

6Yhfi b_YbY': fUi ``Ài Zh'Ui Z'5i hcVU\b.
J Yfa]gghYbZU``]b'6Ui hnYb'[Y`Ògh

⇒a '@UbX_fY]g'6Ui hnYb'gdUn]YfhY`Y]bY'j Yfa]gghY': fUi
VYhfi b_Yb'Ui ZXYf'5i hcVU\b"Dc`n]ghYb']XYbh]Zn]YfhYb'g]Y
YfZc`[fY]W`"

5a`gdÀhYb'8cbbYfghU[UVYbX`XYg'&-''5i [i gh'&\$&(`_Ua`Yg`Ui Z
XYf'5i hcVU\b'5(`VY]'6Ui hnYb'ni`Y]bYa`JcfZU`ž'XYf'gck`c`\`
ØVYffUgW`YbX`U`g`Ui W`VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbX`k`Uf''9]bY`('`!`À`f][Y
: fUi`k`i`fXY`]'b`ghUf`_`U`_c`c`]'g]YfhYa`Ni`ghUbX`Ui ZXYf'5i hcVU\b
Ub[YhfcZZYb''8]Y`Dc`nY]'`UhhY`ni`j`cf`Y]bYb`<]bk`Y]g`Ui Z`X]Y': fUi
Yf`U`hYb`i`bX`a`UW`hY`g]W`gcZcfh`Ui Z`XYb`K`Y[`ni`f`5VZU`fh
6Ui hnYb!Cghž'i`a`X]Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`ni`_`À`fYb`"

8]Y': fUi`Yb`VYZUbX`g]W`>`\]bhYf`XYf`GW`i`hd`Ub`_`Y`i`bX`k`Uf`]'b
F]W`hi`b[`8fYgXYb`i`bhYfk`Y[gž`U`g`X]Y`6YUa`hYb`Y]bhfUZYb''9]b
5hYa`U`_c`c`hYghYf[UV`Y]bYb`K`Yfh]cb`i`a`[YfYW`bYh`&ž
Dfca`j`Yž`k`Ug`Ui ZY]bYb`Yf`YV`]W`Yb`5`_c`c`[Ybi`gg`>`\]bXYi`hYh`
8Yf`Ni`ghUbX`XYf': fUi`k`Uf`gc`_`f]h]gW`ž`XUgg`X]Y`Dc`n]ghYb`gcZcfh
`UbXY`b`a`i`gghYb''6Y]']`fYf'5b`_i`bZhj`Yf`Y`h`g]W`X]Y': fUi`Y`XcW`
b]W`h`_c`cdYfUh]j`i`bX`d`ØVY`hY`X]Y`Dc`n]ghYb`Ub`ž`U`g`g]Y`ni`f
⇒XYbh]Z`_`Uh]cb`Ui`Z[YZcfXYfh`k`i`fXY`"

⇒XYbh]Z`_`Uh]cb`i`bX`J`Yfa`]gghYbZU``

8]Y`fUgW`Y`⇒XYbh]Z`_`Uh]cb`XYf': fUi`Xi`fW`X]Y`6YUa`hYb`VfUW`hY
bYi`Y`⇒Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni`hU[Y.`G]Y`k`i`fXY`VYfY]hg`gY]h`5bZUb[
5i [i gh] Yfa]ggh`i`bX`k`Uf`U`g`j`Yfa]gghY`DYfgcb`ni`f': U`bXi`b[
Ui`g[YgW`f]YVYb''8]YgY`9bhXYW`_i`b[`VY`Yi`W`hY`h`X]Y`YfbghYb
F]g]_Ybž`X]Y`a`]h`5`_c`c`i`bX`a`Ò[`]W`Yb`dYfg`Øb`]W`Yb
?f]gYbg]hi`Uh]cbYb`Y]b`Yf[Y`Yb''6YgcbXYfg`U`Ufa`]YfYbX`]ghž`XUgg

X]Y': fUi 'ni 'X]YgYa 'NY]hdi b_h'cZZYbg]Wk h]Wk ']b'Y]bYa 'Ni ghUbX
k UfžXYf'g]Y'b]Wk h'V'c» ']b'; YZU\ f'VfUWk hYž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk 'Y]bY
Yf\YV'Wk Y'; YZU\ f'ZØf'XYb'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\ f'XUfghY''hY"

; 'ØW_]Wk Yfk Y]gY'_cbbhYb'X]Y'Dc`n]ghYb'X]Y': fUi '[Y[Yb
A]hYfbUWk h'k c\ 'VY\ U'hYb'Ub'Y]bYb'5b[Y\Øf][Yb'ØVYf[YVYb"
8]Yg'nY][h'bi]Wk h'bi f'X]Y'gWk bY''Y'FYU_h]cb'XYf'Dc`nY]ž'gcbXYfb
Ui Wk 'X]Y'K]Wk h][_Y]h'j cb'XYfUfh][Yb'9]bgÅhnYbž'i a 'dchYbn]Y''Y
HfU[ØX]Yb'ni 'j Yf\]bXYfb''8]Y'?ca V]bUh]cb'Ui g'5'_c\c'ž'Y]bYa
[YZÅ\ f'Wk Yb' i a ZY'X' i bX'XYf' i bVYfYWk YbVUf_Y]h'a YbgWk 'Wk Yb
J Yf\U'hYbg'_Ubb']b'gc'Wk Yb'G]hi Uh]cbYb''Y]Wk h'ni ' _UhUghfcd\U'Yb
: c'[Yb'ZØ\ fYb"

8Yf'J cfZU''Ui ZXYf'5i hcVU\ b'Vf]b[h'Ui Wk 'X]Y'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb
ni hU[Yž'a]h'XYbYb'X]Y'Dc`nY]'hÅ['Wk '_cbZfcbh]Yfh'gh''æ'XYf
8i b_Y'\Y]hi bX'VY]'gWk k]Yf][Yb'6YX]b[i b[Yb'Ui Z'XYf'5i hcVU\ b
ni 'U[]YfYbž'YfZcfXYfh'b]Wk h'bi f'A i hž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk 'ZUWk 'Wk Yg
'ØbbYb' i bX'gWk bY''Yg'< UbXY'b''8]Y'Dc`nY]']b'6Ui hnYb'\Uh]b
X]YgYa 'gdYn]Y''Yb': U''VYk]YgYbž'XUgg'g]Y'hfch'k]Xf][Yf
I a ghÅbXY'YfZc'[fY]Wk ']bhYfj Yb]YfYb'_Ubb"

8]Yg'nY][h'Ui Wk 'X]Y'Bchk YbX][_Y]hž'VY]'XYf'Bi hni b['j cb'5'_c\c'
j cfg]Wk h]['ni 'gY]b' i bX'j YfUbhk cfhi b[gj c''a]h'XYa 'Y][YbYb'K c\
i a ni [Y\Yb''8]YgYf': U''_ØbbhY'U'g'K YW_fi Z'ZØf'j]Y'Y'A YbgWk Yb
X]YbYbž'X]Y'a Ø['Wk Yfk Y]gY']b'Å\ b'Wk Y'G]hi Uh]cbYb'[YfUhYb'cXYf
[Uf'gY'Vgh]b'Y]bYb'Ni ghUbX'[YfUhYb'_ØbbhYbž'XYf'\fY'G]Wk Yf\Y]h
cXYf'X]Y'UbXYfYf'[YZÅ\ fXYh''9g']gh'j cb'YbhgWk Y]XYbXYf
6YXYi hi b[ž'g]Wk 'XYf'; YZU\ fYb'VYk i ggh'ni 'gY]b' i bX'ja 'BchZU''
<]'ZY']b'5bgdfi Wk 'ni 'bY\ a Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi Wk Yb'G]Y' i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY