

### ; Yk]hhYfØVYffUgW\ib[Yb'Ua 7\]Ya gYY. G]W\Yf\Y]h']b'ghØfa]gW\Yb'NY]hYb

BUW\`]bhYbg]j Yb'; Yk ]hhYfb']b'6UmYfb'\_ØbX][ h'g]W\'Y]b UVfi dhYg'K YhhYfk YW\gY`'Ub.'GcbbYbgW\Y]b'i bX gca a Yf`]W\Y'HYa dYfUhi fYb'ghY\Yb'VYj cf"'5\_hi Y``Y Dfc[bcgYb'i bX'K Ufbi b[Yb"

8]Y VUmYf]gWXY FY[]cb Yf YVh XYfnY]h Y]bY a YhYcfc c[]gWXY 5W hYfVU\bZU\fhž XU g]WX X]Y K YhhYfVYX]b[i b[Yb UVfi dh ÀbXYfb"; Yk]hhYf a ]h \YZh][Yb B]YXYfgWX \A[Yb i bX ghUf\_Yb 6 \OYb \UVYb b]WX h bi f \ZØf GdUbbi b[ \zero gcbXYfb \Ui WX \ZØf [YZ\A\f`]WXY \G]hi Uh]cbYb [Ygcf[h i bX k YfZYb Y]b \GWX \U[`]WX h \Ui Z'X]Y Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h j cb K YhYfj cfk Ufbi b[Yb i bX \G]WXYf\Y]hgj cf\_Y\fi b[Yb"

#### 9f\YV`]WXY'; YZU\fYb'XifWX'I bk YhhYf

±0 'XYb '`YhnhYb 'HU[Yb 'k UfYb 'I bk YhhYfnY ``Yb 'ØVYf '6UmYfb 'U\_h]j ž ]bgVYgcbXYfY ']a 'C VYf! 'i bX 'GØXgWk UVYb 'gck ]Y ']a '5``[Ài "'8Yf 8Yi hgWkY 'K YhhYfX]Ybgh 'f8 K 8Ł'\Uh'j cf 'gWk YfYb'; Yk ]hhYfb [Yk Ufbhž'k Y`WkY 'a ]h 'GhUf\_fY[Yb 'j cb 'V]g 'ni '&) '@]hYfb 'dfc Ei UXfUha YhYf 'dfc 'Ghi bXYž'K ]bXVÒYb 'V]g 'ni '\*\$'\_a #\ 'i bX' < U[Y`Y]b\Yf[]b[Yb" 'Gc`WkY 'YI hfYa Yb 'K YhhYfYfY][b]ggY '\_ÒbbYb [YZÀ\f`]Wk 'gY]bž']bgVYgcbXYfY ']b '< cWkf]g]\_c[YV]YhYb 'k]Y 'XYb VUmYf]gWkYb '6Yf[Yb"

#### K YhhYfVYX]b[hY'BchZÀ``Y'Ua'7\]Ya gYY

9]b '6Y]gd]Y `'ZØf'X]Y 'i bYfk UfhYhYb'; YZU\fYb'ghY``hY'Y]b'; Yk ]hhYf XUfž'XUg'd`Òhn`]W\'ØVYf'XYb'7\]Ya gYY'nc["'Nk Y]'A ÀbbYfž'X]Y VY]a 'GY[Y`b'i bhYfk Y[g'k UfYbž'k i fXYb'j cb'XYb', VYfZi hi b[Yb  $\emptyset$ VYffUgW\h"'\=\fY'GY[Y`\c``Y'\_]ddhY'i a ž'i bX'X]Y'VY]XYb'a i gghYb

ØVYf'Y]bY`\U`VY`Ghi bXY`]a `\_U`hYb`K UggYf'Ui g\UffYbž'V]g'g]YgW\`]Y»`]W\'j cb`XYf'K UggYfk UW\h'6YfbUi `[YfYhhYh'k i fXYb"5i Z[fi bX`XYf'I bhYf\_Ø\`i b['k UfYb'g]Y`UbgW\`]Y»YbX`Ui Za YX]n]b]gW\Y`<]`ZY`Ub[Yk]YgYb"

## J cfgcf[ Y i b X G]WX Y f \ Y]h ]a : fY]Y b

a a Yfik ]YXYfinY][ hig]WX X]Y Bchk YbX][ \_Y]hij cbidfÀj Ybh]j Yb A U» bU\a Ybii bXik YhhYfVYX]b[ hYbiG]WXYf\Y]hgUbk Y]gi b[ Yb" 8 Yf 8 K 8 fÀh XYbi6Øf[ YfbžVY]; Yk ]hhYfii bXiGhi fa VÒYbi]a ii fY]Ybini V`Y]VYbžii a iXUgiF ]g]\_cij cbi6`]hngWX `A[ YbicXYfiUbXYfYb K ]hhYfi b[ ij Yfi fgUWXhYbi; YZU\fYbini ia ]b]a ]YfYb" '9gik ]fX Ya dZc\`Ybži]bgVYgcbXYfY [ YZÀ\fXYhYi6YfY]WXYik ]Y I bhYfZØ\fi b[ Ybik À\fYbXigc`WXYfiK YhhYf`U[ Ybini ia Y]XYb"

#### 8Yf'5i gV`]W\_'Ui Z'X]Y'\_ca a YbXYb'HU[Y

A ]h'XYa 'K YhhYfk YW gY`ž'XYf'ZØf': fY]hU[ž'XYb'-"'5i [i ghž Ub[Y\_ØbX][h']ghž'\_ÒbbhY'g]W 'X]Y'@U[Y'YbhgdUbbYb"'8]Y
A YhYcfc`c[Yb'dfc[bcgh]n]YfYb'bUW 'XYb'; Yk]hhYfb'Y]bY'FØW\_\_Y\f
XYg'Gca a Yfk YhhYfg'a]h'HYa dYfUhi fYb'nk]gW Yb'&('i bX'&-; fUX"'K À\fYbX'XYf'GUa ghU['k Y]hYfY'<]hnY'a]h'Ub[YbY\a Yb
HYa dYfUhi fYb'j cb'V]g'ni'' ('; fUX']a 'FUi a 'FY[YbgVi f['a]h'g]W
Vf]b[Yb'\_ÒbbhYž'V'Y]Vh'X]Y'@U[Y'i bhYf'XYf'K cW Y'k Y]hYf\]b
i b[Yk]ggž'XU'FY[Yb'i bX'; Yk]hhYf'YfbYi h'a Ò[']W 'g]bX"

## 8]YK]WXh][Y]hjcbBUWXf]WXhYbibXKYhhYfkUfbib[Yb

8]YgY'9fY][b]ggY'i bhYfghfY]W\Yb'X]Y'6YXYi hi b['j cb

\$\frac{1}{2}\text{Zcfa Uh]cbYb'\@VYf'K YhhYfVYX]b[i b[Yb'\text{Z\@f'X}]Y'6Yj \O`\_\Yfi b[''

8]YgY'J cf\YfgU[Yb'g]bX'YbhgW\Y]XYbX\text{Z'i a 'I bZ\A``Y'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYb

i bX'ni '[Yk \A\f`Y]ghYb\text{Z'XUgg'A YbgW\Yb'g]W\Yf']b'X]Y'BUhi f

\]bUi g[Y\Yb'\_\ObbYb'''8]Y'Y]`]['VYfY]h[YghY``hYb'K Ufbi b[Yb
\Y`ZYb'b]W\h'bi f'XUVY]\text{Z'6Yk i gghgY]b'ni 'gW\UZZYb\text{Z'gcbXYfb'Ui W\X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh'ni 'gW\\@hnYb''

# 6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY