



J YfY]b`Vf]b[ h'cZi[ fc»Y`Ya`ch]cbU`Y`K`YfhYb`a` ]h'g]W`ž`X]Y`gck`c`  
Z0f`XYb`Gd]Y`Yf`U`g`Ui`W`Z0f`X]Y` : Ubg`j`cb`6YXYi`hi`b[ `g]bX"

## 8 ]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[ `gY]bYf`? Uff]YfY

B UW`Y]bYf`YfUi`gfU[ YbXYb`NY]h`VY]a` : 7`6UmYfb`ž`k`c`Yf`]b`XYf`  
`Y`h`h`Yb`GU]gcb` ( `9]bg`À`h`Y`U`h`Y`ž`]gh`Y`g`j`cb` [ f0»h`Yf`K` ]W`h][`\_Y]hž`  
XUgg`7`ci`dc!A`ch]b[ `Y]bY` [ YY][ bYh`Y`5`b`Ui`Zgh`Y`Y`Z]bXYh`Gd]Y`Yf`  
]b`gY]bYa` `5`h`Yf`VfUi`W`Yb`GhUV`]h`À`hi`bX`J`YfhfUi`Yb`j`cb`]\`fYa`  
b`À`W`ghYb`J`YfY]bž`i`a` `k`Y]h`Yf`]\b`]\`f`j`c`Y`g`D`chYbn]U`  
Ui`gni`gW`0dZYb"

## 7`ci`dc!A`ch]b[ .`9]b`j` ]Y`gY]h][ Yf`Gd]Y`Yf

GY]bY`?Uff]YfY`i`a`ZUggh`b]W`h`bi`f`9]bg`À`h`Y`]b`XYf`6i`bXYg`][ Už`  
gcbXYfb`Ui`W`]b`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`@][ Yb`k` ]Y`XYf`DfYa` ]Yf`@YU[ i`Y`  
i`bX`XYf`@[ i`Y`%"`8` ]YgY`ZUW`h`Yb`fY]W`Y`9fZU`fi`b[ `[ ]Vh`7`ci`dc!`  
A`ch]b[ `Y]bY`Y]bn][ Ufh][ Y`DYfgdY`\_h]j`Y`ž`X]Y`]\a` `Yfa` 0[ `]W`Yb`  
\_0bbhY`ž`gck`c` `0b[ YfYb`Gd]Y`Yfb`U`g`Ui`W`gY]bYb`bYi`Yb`  
HYUa`\_c`Y[ Yb`k`Yfhj`c`Y`9]bV`]W`Y`ni` [ YVYb"

## Ni`gUa`a`YbZUggi`b[

8Yf`K`Y[ `j`cb`9f]WA`UI`ja` `7`ci`dc!A`ch]b[ `V`Y]Vh`]b`XYf`  
\_ca`a`YbXYb`GU]gcb`gdUbbYbX`"Gc`h`Y`XYf` : GJ`A`U]bn`\$)`  
hUhg`À`W`]W`X]Y` ; Ygd`f`À`W`Y`]bhYbg]j` ]YfYb`i`bX`]b`j`YfdZ]W`hYbž`  
\_0bbhY`X]Yg`b]W`h`bi`f`Z0f`XYb`Gd]Y`Yfž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Z0f`XYb`  
J`YfY]b`Y]bY`]bgd]f]YfYbXY`9b`hk` ]W`\_i`b[ `XUfghY`Yb`"9g`V`Y]Vh`  
UVni`k`UfhYbž`k` ]Y`g]W`X]Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`Yb`hZU`hYb`k` ]fXž`UVYf`j` ]Y`Y`  
 : Ubg`c`ZYb`Ui`Z`Y]b`7ca`YVUW`\_XYg`Gh0fa`Yfg`]b`XYf`6i`bXYg`][ U"

· · B 5;

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY