

7 GI 'ZcfXYfh'K]XYfgdfi W\g`Ògi b[. 'A Y\ f
@YVYb`Xi fW\`C f[UbgdYbXY

7 GI 'ZcfXYfh; YgYhnYgÀbXYfi b['ni f`C f[UbgdYbXY. 'J cb
Yfk Y]hYfhYf`Ni gh]a a i b['ni `Yfk Y]hYfhYf
K]XYfgdfi W\g`Ògi b['ZØf`a Y\ f`GdYbXYfcf[UbY"

8]Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[`XYf`C f[UbgdYbXY`]b
8 Yi hgW\`UbX

A ØbW\Yb`fbhgŁ

≠`8 Yi hgW\`UbX`VYZ]bXYb`g]W\`XYfnY]h'ØVYf', "(\$ \$ `A YbgW\Yb`Ui Z
XYf`K UfhY`]ghY`ZØf`Y]b`YVYbgfYhhYbXYg`GdYbXYfcf[Ubž`XUj`cb
U`Y]b`W]fWU`%`&\$ \$`]b`6UmYfb`"8]YgY`VYgc f[b]gYffY[YbXY`NU\`
j`YfXYi h]W\h`X]Y`8 f]b[`]W\`_Y]h`Y]b`Yf`YZZ`_h]j`Yb`dc`h]gW\Yb`@Øgi b[
ni f`J`YfVYggYfi b[`XYg`HfUbgd`UbhUh]cbggmghYa`g"

8 Yf`Ni [Ub[`ni `≠bZcfa`Uh]cbYb`ØVYf
C f[UbgdYbXY

Hfchn`XYf`9]bZØ\fi b[`Y]bYg`X][]hU`Yb`C f[UbgdYbXYfY[]ghYfg`]a
A`Àfn`X]YgYg`>]\fYg`]gh`bi`f`Y]b[`Yf]b[Yf`HY]`XYf`6Yj`Ò`_Yfi b[`a`]h
X]YgYa`bYi`Yb`Hcc`j`YfhfUi`h"@Ui`h`Y]b`Yf`≠B G5!!`a`ZfU[Y`_YbbYb
`YX][`]W\`" , `DfcnYbh`XYf`8 Yi hgW\Yb`X]YgYg`F`Y[]ghYf"
9fgW\`fYW`_YbX`]gh`XYf` : U`_hž`XUgg`ØVYf`X]Y`<`À`zhY`XYf`6Y`ZfU[hYb
_Y]b`≠hYfYggY` \`Uhž`]\fY`6YfY]hgW\UZh`ni f`C f[UbgdYbXYb`ni
Xc`_i`a`Ybh]YfYb`"8]Yg`nY][hž`XUgg`Yg`Yf`YV`]W\Yf
5i`Z`_Àfi b[gUfVY]h`VYXUfZž`i`a`X]Y`6Øf[Yf`ØVYf`X]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[
i`bX`X]Y`A`Ò[`]W\`_Y]h`Yb`XYf`C f[UbgdYbXY`ni`_]bZcfa`]YfYb"

9]bg]W\h'XYf'7GI !: fU_h]cb

8]Y'7GI !: fU_h]cb'\Uh'X]Y'H\Ya Uh]_ni f'Xf]b[YbXYb'dc`]h]gW\Yb
Df]cf]h\h'Yf_'\fh''8Yf': fU_h]cbgj c]fg]hnYbXY'?`Ui g'<c`YhgW\Y_
i bhYfghfY]W\h'X]Y'Bch'YbX][_Y]h'Y]bYf'YbXYfi b['XYg
HfUbgd`UbhUh]cbg[YgYhnYgži a 'Cf[UbgdYbXYb'ni f'Bcfa`ni
a UW\Yb''GY]bYf'A Y]bi b['bUW\gc`h'X]Y'Yfk Y]hYfhY
K]XYfgdfi W\g`Øgi b[ž'VY]'XYf'Cf[UbY'Ybhbca a Yb'k YfXYb'XØfZYbž
Yg'gY]'XYbbž'Yg'k]fX'Ui gXfØW_]W\k]XYfgdfcW\Ybž'X]Y'bYi Y
FY[Y'i b['XUfghY''Yb'' W\`UVY'a]W\gW\cb'U'g
; Ygi bX\Y]hga]b]ghYf'_Uf'dcg]h]cb]Yfh'6Y]'Y]bYf'Yfk Y]hYfhYb
K]XYfgdfi W\g`Øgi b['k ÅFY'Cf[UbgdYbXY'XUbb'XYf'Bcfa U'ZU''i bX
b]W\h'a Y\f'XYf'GcbXYfZU''VY]'Ui gXfØW_]W\Yf'Ni gh]a a i b[ž
Yf_'\fh'<c`YhgW\Y_"

8]Y'a YbgW\`]W\Y'8]a Ybg]cb'\]bhYf'XYb GhUh]gh]_Yb

6Yfb\UfX'GY]XYbUh\ž'XYf'[Ygi bX\Y]hgd'c`]h]gW\Y'GdfYW\Yf'XYf
7GI !: fU_h]cbž'gd]f]W\h'X]Y'Ya ch]cbU'Yb'5gdY_hY'Y]bYf
Cf[UbhfUbgd`UbhUh]cb'Ub'' 8i fW\Y]bY'HfUbgd`UbhUh]cb'_ØbbYb
j]Y'Y'gW\k Yf_fUb_Y'A YbgW\Yb'ØVYf'YVYb'i bX'gc[Uf'Y]b'@YVYb']b
k Y]h[Y\YbXYf'Bcfa U]h\h'ZØ\Yb ž'VYhcbh'Yf''8]Y'l a gYmi b['j cb
A U»bU\ a Yb'k]Y'X]Y'9]bZØ\fi b['j cb
HfUbgd`UbhUh]cbgVYUi ZhfU[hYb']b'?`]b]_Yb'i bX'X]Y': ØfXYfi b['j cb
: c]fgW\i b['ja '6YfY]W\XYf'L YbchfUbgd`UbhUh]cb'g]bX'GW\f]hYž'X]Y
]b'XYf'J Yf[Ub[Yb\Y]h'i bhYfbca a Yb'k i fXYb''8YbbcW\`V'Y]Vh'X]Y
\c\Y'NU\`XYf'GhYfVYZÅ`Y'Ui Z'XYb'K UfhY`]ghYb'Y]bY'hfU[]gW\Y
FYU]h\hž'XYf'a]h'Y]bYf'bYi Yb'[YgYhn[YVYf]gW\Yb'F]W\hi b[
VY[Y[bYh'k YfXYb'a i gg''

9]b'5i Zfi Z'ni f'U_h]j Yb'HY]'bU\ a Y

I a 'XYf'Xfc\YbXYb'; YZU\f'XYg' HcXYg'Ui Z'XYf'K UfhY`]ghY
Ybh[Y[Ybni k]f_Ybž'UddY''Yfh'GY]XYbUh\`Ub'U`Y'6Øf[Yfž'g]W\`a]h
XYa 'H\Ya U'Cf[UbgdYbXY'Ui gY]bUbXYfni gYhnYb'' 9g']gh'k]W\h][ž
g]W\gW\cb'ni '@YVnY]hYb'; YXUb_Yb'ni 'a UW\Yb'i bX'Y]bY

9bhgWXY]Xi b['ni 'Xc_i a Ybh]YfYb ž'gU[h'Yf" '8Yf'dgmWxc`c[]gWXY
5gdY_hž'XUgg'Y]bY'Yfk Y]hYfhY 'K]XYfgdfi Wg'Ògi b['X]Y
9bhgWXY]Xi b['XYf'5b[Y\Òf][Yb'Yf'Y]W hYfhž'_ÒbbhY'XUni
VY]hfU[Ybž'XUgg'GdYbXYb'XYi h]W'ni bY\ a Yb"

8]Y'Ni _i bZh'XYf'C f[UbgdYbXY

8]Y'7GI !: fU_h]cb'ZcfXYfh'Y]b'l a XYb_Yb']b'XYf'; YgY`gWUZh'i bX
Y]b'ni gh]a a YbXYg'G][bU`j cb'GY]hYb'XYg'; YgYm[YVYfg" A UWXYb
G]Y'a]h'8Ybb'C f[UbgdYbXY'gWYb_hi@YVYb' j]Y`Y]W h'Y]ba U`Àf
Y][YbYg° ž'gW`Y» h'<c`YhgWY_'gY]bYb'5i Zfi Z"8]Y'è]h]Uh]j Y'ni f
J YfÀbXYfi b['XYg'HfUbgd`UbhUh]cbg[YgYhnYg'_ÒbbhY'XYf
YbhgWXY]XYbXY'GWf]h'gY]bž'i a 'a Y\ fYfY '@YVYb'ni 'fYhhYb'i bX'X]Y
9]bgÀhmY'XYf'C f[UbgdYbXY']b'XYf'Ni _i bZh'g][b]Z]_Ubh'ni 'Yf\Ò\Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY