

: 7'6UmYfb'hf]ZZh'Ui Z'Hc hhYb\Ua . 'Gc'gY\Yb  
G]Y'XUg'HYghgd]Y''`]j Y°

9fZU\ fYb'G]Yž'k ]Y'G]Y'XUg'nk Y]hY'HYghgd]Y''nk ]gW\Yb  
Hc hhYb\Ua 'i bX': 7'6UmYfb''`]j Y'j YfZc`[ Yb'\_ÖbbYb''5''Y  
≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ni ' , VYfhfU[ i b[ gcdh]cbYb'i bX'5bdZ]Z'

8 ]Y'6YXYi hi b[ 'XYg'HYghgd]Y`g'Hc hhYb\Ua  
[ Y[ Yb': 7'6UmYfb

8 Ug'UbghY\YbXY'HYghgd]Y''nk ]gW\Yb'Hc hhYb\Ua ' < chgdi f'i bX'XYa  
: 7'6UmYfb'A ØbW\Yb'k ]fX'b]W\h'bi f']a 'GhUX]cb'ZØf'j ]Y''5i ZgY\Yb  
gcf[ Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\']b'XYf'[ YgUa hYb': i » VU''[ Ya Y]bgW\UZh'Y]bY  
VYXYi hYbXY'F c''Y'gd]Y'Yb''8]YgYg'8i Y''Z]bXYh]b'@cbXcb'ghUhh  
i bX'V]YhYh'gck c''XYb': Ubg'U`g'Ui W\XYb'J YfY]bYb'k Yfhj c''Y  
9]bV']W\_Y']b'X]Y'U\_hi Y''Y': cfa 'XYf'A UbbgW\UZhYb"

HYghgd]Y`Y'U`g'J c fVYfY]hi b[ 'Ui Z'X]Y'GU]gcb

HYghgd]Y`Y'k ]Y'X]YgYg'g]bX'YbhgW\Y]XYbXž'i a 'X]Y'HYUa g'Ui Z'X]Y  
VYj c fghY\YbXYb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb']b'XYb'Yk Y]][ Yb'@[ Yb  
j c fni VYfY]hYb''8]Y'HfU]bYf'bi hnYb'X]YgY'; Y`Y[ Yb\Y]hYbž'i a  
hU\_h]gW\Y'5bgÅhnY'Ui gni dfcV]YfYbž'bYi Y'Gd]Y'Yf'ni ' ]bhY[ f]YfYb  
i bX'X]Y': ]hbYgg'XYf'Gd]Y'Yf'ni 'ghY][ Yfb''8Yf': c\_i g''Y[ h'Ui Z'XYf  
HYUa XmbUa ]\_gck ]Y'XYf'5Vgh]a a i b[ 'nk ]gW\Yb'XYb'Y]bnY'bYb  
Gd]Y`Yfb"

J YfY]bY'a ]h']bhYfbUh]cbU`Yf'6YXYi hi b[

6Y]XY'7'i Vgž'Hc hhYb\Ua 'i bX'6UmYfbž'g]bX'b]W\h'bi f']b']\fYb  
bUh]cbU`Yb'@[ Yb'j cb'6YXYi hi b[ ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\Ui Z

]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yf`9VYbY"8Yf: 7`6UmYfb`Uhg]Wk`U`g`Y]bYf`XYf  
Z0\fybXYb`7`i Vg`]b`9i fcdU`YhUV`]Yfhžk`A\fybX`HchYb\Ua`]b`XYb  
`YhnhYb`š\fyb`YVYbZU`g`Ub`Dcdi`Uf]h`h`[ Yk`cbbYb`U`h"9]b`Gd]Y`  
nk ]gWkYb`X]YgYb`VY]XYb`HYUa`g`n]Y`h`j ]Y`5i Za`Yf\_gUa`\_Y]h`Ui Z  
g]Wk`i bX`V]YhYh`Y]bY`D`UhhZcfa`Z0f`Gd]Y`Yfž`i a`g]Wk`ni  
df`AgYbh]YfYb"

## K`Ubb`i`bX`k`c`XUg`Gd]Y`ghUhhZ]bXYh

8Ug`HYghgd]Y`Z]bXYh]a`GhUX]cb`j`cb`HchYb\Ua`]b`@cbXcb`ghUhh"  
8]Y`[ YbUi`Y`NY]hi`bX`XYf`HYfa`]b`k`YfXYb`j`cb`XYb`7`i Vg`VY`Ubbh  
[ Y[ YVYbž`i a`g]WkYfni`ghY`Ybž`XUgg`Ub`g`X]Y`A`0[ `]Wk`\_Y]h`\UVYbž  
Ub`X]YgYa`9]Yb`h`hY]`ni`bY`a`Yb`cXYf`Yg`cb`]bY`ni`j`YfZc`[ Yb"

## 9]b`5i`ZY]bUbXYfhfYZZYb`XYf`GhUfg

8Ug`5i`ZY]bUbXYfhfYZZYb`XYf`VY]XYb`A`UbbgWk`UZhYb`]gh`Ui`Wk  
XYg`U`V`gdUbbYbXž`k`Y]`nU`\fy]WkY`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`GhUfg`Ui`ZXYa  
D`Uhn`ghY`Yb`k`YfXYb": 0f`j`]Y`Y`Ub`g`]gh`X]Yg`Y]bY`Y`Y`[ Yb`Y]hž  
]\fy`@]YV`]b[ gg]Y`Yf`]b`5\_h]cb`ni`gY`Yb"Ni`XYa`\_Ubb`X]YgYg  
Gd]Y`Y]bYb`9]bZi`gg`Ui`ZX]Y`\_ca`a`YbXYb`FY[ YbgU]gcb`\UVYbž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY`k`Ybb`Yg`XUfi`a`[ Y`hž`k`Y`WkY`Gd]Y`Yf`]b`XYf`YfghYb  
A`UbbgWk`UZh`Ui`Z[ YghY`h`k`YfXYb"

## : Un]h

8Ug`VYj`cfghY`YbXY`HYghgd]Y`nk ]gWkYb`HchYb\Ua`i`bX`XYa`i`7  
6UmYfb`A`0bWkYb`]gh`a`Y`f`U`g`bi`f`Y]b`gdcfh]WkYg`9]Yb`h"9g`]gh`Y]b  
GWk`Ui`ZYbghYf`Z0f`X]Y`VYj`cfghY`YbXYb`GU]gcbgž`Y]b`HYgh`Z0f`X]Y  
Gd]Y`Yf`i`bX`Y]bY`Ui`ZfY[ YbXY`A`0[ `]Wk`\_Y]h`Z0f`Ub`gž`]\fy`HYUa`g`ni  
i`bhYfgh0hnYb"8]Y`J`cfZfYi`XY`Ui`ZX]YgYg`A`UhWk`nY][`h`Y]ba`U`a`Y`fž  
k`]Y`k`]Wk]h][`gc`WkY`6Y[ Y[ bi`b[ Yb`]a`i`i`»VU`g]bX"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY