÀ`\fXYh"

8]Y`6UmYf]gWXY`Dc`nY]`\`Uh`gc`Zc`fh`fYU[]Yf`h`i bX`X]Y`9fa`]h`i b[Yb
ØVYfbca`a`Yb``8Ug`6UmYf]gWXY`@UbXYg_f]a`]bU`Ua`h`UfVY]hYh
]bhYbg]j`XUfUbž`X]Y`HÀhYf`ni`]XYbh]Z]n]YfYb`i bX`ni`f`F`YWX`YbgW`UZh
ni`n]Y`\Yb``8]Y`6Øf[Yf`j`cb`Ghfi ``YbXcfZ`k`YfXYb`[YVYhYbž`a`]h
gUWX`X]Yb`]W`Yb`<]bk Y]gYb`ni`f`5i`Z`Àfi`b[`XYg`J`cfZU`g
VY]ni`hfU[Yb"

8]Y`GhfUZhUh`\`Uh`b]W`h`bi`f`Z]bUbn]Y``Y`5i`gk`]f_`i`b[`Yb`ž`gcbXYfb
Ui`W`XUg`G]WXYf`\Y]hg[YZØ`\`XYf` ; Ya`Y]bXY`VYY]bhfÀW`h][`h``9g`]gh
k`]W`h][`ž`XUgg`X]Y`6Øf[Yf`g]W`g]WXYf`ZØ`\`Yb`i bX`J`Yf`hfUi`Yb`]b`X]Y
6Y`\`ØfXYb`\`UVYb``8U`Yf`]gh`Yg`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbXž`XUgg`Y`XYf`ni`f`
5i`Z`Àfi`b[`XYg`J`YfVfYWX`Ybg`VY]hfÀ[`h"

NYi [Yb`k YfXYb` [YVYhYbž`Y [`]WXY`j YfXÅW h][Y`6YcVUW h i b [Yb
]a`Ni gUa a Yb\Ub [`a]h`XYf`; Y`XUi hca UhYbgdfYb [i b [`ni
a Y`XYb" `>XYf`<]bk Y]gž`Y [U`k]Y`_`Y]b`YfgWXY]bYbXž`_ÒbbhY
YbhgWXY]XYbX`gY]bž`i a`X]Y`J YfUbhk cfh]WXYb`ni f`F YWXYbgW UZh`ni
n]Y\Yb`i bX`X]Y`G]WXYf\Y]h`XYf`; Ya Y]bXY`ni` [Yk Å\`f`Y]ghYb"

I b hY fghØhni b [`XYf`6UmYf]gWXYb`Dc`]nY]

8]Y`6UmYf]gWXY`Dc`]nY]]j Yf`Åggh`g]WXY`Ui Z`X]Y`I b hY fghØhni b [`XYf
6Øf [Yfž`i a`?`f]a]bU`]hÅh`ni`VY`_`Åa dZYb`i bX`X]Y`ÒZYbh`]WXY
G]WXYf\Y]h`ni` [Yk Å\`f`Y]ghYb" `8 i fWXY`X]Y`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`a]h`XYf
6Yj Ò`_`Yfi b [`_ÒbbYb`J YfVfYWXYb`gWXYbY`Yf`Ui Z [Y`_`Åfhi bX`HÅhYf
ni f`J YfUbhk cfhi b [` [Ync [Yb`k YfXYb"

9g`]gh`k]WXYh][ž`XUgg`YXYf`6Øf [Yf`VY]`J YfXUWXYh`Ui Z`_`f]a]bY`Y
5_h]j]hÅhYb`gcZcfh`X]Y`Dc`]nY]]]bZcfa]Yfh" `Bi f`Xi fWXY` [Ya Y]bgUa Y
5bghfYb [i b [Yb`_ÒbbYb`k]f`Y]bY`g]WXYfYfY`I a [YVi b [`ZØf`U`Y
gWXYUZYb"

8]Y`Dc`]nY]]]b`Ghfi`YbXcfZi bX`I a [YVi b [`ghY\`h`XYb`6Øf [Yfb`ni f
J YfZØ [i b [ž`i a` : fU [Yb`ni`VYUbhk cfhYb`i bX`<]bk Y]gY
Ybh [Y [Ybni bY\`a Yb" `>XYf`_Ubb`XUni`VY]hfU [Ybž`X]Y`G]WXYf\Y]h
i bX`CfXbi b [`]b`XYf`; Ya Y]bXY`ni`k U\`fYb`i bX`XUg`J YfhfUi Yb`]b
X]Y`6Y\`ØfXYb`ni`ghÅf`_Yb"

· · B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U ["XY