

9`hYfb`XYf`?]hU`Gh"; Ycf[`]b`5» `]b[
ZcfXYfb`Xf]b[YbXY`J YfVYggYfi b[Yb

⊖`Y]bYf`?]hU]b`5» `]b[ž`bU\Y`A ØbWYbž`Y]XYb`?]bXYf`i bX
9`hYfb`i bhYf`a Ugg]j Yb`6YhfYi i b[ga Åb[Y`b"A ØhhYf
_ØbX][Yb`æVg"

8]Y`VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXY`@U[Y`]b`XYf`?]bXYfVYhfYi i b[`VYY]bZi ggh
U_hi Y``XUg`@YVYb`j]Y`Yf`i: Ua]`Yb`]a `FUi a `9VYfgVYf["9]bY`?]hU
\Uh]b`XYb`YmhYb`A cbUhYb`Y]bY`XfUa Uh]gWY`J YfgW`YW`hYfi b[
XYf`6YhfYi i b[gei U]hÅhYfZU\ fYbž`k Ug`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y`?]bXYfž
gcbXYfb`Ui W`XYfYb`9`hYfb`Yf\YV`]W`VY`UghYh"

9]b`Ui ZfØhhY`bXYg`6Y]gd]Y`. `8]Y`?]hU`]b
5» `]b[

8]Y`?]bXYf\Ui`g`Gh"; Ycf[`]b`5» `]b[`]gh`Y]bYg`XYf`j]Y`Yb`6Y]gd]Y`Y
ZØf`X]Y`_f]h]gWY`G]hi Uh]cbž`X]Y`g]W`]b`j]Y`Yb`?]hUg]b`6UmYfb
UVnY]W`bYh", VYf`* \$`DfcnYbh`XYf`?]bXYf`]b`X]YgYb`9]bf]W`hi b[Yb
g]bX`Ui hiU_hi Y`Yb`6Yf]W`hYb`j cb`Y]bYf`i bni fY]W`YbXYb
6YhfYi i b[`VYhfcZZYb`8]YgY`G]hi Uh]cb`nY]W`bYh`g]W`]bgVYgcbXYfY
]b`ÅbX`]W`Yb`; Y[YbXYb`UVž`k c`9`hYfb`j Yfa Y`fh`Ub`X]Y
² ZYbh]W`_Y]h`hfYhYbž`i a`Ui Z]\fY`Gcf[Yb`Ui Za Yf_gUa`ni
a UW`Yb`"⊖`5» `]b[`gYhnYb`g]W`X]Y`9`hYfb`VYfY]hg`gY]h`C`_hcVYf
&\$&'`ZØf`Y]bY`J YfVYggYfi b[`XYf`VYghY\YbXYb`DfcV`Ya`Y`Y]b"

9`hYfb`VYf]W`hYb`j cb`6Y`Ughi b[Yb`i bX
? ØbX][i b[Yb

8]Y`9fn]Y\i b[gVYfYW`h][hYb`VYf]W`hYb`j cb`ghÅbX][Yb
DYfgcbU`k YW`gY`b`i bX`XYf`i bZÅ][_Y]hž`Y]bY`ghUV]Y

6YhfYi i b[gg]hi Uh]cb`Z0f`]\fY`?]bXYf`ni`[Yk`Å`f`Y]ghYb`"C Zh
a`0ggYb`X]Y`?]bXYf`bi`f`Z0f`_i`fnY`NY]h`i`a`i`?]bXYf[UfhYb`V`Y]VYbž
k Ug`]\fY`[Yk`c`b`hY`9bhk`]W`_i`b[`[`Y`Z`Å`f`X`Y`h`
9bhk`]W`_i`b[`g[`Y`gd`f`Å`W`Y`ž`X]Y`Z0f`X]Y`J`c`fg`W`i`Y`Y`b`hg`W`Y]XYbX`g]bXž
Z]bXYb`b]W`h`gh`U`h`ž`k`Ug`ni`Y]bYf`ni`g`Å`h`n`]W`Y`b`i`bg]W`Y`f`Y]h`Z0`f`h`"

8]Y`?`U[`Y`XYf`9`hYfb`k`i`W`g`i]b`XYf`g`W`Å`X`]W`Y`b`5`ha`c`gd`Å`f`Y`j`cb
l`b[`Yk`]gg`Y]h`i`b`X`9`b`h`Å`i`g`W`i`b[`[`g]Y`Z0`Y`b`g]W`Y]`a`G`h]W`
[`Y`U`gg`Y`b`j`cb`XYb`J`Y`f`U`bhk`c`f`h]W`Y`b`ž`k`c`V`Y]`b]Y`a`U`b`X`V`Y`f`Y]h`]ghž
g`Y]b`Y`A`Y]bi`b[`0`Z`Y`b`h]W`Y`ni`Å`i`»`Y`fb`"8]Y`g`j`Y`f`X`Y`i`h]W`h`X`U`g
U`[`Y`a`Y]b`Y`;`Y`Z0`Y`j`cb`9`fg`W`0`d`Z`b[`i`b`X`i`fi`gh`f`U`h]cb`"

8]Y`5`i`g`k`]f`_i`b[`Y`b`Ui`Z`X]Y`i`U`a`j`]Y`b`

8]Y`gh`Å`b`X][`Y`i`bg]W`Y`f`Y]h`ig`W`Å`[`h`g]W`X]f`Y`_`h`Ui`Z`X]Y`
@`V`Y`b`ge`i`U`]h`Å`h`X`Y`f`9`h`Y`f`b`b]Y`X`Y`f`"J]Y`Y`Å`U`V`Y`b`i`]\`f`Y`i`æ`V`g
Ui`Z`[`Y[`Y`V`Y`b`ž`i`a`X`Y`b`6`Y`hf`Y`i`i`b[`g`Y`b[`d`U`gg`]\`f`Y`f`?]b`X`Y`f`ni`
_`ca`d`Y`bg]Y`f`Y`b`"9]b][`Y`9`h`Y`f`b`a`0`gg`Y`b`bi`b`gc[`U`f`Z0`f`Z`f`Y`a`X`Y`
?]b`X`Y`f`Y]b`g`d`f]b[`Y`b`ž`k`Å`f`Y`b`X`g]Y`[`Y]W`n`Y]h][`Z0`f`]\`f`Y`Y][`Y`b`Y`b`
g`c`f[`Y`b`"8]Y`g`Z0`f`h`ni`Y]b`Y`a`ghY][`Y`b`X`Y`b`G`h`f`Y`gg`Y`j`Y`ž`X`U`X]Y`9`h`Y`f`b`
b]W`h`bi`f`Z0`f`X]Y`6`Y`hf`Y`i`i`b[`]\`f`Y`f`?]b`X`Y`f`g`c`f[`Y`b`ž`g`c`b`X`Y`f`b`Ui`W`
Y]b`Y`g]W`Y`f`Y`5`f`V`Y]h`gi`a`[`Y`V`i`b[`Ui`Z`f`Y`W`h`Y`f`U`h`Y`b`a`0`gg`Y`b`"

8]Y`Ya`ch]cb`U`Y`b`6`Y`U`ghi`b[`Y`b`g]b`X`Y`V`Y`b`Z`U`g`[`f`U`j`]Y`f`Y`b`X`"i`?]b`X`Y`f`ž`
X]Y`j`c`f`Y`f`h`f`c`W`_`Y`b`k`U`f`Y`b`ž`n`Y][`Y`b`k`]Y`X`Y`f`f`Y[`f`Y`gg]j`Y`g`J`Y`f`U`h`Y`b`ž`
k`Y]b`Y`b`b`U`W`h`g`c`X`Y`f`j`Y`f`g`h`Y`W`_`Y`b`g]W`Y`ž`i`a`Y]b`Y`b`6`Y`gi`W`Y]`a`
?]b`X`Y`f[`U`f`h`Y`b`ni`j`Y`fa`Y]X`Y`b`"

8`Y`f`?`]f`W`Å`]W`Y`H`f`Å`[`Y`f`]b`X`Y`f`?`Y`a`a`Y`

8`Y`f`_]f`W`Å`]W`Y`H`f`Å`[`Y`f`X`Y`g`?]b`X`Y`f`U`i`g`Y`g`ž`X`U`g`9`fn`V]g`hi`a`A`0`b`W`Y`b`
i`b`X`i`f`Y]g]b[`ž`g]Y`h`g]W`Y`a`h][`f`c`»`Y`b`<`Y`f`U`i`g`Z`c`f`X`Y`f`i`b[`Y`b`
`cb`Z`f`c`b`h]Y`f`h`i`b`X`Å`U`h`ni`[`Y[`Y`V`Y`b`ž`X`U`gg`X`Y`f`i`U`W``f`Å`Z`h`Y`a`U`b[`Y`
Y]b`Y`X`Y`f`<`U`i`d`h`i`f`g`U`W`Y`b`Z0`f`X]Y`g`Y`g`W`k`]Y`f][`Y`@]U[`Y`]g`h`H`f`c`h`n`X`Y`f`
6`Y`a`0`Å`i`b[`Y`b`ž`b`Y`i`Y`g`D`Y`f`g`c`b`U`ni`f`Y`_`fi`h]Y`f`Y`b`ž`]g`h`X]Y`
J`Y`f`Z0[`V`U`f`_`Y]h`j`cb`ei`U`]Z`h]Y`f`h`Y`b`i`U`W`_`f`Å`Z`h`Y`b`b`U`W`k`]Y`j`c`f`
i`b`ni`f`Y]W`Y`b`X`"

8Yf'6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf'j cb'5»`]b[ž' < Ubg': Ybhž'Ài » YfhY'gY]bY'h]YZY
6Ygcf[b]g'ØVYf'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb.' K]f'j YfghY\Yb'XYb'li ba i h'XYf
9'hYfb'i bX'a UWYb'i bg'i a 'XUg'K c\`XYf'?]bXYf'Gcf[Ybž'X]Y
i bhYf'ghÀbX]['k YWYgY`bXYb'6Yni [gdYfgcbYb`Y]XYb"

5i Z'XYf'Gi WY Y`bUWY '@Øgi b[Yb

8Yf'9'hYfbVY]fUh'\Uh'a Y\ fZUWY`8fi W_`Ui Z'XYb'HfÀ[Yf'i bX'X]Y
; Ya Y]bXY'Ui g[YØVhž'i a 'Y]b'cZYZbYfYg'i bX'hfUbgdUfYb'hYfYg
8]U`c[_]a U'ni 'gWYUZYb"8]Y'9'hYfb'ZcfXYfb'Y]bY'VYggYfY
Cf[Ub]gUh]cb'i bX'Y]bY'J Yfgcf[i b['XYf'?]bXYfž'X]Y'ØVYf'XUg
j cf'Ài Z[Y'BchZU`a UbU[Ya Ybh'\]bUi g[Y'h" 9g'k i fXY'VYfY]hg
j]Y`[YfYXYhž'UVYf'k]f'a ØWYhYb'bi b'YbX'WY'9f[YVb]ggY'gY\Yb ž
gc'Y]b'VYgcf[hYf'9'hYfbhY]"

CVk c\`XYf'HfÀ[Yf'Ui Z'gY]bY'6Ya Ø\i b[Yb'\]bk Y]ghž'V`Y]Vh'X]Y
: fU[Y`bUWY'XYf'Ni _i bZh'XYf'?]hU'i bVYUbhk cfhYh"9g'V`Y]Vh'ni
\cZYZbž'XUgg'U`Y'6YhY]][hYb'[Ya Y]bgUa '@Øgi b[Yb'Z]bXYbž'i a
XYb'?]bXYfb'j]b'XYf'; Ya Y]bXY'5»`]b['Y]bY'ghUV]Y'i bX'ZØfXYf'WY
6YhfYi i b['ni '[Yk À\`Y]ghYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WY Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY