

A YggYfUb [f]ZZ'Ub 'B ØfbVYf [Yf
< cWx gWxi `Y. 'Dc`nY]'`U[h'Z'ØWx h][Yb 'HÀhYf

A YggYfUb [f]ZZ'Ub 'HYWx b]gWx Yf' < cWx gWxi `Y 'B ØfbVYf [.
5b [YghY`hYf'gWx k Yf'j Yf'Yhnhž'HÀhYf'Z'ØWx h][ž'Dc`nY]'gi Wx h
a]h'GdØf\i bXYb"

B ØfbVYf ['fbUmYfbŁ' '9f\YV`Wx Y'5i ZFY [i b ['Ub 'XYf'HYWx b]gWx Yb
< cWx gWxi `Y 'B ØfbVYf ["5a 'A]hkh cWx j cfa]hhU ['i a 'Yhk U' - 'l \f
_Ua 'Yg'ni 'Y]bYa 'GWx cW_a ca Yb h'9]b 'A]hUfVY]hYf'XYf' < cWx gWxi `Y
k i fXY'CdZYf'Y]bYg'A YggYfUb [f]ZZg"K]Y'X]Y'Dc`nY]'a]hhY]'hYž
k i fXY'XYf" (!'Ä\ f][Y '@UVcfa]hUfVY]hYf'j cf'XYf' < YffYbhc]'YhhY 'ja
: 'i f'j cb'Y]bYa 'V]g`Ub ['i bVY_Ub bhYb 'HÀhYf'Ub [Y [f]ZZb'i bX'a]h
Y]bYa ' ?ØWx Yba YggYf'gWx k Yf'j Yf'Yhnh" '8Yf'J cfZU`YfY][bYhY'g]Wx
a]hhYb'Ui ZXYa '7Ua di gž'k c'bcfa U'Yfk Y]gY'fY [Y'6Yhf]YVgUa _Y]h
\YffgWx h"

8Yf'j Yf'YhnhY 'A]hUfVY]hYf'Yf`]hkhk Y]'Gh]Wx j Yf'Yhni b [Yb 'ja
6Ui WxfUi a 'i bX'k i fXY'gcZcfh]bg' ?fUb_Yb\Ui g'Y]b [Y'YZYfh"
; `ØW_`]Wx Yfk Y]gY'ghY`hYb'X]Y'YfnhY'ZYghž'XUgg'gY]bY'J Yf'Yhni b [Yb
b]Wx h'YVYbg [YZÄ\ f'Wx 'g]bX" '5`YfX]b [g]gh'XYf'HÀhYf'XYfnY]h'bcWx
Ui ZXYf': 'i Wx h"

HÀhYfVYgWx fY]Vi b ['i bX'dc`nY]']Wx Y
A U» bU\ a Yb

Dc`nY]gdYfWx Yf'F cVYfh'GUbXa Ubb'VYghÀh][hY' [Y [YbØVYf'XYf
DfYggY. ' 8Yf'HÀhYfž'Y]b'A Ubb'ja '5'hYf'j cb'i b [YZÄ\ f" '\$V]g' (\$
»\fYbž'hfi ['Y]b'Xi b_`Yg'H!G\]fhi bX'Y]bY'`Ub [Y' < cgY" '9f'gh]Y»
XYb'A]hUfVY]hYf'j cf'XYf'Hc]'YhhY'Ub'i bX'ghUWx 'XUbb'a]hY]bYa
' ?ØWx Yba YggYf'ni " 'Hfcm'X]YgYg'5b [f]ZZg'_cbbhY'XUg'CdZYf
_Y]bY'XYhU]'`Yfhy'6YgWx fY]Vi b ['XYg'HÀhYfg'`YZYfb" '8Ug

<cWgWi`[YVÄi XY`k i fXY`bUW`XYf`HUHj cb`nU`fY]WYb
Dc`]nY]_fÄZHYb`UV[YgdYffhi bX`Xi fWgi W`h"8]Y`Gi WY`bUW`XYa
ZØWjh[Yb`HÄhyf`Äi Zh`XYfnY]h`bcWž`i bhYfghØhnhj cb`GdØf`i bXYb
i bX`XYa `i bhYfghØhni b[g_ca a UbXc`fi G?Ł"

8Yf`@UVcfa]hUFVY]hYf`VYa Yf_hY`gY]bY`J Yf`Yhni b[Yb`Yfghž`U`g`Yf
ni`gY]bYa `5fVY]hgd`Uhn`ja `@UVcf`ni fØW`_Y`fhy"Ni`X]YgYa
NY]hdi b_h`]Y`h`Yf`YfghUi b`]WYfk Y]gY`X]Y`HUhk UZZY`bcW`]b`XYf
<UbXž`c`bY`g]W`XUfUb`Yf]bbYfb`ni`_ØbbYbž`k]Y`Yf`Ub`XUg`A YggYf
[Y`Ub[h`k Ufž`ZØ[hY`GUbXa Ubb`_]bni "

<]bhYf[fØbXY`i bX`U_hi Y`Y`@U[Y

8]Y`[YbUi Yb`<]bhYf[fØbXY`XYf`A YggYfUhhUW`Y`g]bX`V]g`Ub[`i b`_Uf
i bX`; Y[YbghUbX`Ui ZYbXYf`9fa]hni b[Yb`<cWgWi`gdFYWYf
A Uhh`]Ug`K]YXa Ubb`k]Yg`XUfUi Z`_]bž`XUgg`g]W`ni a`HUhnY]hdi b_h
bi`f`k Yb]] [Y`A]hUFVY]hYbXY`ja `<cWgWi`[YVÄi XY`VYZUbXYbž`XU
U_hi Y`j cf`Ygi b[gZfY]Y`NY]h]gh`"; Y[Yb`A]hU[`_cbbhYb`X]YgY
YXcW`k]YXYf`Ub`]`fYb`5fVY]hgd`Uhn`ni fØW`_Y`fYb"

Hfchn`XYg`GW`fYW`Ybga ca Ybhg`Yf`_ÄfhY`X]Y`Dc`]nY]ž`XUgg`_Y]bY
i ba]hY`VUFY`6YXfc`i b[g`U[Y`ZØf`5bk c`bYf`cXYf`A YbgWYb`]b
XYf`i a [YVi b[`XYf`<cWgWi`Y`VYghY`h"8Ug`A ch]j `XYg`HÄhyf`g
V`Y]Vh`k Y]hYf`]b`i b`_Ufž`i bX`X]Y`9fa]hni b[Yb`Ui ZYb`Ui Z
<cW`hci`fYb"

8]Y`Dc`]nY]`V]hYh`X]Y`6Yj Ø`_Yfi b[`i a`A]h`]ZY`K Yf`gUW`X]Yb`]WY
<]bk Y]gY`ni a`HUh`Yf[Ub[`cXYf`XYa`HÄhyf`a UW`Yb`_Ubbž`k]fX
[YVYhYbž`g]W`i a [Y`YbX`VY]`XYf`8]YbghghY`Y`ni`a`Y`XYb`>XY
bcW`gc`_Y]bY`bZcfa Uh]cb`_ØbbhY`XUni`VY]hfU[Ybž`XYb`HÄhyf
X]b[ZYgh`ni`a`UW`Yb`i bX`X]Y`<]bhYf[fØbXY`XYf`HUh`Ui Zni`_`ÄfYb"

Gc`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž`k]Y`g]W`X]Y`@U[Y`]b`XYb`_ca a YbXYb
Ghi bXYb`Ybhk]W`_Y`hi bX`cV`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`XYb`HÄhyf`ZUggYb`_Ubb`"6]g
XU`]b`YffgW`h]b`BØfbVYf[`Y]bY`[YgdUbbhY`5ha`cgd`ÄfYž`i bX`X]Y
<cWgWi`[Ya`Y]bXY`ghY`h`i bhYf`GW`cW`"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY