

CVYf`Ui g]hn']a 'K UbXY`.'6fUbWXY VYY]bZ`i ggh'@Ò\bY'ghUf_

9fZU\fYb`G]Yž'k Y`W\Y`6fUbW\Yb`]b`XYf`CVYf`Ui g]hn`&\$&' `X]Y VYghYb`@Ò\bY`nU\`Yb`i bX`k Ufi a `: UW_fÀZhY`\Yi hY`ghÀf_Yf bUW\[YZfU[h`k YfXYb"

5fVY]hga Uf_h']b'XYf'CVYf`Ui g]hn.'@Ò\bY'i bX]\fY'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z'X]Y'FY[]cb

8]Y'U_hi Y``Yb'@O\bY']b'XYf'CVYf`Ui g]hnž'X]Y'[Ya À»'XYf
5fVY]hgU[Ybhi f'6Ui hnYb']a '\\f'&\\$&' 'Ui g[Yk YfhYh'k i fXYbž
nY][Yb'b]W\h'bi f'ghY][YbXY'; Y\\\A`\hYf\z'gcbXYfb'k Yf\ZYb'Ui W\'Y]b
@]W\\h'Ui Z'X]Y'<YfUi g\zcfXYfi b[Yb'i bX'9bhk]_`i b[Yb']b'\XYf
FY[]cb'''

GhY][YbXY'@Ò\bY']a : c_i g'XYf; Yk Yf_gW\UZhYb

± XYf'C VYf'Ui g]hn'_ca a h'Yg'ni bY\a YbX'ni 'GhfY]_gž'X]Y'\Ò\YfY @Ò\bY'ni a 'H\Ya U'\UVYb"'8]Yg'nY][hž'XUgg'5fVY]hbY\a Yfž]bgVYgcbXYfY']a '; Ygi bX\Y]hggY_hcfž'k]Y']a '?fUb_Yb\Ui g K Y]» k UggYfž'Yf_Ubbh'\UVYbž'XUgg']\fY': cfXYfi b[Yb'bUW\ [YfYW\hYb'@Ò\bYb'; Y\Òf'Z]bXYb'a ØggYb"'8]YgY'9bhk]W_`i b[Yb XYi hYb'Ui Z'Y]bYb'K UbXY``]a 'I a [Ub['a]h'5fVY]hbY\a YffYW\hYb i bX'XYb'K Yfh'XYf'5fVY]h'\]b"'9g'gW\Y]bhž'U`g'k ØfXYb'X]Y [Yk Yf_gW\UZh`]W\Yb': cfXYfi b[Yb']b'XYf'² ZZYbh`]W_Y]h'i bX'VY] XYb'5fVY]h[YVYfb'YfbghYf'[Ybca a Ybž'k Ug'a Ò[`]W\Yfk Y]gY'Y]bY K YbXi b['ZØf'X]Y'UfVY]hgfYW\h`]W\Yb'6YX]b[i b[Yb']b'XYf'FY[]cb VYXYi hYh"'

8]Y'@O\bY']a '8YhU]`

 $= a \cdot @UbX_fY]g \cdot 6Ui \cdot hnYb \cdot j \cdot YfX]YbYb \cdot gcn]U \cdot j \cdot Yfg]WXYfi \cdot b[\cdot gdZ]WX \cdot h][Uc \cdot `nY]hVYgWX \cdot AZh][\cdot hY \cdot]a \cdot 8i \cdot fWXgWX \cdot b]hh \cdot &"-+& \cdot 9i \cdot fc \cdot Z'k \cdot A \setminus fYbX \cdot]a \cdot @UbX_fY]g \cdot ; \cdot Of \cdot]hn \cdot X]YgYf \cdot 6YhfU[\cdot VY] \cdot &", \cdot &$ \cdot 9i \cdot fc \cdot Z'Y[\cdot h'' \cdot 8Yf \cdot 5bgh]Y[\cdot j \cdot cb \cdot gYWXg \cdot DfcnYbh \cdot [\cdot Y[\cdot YbØVYf \cdot XYa \cdot Jcf \cdot U \setminus f' \setminus Uh \cdot XYb \cdot 5fVY]hbY \cdot a \cdot YbXYb \cdot]a \cdot Xi \cdot fWXgWX \cdot b]hh \cdot]WXYb \cdot A \cdot cbUh \cdot \% + * \cdot 9i \cdot fc \cdot a \cdot Y \setminus f \cdot [a \cdot @UbX_fY]g \cdot Of \cdot]hn \cdot VYgWXYfh'' \cdot 8]YgY \cdot 9bhk \cdot]W_i \cdot b[\cdot '_ObbhY \cdot YXcWX \cdot a \cdot Y \setminus f \cdot VYXYi \cdot hYb \cdot U \cdot g \cdot bi \cdot f' \cdot O \setminus YfY \cdot @O \setminus bY \cdot g]Y \cdot _ObbhY \cdot Y]bY \cdot K \cdot Y \cdot Y \cdot XYf \cdot J \cdot YfAbXYfi \cdot b[\cdot ']a \cdot 5fVY]hga \cdot Uf_h \cdot XYf \cdot C \cdot VYf \cdot Ui \cdot g]hn \cdot Ui \cdot g \cdot OgYb'' \cdot Y$

6fUbWXYbibhYfgWX]YXY'ibX'XYfYb ?cbgYeiYbnYb

 $8]Y `6 fUb WX Y `V Uh `]b `XY f `C VY f `Ui g]hn `Y]b Yb `g][b]Z]_Ub hY b `9]b Zi gg Ui Z `X]Y `< O\ Y `XY f `; Y\ A` hY f " Gc 'j Y f X]Y b Yb : UWX_f A ZhY `]b `VY]X Yb @Ub X_f Y]g Yb `Y f \ YV`]WX `a Y\ f `U`g '<]` Zg_f A ZhY " 8]Y `@O\ b Y `ZØ f : UWX_f A ZhY ``]Y [Yb `]a `? f Y]g `; Of `]hn `VY] `&" + %' ` 9i fc `i b X `]a @Ub X_f Y]g `6 Ui hn Yb `VY] `&",) $ `9i fc " `=a `; Y [Yb g Uhn `X Uni ``]Y [h `X Ug ; Y\ U`h `ZØ f '<]` Zg_f A ZhY `]a `? f Y]g `; Of `]hn `VY] `&"' , , '9i fc " `8]Yg Y I b hY f g WX]Y XY `k Y f ZY b `X]Y : f U [Y `Ui Zž `c V `X]Y `F Y []c b `[Ybi [`hi hž i a : UWX_f A ZhY `ni `\ U`hY b ž `X U `b]Y X f][Y f Y `@O\ b Y `j]Y `Y `d c hY b n]Y ``Y 5 f V Y]hY f `UV \ U`hY b `_Obb hY b "`$

JYf[`Y]WX a]h UbXYfYb FY[]cbYb

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} Hfc hn `XYf 'd c g h j y b '9bhk] $W_i b [Yb'] a `@c bgY_hcf'V `Y] Vh `X] Y \\ C VYf`Ui g hn '] a `J Yf [`Y] W 'ni `Ub XYfYb 'g AW g j g W Yb `F Y [] c b Yb ni <math>f @W_{\begin{tabular}{ll} MW \begin{tabular}{ll} MW \begin{tabular}{$

$Dcg[h]j Y 5gdY_hY XYf J]Y ZU h$

Hfchn'XYf'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'V]f[h'X]Y'8]j Yfg]hÀh'XYf
I bhYfbY\a Yb']b'XYf'CVYf'Ui g]hn'Ui W\'dcg]h]j Y'5gdY_hY''8]Y
A Y\f\Y]h'_`Y]bYf'i bX'a]hh`YfYf'I bhYfbY\a Yb'hfÀ[h'XUni 'VY]ž'XUgg
X]Y'FY[]cb'k]XYfghUbXgZÀ\][Yf'[Y[YbØVYf'k]fhgW\UZh`]W\Yb'?f]gYb
]gh"'8]Yg'nY][hž'XUgg'X]Y'FY[]cb'ØVYf'Y]b'ghUf_Yg':i bXUa Ybh
j YfZØ[hž'i a ']b'Ni _i bZh'ni 'k UW\gYb'i bX'J YfÀbXYfi b[Yb']a
5fVY]hga Uf_h'ni 'VYk À`h][Yb"'

B 5;

8 Y hU1`a

6 Y gi W Y b 'G] Y 'i b g 'U i Z 'b ! U ["X Y