

## 6`Ui U`[Ybd`U[Y']b'6UmYfb.; Ygi bX\Y]hgÀa hYf'k UfbYb'j cf 6UXYk UggYf[YZU\f

GhUf\_fY[Yb i bX < ]hnY VY[Øbgh][Yb ]a 'Gca a Yf X]Y J Yfa Y\fi b['j cb '6`Ui U`[Yb ]b VUmYf]gWXYb ; Yk ÀggYfb" ; Ygi bX\Y]hgf]g]\_Yb 'ZØf '6UXY[ÀghY"

8]Y'U\_hi Y``Yb'K YhhYfVYX]b[i b[Yb']b'6UmYfb'\UVYb'g]W\'U`g k U\fY'Ni W\hgh\hhY'ZØf'7mUbcVU\_hYf]Ybž'VYggYf'VY\_Ubbh'U`g 6`Ui U`[Ybž'Yfk]YgYb"'GY]h'A cbUhYb'\_\haa dZYb'j]Y`Y'; Yk \haggYf']b XYf'FY[]cb'a]h'Y]bYf'a Ugg]j Yb'J Yfa Y\fi b['X]YgYf'6U\_hYf]Yb" 8]Yg'Zc`[h'Ui Z'ghUf\_Y'FY[YbZ\handa'`Y'[YZc`[h'j cb'<]hnYk Y``Ybž'X]Y'X]Y dYfZY\_hY'?ca V]bUh]cb'ZØf'X]Y'Dfc`]ZYfUh]cb'XYf'6`Ui U`[Yb qW\UZZYb"

9]b VYgcbXYfg VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXYg 6Y]gd]Y`]ghXYf
9VYb\Ui gYbYf K Y]\Yf]a ??fY]g DZUZZYb\cZYb Ub XYf =a ž k c X]Y
K UggYfj YfZÀfVi b[ 'Ui Z'Y]bY 'U\_i hY '6`Ui U`[YbV`ØhY '\]bk Y]gh" 8Yf
K Y]\Yf k Y]gh ]b XYb h]YZYb GWX]WX hYb Y]bYb GUi Yfghc ZZa Ub[Y`
Ui Z ž Yf\_`AfhY '7 cfbY`]U HYi VbYf j ca ; Ygi bX\Y]hgUa h" 8]Yg gY] ]b
?ca V]bUh]cb a ]h XYb 'Øb[ghYb K YhhYfYfY][b]ggYb Y]b hmd]gWXYf
B A\fVcXYb 'ZØf X]YgY gWX AX`]WXYb 'Cf[Ub]ga Yb"

## 6`Ui U`[ YbdfcV`Ya Uh]\_ ']b 'j YfgWX]YXYbYb; Yk ÀggYfb

6`Ui U`[YbžX]Y`Zcf]YfYbžk Ybb`X]Y`l a k Y`hVYX]b[i b[Yb`gh]a a Ybžg]bX`Y]b`\ài Z][Yg`D\àbca Yb`]b`VUmYf]gW\Yb'; Yk àggYfb"'8Yf?`cghYfgYY`]a `@UbX\_fY]g`9VYfgVYf[`]gh`Y]b`k Y]hYfYg`6Y]gd]Y``ZØfY]b'; Yk àggYfž'XUg`fY[Y`a à»]['j cb`X]YgYf`DfcV`Ya Uh]\_'VYhfcZZYb]gh"`Hfchn`k]YXYf\c`hYf`5`[YbV`ØhYb`k]fX`'YXcW\`a ca YbhUb`\_Y]b

 $6 UXYj YfVch'j Yf \dot{a}b[hz'k Ug'X]Y'9bhgWXY]Xi b[ghfà[Yf']b'XYf FY[]cb'U`g'ghf]hh]['UbgY \dot{b}''$ 

8]Y; Ygi bX\Y]hgÀa hYf]b 6UmYfb bY\a Yb fY[Y`a À»][
K UggYfdfcVYbži a 'X]Y E i U`]hÀh XYf GYY! i bX K Y]\Yf[Yk ÀggYf ni
ØVYfdfØZYb "8]Y 9f[YVb]ggY XYg @UbXYgUa hYg ZØf; Ygi bX\Y]h
i bX @YVYbga ]hhY`g]W\Yf\Y]h f@ @L'nY][Ybž XUgg bU\Yni '-,
DfcnYbh XYf'; Yk ÀggYf']b 6UmYfb 'U`g'\m[]Yb]gW\Y]bk UbXZfY]
[Y`hYb" '5``YfX]b[g'[]Vh Yg 'Ui W\ VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXY': À``Yž']b
XYbYb 'A UggYbj Yfa Y\fi b[Yb'j cb'6`Ui U`[Yb'ZYgh[YghY``h'k i fXYb
'Y]b 'I a ghUbXž XYf'b]W\h'bi f'ZØf'GW\k]a a Yfž gcbXYfb 'Ui W\ 'ZØf
H]YfY '[YZÀ\f`]W\']gh"

7 mUbcVU\_hYf]Yb'\_ObbYb'[]Zh][Y'Gi VghUbnYb'dfcXi n]YfYbž'X]Y < Ui hfY]ni b[Yb'\Yfj cffi ZYb'i bX'X]Y'G]W\h']a 'K UggYf VYY]bhfÀW\h][Yb'\_ObbYb'' 8]Y'G]W\h'\_Ubb'gc'gW\'YW\h'gY]bž'XUgg a Ub'gY]bY'Y][YbYb': Ø» Y'b]W\h'a Y\f'g]Y\h ž'gU[h': fUbn]g\_U'6Ui Yf j cb'XYf'@]a bc`c[]gW\Yb': cfgW\i b[gghUh]cb'' I a 'X]Y'; YZU\fYb'ni a ]bXYfbž'UddY``]Yfh'X]Y'6Y\OfXY'Ub'X]Y'9][Ybj YfUbhk cfhi b['XYf 6UXY[ÀghY'i bX']bZcfa]Yfh'Xi fW\'GW\]`XYf'ØVYf'a O[`]W\Y'F]g]\_Yb''

## K ]ggYbgWX UZh`]WX Y ': cfgWX i b[ 'ni f'k Y]hYfYb I bhYfgi WX i b[

8]Y'@]a bc`c[]gWXYb': cfgWXi b[Yb'g]bX'j cb'[fc»Yf'6YXYi hi b[žia 'XUg'JYf\U`hYb'XYf'7mUbcVU\_hYf]Yb'[YbUi Yf'ni 'j YfghY\Yb'' BYVYb'XYf', VYfk UWXi b['XYf'K UggYfei U`]hÀh'\_cbnYbhf]YfYb'g]WXX]Y': cfgWXYf'Ui WX'XUfUi Zž'X]Y'5i gk ]f\_i b[Yb'XYg'?`]a Uk UbXY`g Ui Z'X]Y'GYYb']b'XYf'FY[]cb'ni 'i bhYfgi WXYb''8]Y'ghY][YbXYb HYa dYfUhi fYb'i bX'X]Y'ni bY\a YbXY'NU\`'Ub <cWXk UggYfYfY][b]ggYb'ghY``Yb'[fÒ»YfY'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'ZØf X]Y'GhUV]`]hÀh'XYf'²\_cgmghYa Y'XYf'VUmYf]gWXYb'; Yk ÀggYf'XUf''

8]Y'K]ggYbgW\UZh`Yf'\cZZYbž'\YfUi gni Z]bXYbž'k]Y'g]W\'X]Y
6`ØhYbV]`Xi b['j cb'7mUbcVU\_hYf]Yb'ØVYf'X]Y'NY]h'j YfÀbXYfh'i bX
k Y`W\Y'bUhØf`]W\Yb'DfcnYggY']b'XYf'I a [YVi b['XYf'GYYb'ni f
A]bXYfi b['XYf'6U\_hYf]Yb'VY]hfU[Yb'\_ObbYb"'\DhYfYggUbhYfk Y]gY
qd]Y`Yb'Ui W\'K UggYf[YZØ[Y`UfhYb'k]Y'9bhYb'i bX'; ÀbqY'Y]bY

Fc``Yž']bXYa 'g]Y'6`Ui U`[Yb'\_cbgi a ]YfYb'i bX'gca ]h'ni f JYff]b[Yfi b[']\fYf'5bnU\`'VY]hfU[Yb"

Hfchn'XYf'6Ya Ø\i b[Yb'i a '?cbhfc``Y'i bX': cfgW\i b['k]fX'XYf
6Ygi W\'XYf'GYYb'i bX'K Y]\Yf']b'6UmYfb'Xi fW\'X]Y
6`Ui U`[YbdfcV`Ya Uh]\_'Ui W\'k Y]hYf\]b'Y]b[YgW\f\ab\_h'gY]b"'8Ug
; Ygi bX\Y]hgUa h'\Uh']b'6Yni ['Ui Z'XYb'9VYb\Ui gYbYf'K Y]\Yf'XUg
6UXYj YfVch'V]g'ni a '9bXY'XYf'GU]gcb'j Yf\\ab[hz'i a 'XYa
; Yk \aggYf'NY]h'ni f'9f\c\i b['ni '[YVYb'': Øf'X]Y'6Øf[Yf']gh'Yg'j cb
YbhgW\Y]XYbXYf'6YXYi hi b[\z'g]W\'XYf'F]g]\_Yb'VYk i ggh'ni 'gY]b'i bX
j YfUbhk cfhi b[gVYk i ggh'ni '\UbXY'bz'k \alpha\fYbX'XYf'Gca a Yf
k Y]hYf'j cfUbgW\fY]hYh''

8 Y hU]`q

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY