

5`Ufa ghi ZY`F ch`]b`6UmYfb.
I bk YhhYfk Ufbi b[Yb`i bX` ; Yk]hhYfZfc bh
]a ` : c_ i g

BYi Y`I bk YhhYfk Ufbi b[`ZØf`k Y]hY`HY]`Y`6UmYfbg!
Gi dYfnY`Y`j Yfi fgUWk h`7`Ucg`]b`C VYfVUmYfb" `@YgYb`G]Yž`k Ug
dUgg]Yfh`]gh`i bX`k]Y`Yg`k Y]hYf[Y`h"

H]hY.` : c`[Yb`XYg`I bk YhhYfg`]b`6UmYfb` `Gi dYfnY`Y`j Yfi fgUWk h
gWk YfY`GW`ÀXYb`i bX`Zc`fXYfh`9]bgUhn`j cb`FYhhi b[g_`f`ÀZhYb`

5a` [Yghf][Yb`A]hkh cWk ž`XYb`%\$` ě `]ž`nc[`Y]b`YZh][Yg`I bk YhhYf
ØVYf`HY]`Y`6UmYfbg`i bX`Y`]bhYf`]Y»`igWk YfY`GW`ÀXYb" `6YgcbXYfg
VYhfcZYb`k Uf`XYf`C fh`<c`n_]fWk Yb`]a` `@UbX`_fY]g`A]YgVUWk ž`k c
Y]bY`Gi dYfnY`Y`a`]h`ghUf`_Ya` `Ghi fa` [Ubny`?Y`Yf`Zi hYhY`i bX
nU`fY]Wk Y`6`Ai a` Y`Yb`hk`i fnY`hY" `8]Y`6`i bXYgghfU»Y`6`%` `a`i`gghY
Ui Z[fi bX`i a` [YghØfnhYf`6`Ai a` Y` [YgdYffh`k YfXYbž`k`À`fYbX`X]Y
: Yi Yfk Y`f`]a` `9]bgUhn`k Ufž`i a` `X]Y` : c`[Yb`XYg`I bk YhhYfg`ni
VYk`À`h][Yb" `Gc[Uf`X]Y`6`U`bghfYW`_Y`<c`n_]fWk Yb`!A]YgVUWk`VY]
J`U`Ymik Uf`V`c`W_]Yfhž`c`bY` `bZc`fa` Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`GW`ÀXYb
j`cbgY]hYb`XYf`8Yi`hgWk Yb`6`U`b"

8]Y`I bk YhhYfZfc bh`gYhnhY`g]Wk`Zc`fhi bX`YffY]Wk hY`Ui`Wk
B]YXYfVUmYfbž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`X]Y`?`fY]gY`DUggUi` `i bX`F`chhU`!`b`b`ž
k`c`YVYbZU`g`I bk YhhYfk Ufbi b[Yb`V]g`&\$`I` \f`VYghUbXYb" `8]Y
@U[Y`]b`C VYfVUmYfb`V`]YV`YXcWk`k`Y]hYf\]b`Ub[YgdUbbhž`a`]h
ghUf`_Yb` ; Yk]hhYfb`i bX`I bk YhhYfk Ufbi b[Yb`ZØf`j YfgWk]YXYbY
@UbX`_fY]gY" `5i`Wk`HY]`Y`GWk UVYbg`i bX`C VYf`!`i bX`I bhYfZfUb`_Ybg
k UfYb`j`cb`ghUf`_Yb` ; Yk]hhYfb`VYXfc`hž`k`À`fYbX`]a` `@UbX`_fY]g
: fYmi b[!; fUZYbUi` `]b`B]YXYfVUmYfb` ; Yk]hhYfk Ufbi b[Yb
YfUi`g[Y[YVYb`k`i`fXYb"

8]Y`K Ufbi b[`j cf`l bk YhhYf`b`6UmYfb`k i fXY`ghYh][`Yfk Y]hYfh`i bX
]bhYbg]j]Yfhž`a]h] YfghÀf`hYb`K Ufbi b[Yb`XYf`Ghi ZY`Y]bg`i bX
5`Ufa ghi ZY`Fch`ZØf`nU\`fY]WXY`?fY]gY`i bX`GhÀXhY`"8Yf`8Yi hgWXY
K YhhYfX]Ybgh`k UfbhY`j cf`\YZh][Ya`GhUf`fY[Ybž`<U[Y`i bX
Ghi fa VÖYbž`X]Y`]b`_i fnYf`NY]h`GW`ÀXYb`Ubf]W`hYb`_ÖbbYb`"8]Y
6Yj Ö`_Yfi b[`k i fXY`Ui Z[YZcfXYfhž`g]W`j cf`XYb`; YZU\`fYb`ni
gWØhnYb`i bX`ja` : fY]Yb`gck]Y`Ui Z`GhfU» Yb`VYgcbXYfY`J cfg]W`h
k U`hYb`ni`"UggYb`"

⇒ 5bVYhfUW`hXYf`gW`k YfYb`GW`ÀXYb`i bX`XYf`Ub`U`hYb`XYb
l bk YhhYfk Ufbi b[Yb`nY][`h]g]W`X]Y`Bchk YbX][`_Y]h`Y]bYf
YZZ`_h]j Yb`GW`UXYbgVY`_Äa dZ` b[`i bX`XYg`GW`i hnYg`XYf
6Yj Ö`_Yfi b[`j cf`XYb`5i`gk]f`_i b[Yb`Yi hfYa`Yf`K YhhYfYfY][`b]ggY`"
9]bgUmVYfY]hY`FYhhi b[g`f`ÄZhY`i bX`Y]bY`Ui Za`Yf`gUa`Y
6Yj Ö`_Yfi b[`g]bX`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbXž`i a`XUg`F]g]_c`ZØf`@Y]V`i bX
@VYb`ni`a`]b]a`]YfYb`i bX`X]Y` : c`[Yb`j cb`BUhi`f`_UhUghfcd`Yb`k]Y
X]YgYf`ni`VYk`Ä`h][`Yb`" : **B 5 ;**

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`XYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY