

æbUh\Ub`HU\ . `K YW\gY`ni `6UmYfb`]b`XYf  
GW\k YVY` `@Yj Yf\_i gYb`ghY\`hj cf  
9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ Yb

æbUh\Ub`HU\g`K YW\gY`ni `6UmYfb`k UW\_Y`h`@Yj Yf\_i gYb  
j Yf`Ub[ h( \$`A ]c`"9i fc`"Ni \_ØbZh][ Y`9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ Yb`ghY\`Yb  
Ub"

8]Y`I bg]W\Yf\Y]hfi bX`i a `æbUh\Ub`HU\`nY][ hž`k ]Y  
\_ca d`YI `: i ggVU`hfUb gZYfg`gY]b`\_ØbbYb`"8Yf`5V k Y\ fW\YZ  
j cb`6UmYf`@Yj Yf\_i gYb`ghY`hY`j cf`Yhk U`UW`h`K cW\Yb`XYb  
K i bgW\`]b`XYb`FUi a ž`ni a `: 7`6UmYfb`A ØbW\Yb`ni  
k YW\gY`b`"K Ug`ni bÅW\gh`k ]Y`Y]b`fY]Vi b[ g`cgYf`K YW\gY`  
Ui ggU\ž`\Uh`g]W\`a ]hh`Yfk Y]`Y`ni `Y]bYa`i b[ Yk ]ggYb  
GnYbUf]c`Ybhk ]W\_Y`h"

8 Yf`U\_hi Y`Y`GhUbX`XYf`J Yf\UbX`i b[ Yb

J cb`Y]bYf`9]b][ i b[ `nk ]gW\Yb`6UmYf`@Yj Yf\_i gYb`i bX`XYa `: 7  
6UmYfb`g]bX`X]Y`VY]XYb`?`i Vg`a ca YbhUb`k Y]h`YbhZYfbh`"9g`[ UV  
nk Uf`Y]b`YfghYg`5b[ YVch] cb`%, `A ]`]cbYb`9i fc`ZØf`HU\ž`XcW\  
X]YgYg`k i fXY`gY]hYbg`@Yj Yf\_i gYb`i a [ Y\YbX`UV[ Y`Y\`bh`"9]b  
UbgW\`]Y» YbXYg`HY`YZcbUh`nk ]gW\Yb`6UmYf!GdcfhW\YZ`G]a cb  
Fc`ZYg`i bX`6UmYfb!A UbU[ Yf`A Ui `9VYf`VfUW`hY`\_Y]bY`?`Uf\Y]h  
cXYf`bYi Y`NU\`Yb`"@Y]hYbXY`DYfgcbYb`VY]`6UmYfb`gW\Y]bYb`g]W\  
ni XYa`i]bhYfb`b]W\h`Y]b][ `ni `gY]bž`k Y`W\Yb`J YfhY]X][ Yf`g]Y  
j YfdZ]W\hYb`a ØW`hYb"

@Yj Yf\_i gYb`ghY`h`\c\Y`5bZcfXYfi b[ Yb

6UmYf`@Yj Yf\_i gYb`gW\Åmh`XYb`A Uf`hk Yfh] cb`æbUh\Ub`HU\ž  
XYggYb`J YfhfU[ `V]g`&\$&) ``Ài Zhž`Ui Z( \$`A ]`]cbYb`9i fc`"8]YgY

Gi a a Y'gc`Yb'X]Y'A ØbWbYf'ni bÅW gh'U\_nYdh]YfYbž'k Å\fybX'g]Y  
VY]'A Uh\]'g'XY'@[ h'Y]bY'5V`ÒgYgi a a Y'j cb') \$'A ]`]cbYb'9i fc  
j Yf'Ub[ Yb'"8]YgY'J Yf\UbX'i b[ Yb'VYY]bZi ggYb'X]Y'HfUbgZYfd`ÅbY  
j cb'@Yj Yf\_i gYb'Yf\YV'W"

## 8]Y'DYfgdY\_h]j Y'j cb'æbUh\Ub'HU\

HU\ 'k Uf'VYfy]hž'gY]bY'NY]h'VY]'@Yj Yf\_i gYb'\]bhYf'g]W'ni `UggYb  
i bX'g]W'Y]bYf'bYi Yb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ 'VY]'6UmYfb'ni 'ghY`Yb"  
8cW'XU'X]Y'J Yf\UbX'i b[ Yb'g]W'c\ bY': cfhgW'f]h'n]Y\Ybž'a i gg  
HU\ 'g]W'bi b'XUfUi Z'Y]bghY`Ybž'a Ò[ `]W'Yfk Y]gY'XUg  
@Yj Yf\_i gYb'Yf'Hf]\_ch'YfbYi h'ni 'hfU[ Ybž'k Ybb'V]g'9bXY'ž'`'\_Y]bY  
9]b][ i b[ 'Yfn]Y'h'k ]fX'"8]Yg'k Åfy'VYgcbXYfg'V]hYfž'XU'Yf'j cb  
Y]bYa 'K YW'gY'hfÅi a hY"

## 8Yf'A Uf\_h]a 'K UbXY`

8Yf'[ YgUa hY'HfUbgZYfa Uf\_h'k ]fX'XYfnY]h'j cb  
l bj cf\YfgY\VUf\_Y]hYb'[ YdfÅ[ h'`l `]'<cYbY»žXYf'DUhfcb'j cb  
6UmYfb'A ØbWYbž'\Uh'Ub[ YXYi hYhž'XUgg'XYf'J YfY]b'VYfy]hg  
[ YbØ[ YbX'J YfhY]X][ Yf'ja '?UXYf'\Uhi bX'j cf'bYi Yb  
J YfdZ]W'hi b[ Yb'Yfgh'5V[ Åb[ Y'fYU'g]YfYb'a ÒW'hY'"8]Yg'ZØ\fh'ni  
Y]bYf'Ub[ YgdUbbhYb'G]hi Uh]cbž'X]Y'Ui W'X]Y'D`ÅbY'j cb'6UmYf  
@Yj Yf\_i gYb'VYY]bZi gghi bX'X]Y'`l bg]W'Yf\Y]hi a 'XYb'J YfV'Y]V  
j cb'Gd]Y'Yfb'k ]Y'D]Yfc'<]bWUd]Å'j YfghÅf\_h"

## 8]Y'5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb'Ui Z'X]Y'Gd]Y`Yf

Gc`hY'<]bWUd]Åž'XYf'\Åi Z][ 'nk Y]hY'K U\`'\]bhYf'HU\ 'k Ufž'XYb  
J YfY]b'j Yf'UggYb'k c`Ybž'\_ÒbbhY'X]Yg'X]Y'HØf'ZØf'HU\ 'YbX[ Ø'h][  
gW'Y]»Yb'"@Yj Yf\_i gYb'\Uh'X]Y'A Ò[ `]W'\_Y]hž'gW'Øh'h'g]W'Y'XcW  
j cf'Y]bYa 'Z]bUbn]Y`Yb'J Yf'i ghž'XU'HU\ '&\$&)'UV`ÒgYZYf]'k YW'gY'b  
\_ÒbbhY'"'; `Y]W'nY]h][ 'k ]fX'Y]b'dchYbn]Y`Yf'9fgUhnž'æY`'A Uh]dž']bg  
Gd]Y`[ YVfUW'hž'XYf'UV`ÒgYZYf]'ni '\UVYb']ghi bX'Y]bY'j]bhYfYggUb'hY  
C dh]cb'ZØf'X]Y'8YZYbg]j Y'XUfghY`Yb'\_ÒbbhY"

## 6`]W\_']b'X]Y'Ni \_i bZh

8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`fi bX`i a` `æbUh\Ub`HU\`i bX`X]Y`J Yf\UbX`i b[ Yb  
nk ]gW\Yb`6UmYf`@Yj Yf\_i gYb`i bX`6UmYfb`A ØbW\Yb`g]bX`Y]b  
Gd]Y[ Y`V]`X`XYf`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž`a` ]h`XYbYb`J YfY]bY`]a  
a`cXYfbYb`:`i ggVU```\_cbZfcbh]Yfh`g]bX``Gd]Y`Yfk YW\gY`ž  
J Yf\UbX`i b[ ghU\_h]\_Yb`i bX`X]Y`i bg]W\Yf\Y]h`Ui Z`XYa  
HfUbgZYfa Uf\_h`VYgh]a`a Yb`X]Y`8mbUa`\_]b`X]YgYf`D\UgY`XYf  
GU]gcb``9g`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž`k ]Y`g]W\`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`k Y]hYf  
Ybhk ]W\_Y`b`k ]fX`i bX`cV`HU\`Yhnh`]W\`gY]bYb`HfUi a`hfUbgZYf  
fYU`]g]YfYb`\_Ubb"

· · B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY