

: ]gW c hhYf'i bhYf'8 fi W\_. 'GØXYfg'bYi Y  
J YfcfXbi b[ 'gcf[ h'ZØf'K ]XYfghUbX

6UmYfb'Yf'Ui Vh'5VgWxi gg'j cb': ]gW c hhYfb' '8Yi hgWY  
I a k Y'h\]'ZY'\_f]h]g]Yfh'X]Y'J YfcfXbi b[ 'i bX'V]YhYh  
[ Ya Y]bgUa Y '@Øgi b[ Yb'Ub"

8]Y'8YVUhhY'i a 'XYb': ]gW c hhYfgWxi hn'i bX  
X]Y'HY]Wk ]fhgW UZh']b'6UmYfb

*6Yf]b'fbhgk*

8]Y'9bhgWY]Xi b[ 'XYf'VUmYf]gWYb'GhUUhgFY[ ]Yfi b[ žY]bY'bYi Y  
J YfcfXbi b[ 'ni a '5VgWxi gg'XYg'ghfYb[ '[ YgW ØhnhYb': ]gW c hhYfg']b  
?fUZh'ini 'gYhnYbž'gcf[ h'Vi bXYgk Y]h'ZØf'5i ZFY[ i b[ 'i bX  
8]g\_i gg]cbYb"5V'XYa '%' "5i [i gh&\$&' k ]fX'XYf': ]gW c hhYf']b  
[ Ub'6UmYfb'i bhYf'VYgh]a a hYb'J cfUi ggYhni b[ Yb'ni f'6Y'U[ i b[  
ZFY[ ]Y[ YVYb"8]Yg'\Uh'gck c\`k ]fhgW UZh]WY'U'g'Ui W  
Ø\_c`c[ ]gWY'æ d`\_Uh]cbYbž'X]Y'ZØf'j ]Y'Y'6Øf[ Yf'j cb'æbhYfYggY  
g]bX"

F YU\_h]cbYb'j cb

I a k Y'hgWxi hncf[ Ub]gUh]cbYb

8]Y'8Yi hgWY'I a k Y'h\]'ZY'fB| <Ł'nY][ h'g]W'YbhhÅi gW'h'ØVYf'X]YgY  
FY[ Y'i b[ "'@Ui h'GUgWU'A Ø`Yf!?'fUYbbYfž'XYa  
6i bXYg[ YgW ÅZhgZØ\fyf'XYf'8I <ž'k ]fX'X]Y'J YfcfXbi b[ 'U'g  
U'hYfbUh]j `cg'ZØf'X]Y'HY]Wk ]fhgW UZh'XUf[ YghY`hž'c\bY'XUgg  
\_cbghfi \_h]j Y '@Øgi b[ Yb']b'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a ]h  
BUhi fgWxi hn] YfvÅbXYb'j YfZc`[ h'k YfXYb"'A Ø`Yf!?'fUYbbYf

\_f]h]g]YfhXUg`J cf[ Y\Yb`XYf`VUmYf]gWXYb`GhUUhgFY[ ]Yfi b[ `i bX  
ZcfXYfh`Y]b`l a XYb\_Ybž`i a `Y]bYb`Ui g[ Yk c[ YbYb`GWXi hn`XYg  
: ]gWc`hhYfg`ni `Yfa Ò[ `]WXYbž`UbghUhh`X]YgYb`ni a ` GØbXYbVcW\_  
ZØf`k ]fhgWUZh]WXY`DfcV`Ya Y`ni `a UWXYb"

### K Ufi a `]gh`XYf` : ]gWc`hhYf`k ]W h][ 3

: ]gWc`hhYf`g]bX`U`g`5fh`b]W`h`bi`f`ZØf`XUg`Ò\_c`c[ ]gWXY  
; `Y]W[ Yk ]W`h`k ]W`h][ ž`gcbXYfb`Z`b[ ]YfYb`Ui W`U`g`æX]\_UhcFYb  
ZØf`X]Y` ; Ygi bX\Y]h]cb` ; Yk ÀggYfb" ÆfY`DfÀgYbn`nY][ h`Y]b  
]bhU`hYg`^2`\_cgmgHYa`Ubž`k Ug`ZØf`X]Y`HY]W`k ]fhgWUZh]cb  
6YXYi hi b[ `]ghž`XU`g]W`X]Y`@YVYbgfÀi a Y`j`cb` : ]gWXYb`i bX  
UbXYfYb`K`UggYfUfhYb`ghUV]`]g]YfYb`\_ÒbbYbž`k Ybb`XYf`bUhØf`]WXY  
@YVYbgfUi a `Yf\U`hYb`V`Y]Vh"8 Ug`J YfgÀi a b]gž`X]YgY`bUhØf`]WXYb  
Ni gUa a Yb\Àb[ Y`ni `Yf`\_YbbYb`i bX`ni `VYfØW\_g]W`h][ Ybž`\_ÒbbhY  
`Ub[ Zf]gh][ Y`bY[ Uh]j`Y` : c`[ Yb`\UVYb"

### 8]Y`F`c``Y`XYf`6Y\`ÒfXYb

A ]h`XYf`bYi Yb`J YfcfXbi b[ `k ]fX`X]Y`J YfUbhk`cfhi b[ `ni`f  
G]WXYfghY`i b[ `XYf`bUhi`fgW`i`hnfYW`h]WXYb`J`cf[ UVYb`Ui`Z  
bUW[ YcfXbYhY` : UWVY\`ÒfXYb`ØVYfhfU[ Yb"8]Yg`k ]fZi`6YXYb`\_Yb  
\]bg]W`h]W`X`Yf` , VYf`Ughi b[ `X]YgYf`6Y\`ÒfXYb`Ui`Z`?`f]h]\_Yf  
VY`ZØfW`hYbž`XUgg`c`bY`Ui`gfY]WXYbXY`8 UhYbYf\`YVi b[ `i bX  
A Yh\cXYb`ni`f`GW`UXYbgYfa ]h`i b[ `Y]bY`ZU]fY`i bX`dfUI ]gbU\Y  
J Yfk`U`hi b[ `XYf`5VgW`i`gg`cb]b[ YbhY`b]W`h][ Yk`À`f`Y]ghYh  
k YfXYb`\_Ubb"

### ; Ya Y]bgUa Y`@Øgi b[ Yb`[ Ygi W`h

8]Y`8I < `V]YhYh`Ubž`ni gUa a Yb`Ub`@Øgi b[ Yb`ni `UfVY]hYbž`i a `X]Y  
< YfUi`gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`gck`c``X]Y`k ]fhgWUZh]WXYb`æhYfYggYb`XYf  
HY]W`k ]fhgWUZh]U`g`Ui W`X`Yb`GWXi hn`XYg` : ]gWc`hhYfg`]b`9]b`\_Ub[  
ni `Vf]b[ Yb"J`cf`gW`À[ Y`k ]Y`X]Y` : ÒfXYfi b[ `j`cb  
: `i`ggfYbUhi`f]Yfi b[ Yb`\_ÒbbhYb`\Y`ZYbž`@YVYbgfÀi a Y  
k ]YXYf\`Yfni`ghY`Yb`i bX`XUa ]h`Y]bY`K ]b!`k ]b!G]hi`Uh]cb`ZØf`BUhi`f  
i bX`K ]fhgWUZh]ni`gW`UZZYb"

: Un]h

8]Y`8]g\_i gg]cb`i a`XYb`:]gWk chhYfgWk i hn`]b`6UmYfb`]gh`Y]b  
U\_hi Y`Yg`6Y]gd]Y`Z0f`X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž`X]Y`g]Wk`Ui g`XYf  
J YfY]bVUf\_Y]hj cb`B Uhi fgWk i hn`] bX`k ]fhgWk UZh`]Wk Yb`ϕhYfYggYb  
Yf[ YVYb``8]Y`\_ca a YbXYb`K cWk Yb`i bX`A cbUhY`\_0bbhYb  
YbhgWk Y]XYbX`XUZ0f`gY]bž`cV`Yg`[ Y`]b[ hž`Y]bYb`bUWk \ U`h][ Yb`K Y[  
ni`Z]bXYbž`XYf`gck c`\`X]Y`B Uhi f`fYgdY\_h]Yfh`U`g`Ui Wk`XYb  
5bZcfXYfi b[ Yb`XYf`HY]Wk k ]fhgWk UZh`[ YfYWk h`k ]fX"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi Wk Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY