

F Ui Wk Ufbi b [ ]b '6 Ufb]a . '5bk c \ bYf  
Ui Z[ YZcfXYfhž: YbghYf'ni 'gWk`]Y» Yb

6Y\ÖfXYb'k UfbYb'j cf'ghUf\_Yf'F Ui WkYbhk ]W`i b [ 'VY]'Y]bYa  
6fUbX'j]b'6Ufb]a "'6Øf[ Yf'gc`Yb': YbghYf'gWk`]Y» Yb'i bX  
@ØZhi b [ 'UVghY`Yb"

; YZU\ fYba Y`Xi b [ 'Ui Z[ fi bX'j cb'6fUbX']b  
6Ufb]a . '5bk c \ bYf']a : c\_i g

5a 'GcbbhU[ a cf[ Yb'ZØ\fhY`Y]b'; YVÄi XYVfUbX'j]b'6Ufb]a 'ni `Y]bYf  
Ua h]WkYb'; YZU\ fYba ]hhY'i b [ "'6YgcbXYfg'X]Y'CfhY'Gcd\]YbghÄXhž  
Fi \ `gXcfZi bX'A Uf]Ybk YfXYf'k UfYb'VYhfcZZYbž'k Ug'X]Y'Öfh]WkYb  
6Y\ÖfXYb'XUni 'j YfUb`UgghYž'dfÄj Ybh]j Y'A U» bU\ a Yb'VY\_Ubbh'ni  
[ YVYb"

K ]Wk h][ Y'9a dZY\`i b [ Yb'ZØf'X]Y'5bk c \ bYf

8]Y'9]bk c \ bYf'k i fXYb'Ui Z[ YZcfXYfhž: YbghYf'i bX'HØfYb  
[ YgWk`cggYb'ni `U'hYb'gck ]Y '@ØZhi b [ Yb'cXYf'?`]a UUb`U[ Yb  
Ui gni gWkU'hYb"'8]YgY'J cfg]Wk hga U» bU\ a Yb'g]bX'YbhgWkY]XYbXž  
i a `X]Y'9]bk ]f\_i b [ 'j cb'F Ui Wk [ UgYb'ni `a ]b]a ]YfYbž'X]Y  
[ Ygi bX\Y]h]WkY'F ]g]\_Yb'XUfghY`Yb'\_ÖbbYb"'F Ui Wk`\_Ubb  
5hYa dfcV`Ya Y'j Yfi fgUWkYb'i bX'jgh'VYgcbXYfg'ZØf'?]bXYfž`Ä'hYfY  
A YbgWkYb'i bX'DYfgcbYb'a ]h'VYghY\YbXYb  
5hYa k Y[ gYf\_fUb\_i b [ Yb'[ YZÄ\`f]Wk"

< ]bhYf[ fi bX'ni a '6fUbX

Ni f'i fgUWkY`XYg'6fUbXYg'[ ]Vh'Yg'a ca YbhUb`\_Y]bY  
ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb"'5`YfX]b[ g'k Uf`Ui h'XYf'ϕhY[ f]YfhYb`@Y]hghY`Y

BcfXcgh'VY]'XYa 'JcfZU''b]Ya UbX'j Yf'Yhnh'k cfXYb''9g'jgh'k ]W'h][ ž  
X]Y'I fgUWXYb'gc`WXYf'6fÀbXY'ni 'YfZc'fgWXYbž'i a 'ni \_ØbZh][  
À\b`]WXY'JcfZÀ''Y'ni 'j Yf\]bXYfb'i bX'X]Y'G]WXYf\Y]h'XYf'5bk c\bYf  
ni '[ Yk À\f'Y]ghYb"

## 8 Ug'@YVYb`]b`Gcd\]YbghÀXh

Gcd\]YbghÀXhž'Y]b`CfhghY]'XYf'; Ya Y]bXY`A Uf]Ybk YfXYfž`\Uh'Y]bY  
6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ 'j cb`Yhk U' '\$\$`A YbgWXYb''`b`Y]bYf'gc`\_`Y]bYb  
; Ya Y]bYgWXYUZh'ØbbYb'JcfZÀ''Y`k ]Y`X]YgYf`k Y]hfY]WXYbXY  
5i gk ]f`\_i b[ Yb`Ui ZXUg'hÀ[ `]WXY`@YVYb`i bX'X]Y'G]WXYf\Y]h'XYf  
5bk c\bYf'\UVYb''5i »YfXYa `ZØ\fh'Y]b`6fUbX`]b`X]YgYa `6YfY]W  
a Ò[ `]WXYfk Y]gY'ni `Y]bYa `Yf\Ò\hYb`G]WXYf\Y]hgVYk i gghgY]b`i bhYf  
XYb`6Yk c\bYfb"

## : Un]h'i bX`5i gV`]W\_

8]Y'G]hi Uh]cb`]b`6Ufb]a `Yf]bbYfh'Ub`X]Y`K ]W'h][ \_Y]h'XYf  
6fUbXgW'i hna U»bU`a Yb`i bX'XYf'5i Z`Àfi b[ `XYf'6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[  
ØVYf`X]Y'; YZU\fyb`j cb`FUi WXYb'hk ]W\_`i b[ "`K À\fyb`X`X]Y  
l fgUWXYb`XYg'6fUbXYg`k Y]hYf\]b`i b`\_Uf`g]bXž`V`Y]Vh`Yg`ZØf`X]Y  
5bk c\bYf`YbhgWXY]XYbXž`dfAj Ybh]j `ni `UbXY`b`i bX`g]W`ØVYf  
dchYbn]Y``Y'; YZU\fyb`i bX'XYfYb`JcfVYi [ i b[ `ni `]bZcfa ]YfYb''8]Y  
6Y\ÒfXYb`k YfXYb`]b`XYb`\_ca a YbXYb`HU[ Yb`k Y]hYfY  
`bZcfa Uh]cbYb`VYfY]hghY``Ybž'i a `X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb`ni `UbU`mg]YfYb`i bX  
X]Y'G]WXYf\Y]h]b`XYf`FY [ ]cb`ni '[ Yk À\f'Y]ghYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY