< i VgWk fUi VYfUVghi fn`VY]`GhfU» _]fWk Yb. Nk Y]`A ÀbbYf`j Yf`Yhnh

9]b`@Y]Wk h\i VgWk fUi VYf`ghØfnh]b`GhfU» \_]fWk Yb`UVž`nk Y]
A ÀbbYf`j Yf`Yhnh"9fa]hh`i b[ Yb`ni f`l bZU`i fgUWk Y`Ui ZYb"

⇒Y]bYf`gWk cW\_]YfYbXYb`K YbXi b[`XYf`9fY][b]ggY`YfY][ bYhY`g]Wk
Ua`8cbbYfghU[ UVYbX`Y]b`gWk k YfYf`:`i [ i bZU`i]b`6UmYfb"; Y[Yb
%- "(\$`l \f`ghØfnhY`Y]b`@Y]Wk h\i VgWk fUi VYf`Ui ZY]bYb`5W_Yf`]b`XYf
BÀ\Y`j cb`GhfU» _]fWk Ybž`Yhk U`gØXØgh]Wk`j cb`GhfUi V]b[ž`i bX
gc f[hY`ZØf`5i ZFY[i b[`]b`XYf`FY[]cb"

8 Ug`l b[ `ØW`YfY][ bYhY`g]Wk ž`U`g`X]Y`A UgWk]bYž`X]Y`Ui g`8]b[ c`Z]b[
[YghUfhY`h`k Ufž`]b`Y]bYf`< Ø\Y`j cb`Yhk U`%)`A YhYfb`Zc["`D`Øh`]Wk
gUW`hY`XYf`< i VgWk fUi VYf`UV`i bX`ØVYfgWk`i [ `g]Wk`"6Y`X]YgYa
XfUa`Uh]gWk Yb`J`cfZU`k`i fXYb`gck c`\`XYf`(`, !À\][Y`D]`ch`U`g`Ui Wk
XYf`\*) !À\][ Y`7c!D]`ch] Yf`Yhnh"; `ØW`]Wk Yfk Y]gY`\UbXY`hY`Yg
g]Wk`VY]`\fYb`J`Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`i a`a`]hhYfY`GWk k YfYž`i bX`VY]XY
A ÀbbYf`k`i fXYb`i a`[Y\YbX`]b`bU\Y[Y`Y[ YbY`?fUb_Yb\Ài`gYf
[YVfUWk`h"

9fa]hh`i b[ Yb`i bX`l fgUWk YbZc fgWk i b[

8]Y`[ YbUi Y`l fgUWk Y`XYg`5Vghi fnYg`V`Y]Vh]`cfYfghi b`_`Uf"
K À\YbX`X]Y`9fa]hh`i b[ Yb`bcWk`]a`]; Ub[Y`g]bXž`\Uh`X]Y
6i bXYgghY`Y`ZØf`:`i [i bZU`i bhYfgi Wk i b[ Yb`]b`6fUi bgWk k Y][
VYfY]hg`]\fY`l bhYfghØhni b[`ni [ Yg]Wk Yfh"9l dYfhYb`X]YgYf`6Y\ØfXY
k YfXYb`XUg`nYfghØfhY`K fUW`XYg`< i VgWk fUi VYfg`[YbUi
i bhYfgi Wk Ybž`i a`9]bnY`\Y]hYb`ni`\_`ÀfYb`i bX`a`Ø[ `]Wk Y
: Y\`Yfei Y`Yb`ni`]XYbh]Z]n]YfYb"

CVk c`\`XYf`Nk YW`XYg`:`i [Yg`XYfnY]h`bcWk`b]Wk`h`VY`_Ubbh]ghž

k YW_h'XYf'J cfZU''VY]'XYb'6Y\ÖfXYb'i bX'XYf'² ZZYbh]W_X]h'[fc»Y
: fU[Yb"K Ufi a '_Ua 'Yg'ni 'X]YgYa 'hfU[]gWYb'5Vghi fn3'K Y`WXY
G]WYf\Y]hgj cf_Y\fi b[Yb'k UfYb' [YhfcZZYb'k cfXYbž'i a ' : Ø[Y
X]YgYf'5fh'Xi fW'ni ZØ\fYb'3'8]YgY'i bX'k Y]hYfY': fU[Yb'k YfXYb']a
FU\ a Yb'XYf''Ui ZYbXYb'9fa]h'i b[Yb'VYUbhk cfhY'hk YfXYb
a ØggYb"

8Yf'J cfZU''i bhYfghfY]W'h'X]Y'6YXYi hi b['XYf'G]WYf\Y]h']b'XYf
@ ZhZU\fh" < i VgW'fUi VYfUi ZJU\fhYb'g]bX'nk Uf'b]W'h'Ub'XYf
HU[YgcfXbi b[ž'YXcW' _ÖbbYb'hYW'b]gWY'DfcV'Ya Y'cXYf
a YbgW'WYg'J YfgU[Yb']a a Yf'ni ' [YZ\ f'WYb'G]hi Uh]cbYb
ZØ\fYb" ð'X]YgYa ' : U''\UhhYb'X]Y'VY]XYb'A ÀbbYf'a Ò['WYfk Y]gY
; ØW_ž'XUgg']\fY'J Yf'Yhni b[Yb'b]W'h'gW'']a a Yf'Ui g[YZU''Yb'g]bX"

ð'XYb'bÅW'ghYb'K cWYb'k]fX'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'a Ò['WYfk Y]gY
[fØbX'W' i bhYf'gi W'hž'i a '\YfUi gni Z]bXYbž'cV'A U» bU\ a Yb'ni f
J YfVYggYfi b['XYf'G]WYf\Y]h']a ' < i VgW'fUi VYfVYhf]YV
YfZcfXYf']W'g]bX"8]Y'9I dYfhYb'g]bX' [YZcfXYfhž'gW'bY''gha Ò['W
ni 'Y]bYf'_UfYb'9]bgW'Àhni b['ni '_ca a Ybž'i a 'XYf'² ZZYbh]W_X]h
i bX'XYb'VYhfcZZYbYb': Ua]]Yb'Y]bY'9f'_Àfi b['V]YhYb'ni '_ÖbbYb"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX'ghY''h'XYf'J cfZU'']b'GhfU»_]fWYb'Y]bY'YfbghY
9f]bbYfi b['Ub'X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'XUfž'X]Y'a]h'XYa '6Yhf]YV
j cb'@ ZhZU\fnYi [Yb'j YfVi bXYb'g]bX"8]Y'FY []cb'k UfhYh
Ub[YgdUbbh'Ui Z'k Y]hYfY'9bhk]W_'i b[Yb'i bX'ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'j cb
XYb'9fa]h'i b[gVY\ÖfXYb"K Y]hYfY'8YhU]`g'_ÖbbhYb'VU'X
j YfØZZYbh]W'h'k YfXYbž'k À\fYbX'X]Y'i bhYf'gi W'i b[Yb'Zcfh[YgYhnh
k YfXYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W'Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY