

# DUhYbha UbU[ Yf' [ Ygi Wk h. ' ? Uff]YfYWk Ub Wk VY]' < Ufha Ub b ' ]b ' < Y]XYb \ Y]a

9fZU\ fYb'G]Y'a Y\ f'ØVYf'X]Y'gdUbbYbXY'GhY''Y'U'g  
DUhYbha UbU[ Yf'fk #a #XŁ']b' < Y]XYb \ Y]a ž'6UmYfbž'VY]  
< Ufha Ub b " '6Yk YfVYb'G]Y'g]Wk 'Yhnh'

8]Y'8mbUa ]\_ ]a '6YfY]Wk 'H'i bX'DUhYbhY'k ]fX'ni bY\ a YbX'j cb  
]bbcj Uh]j Yb' l bhYfbY\ a Yb' [ YdfÄ [ hž'X]Y'Ui Z: UWk \_fÄZhY'gYhnYbž  
i a 'g]Wk ' ]b'Y]bYa ' \Ufhi a \_Äa dZhYb'A Uf\_h'YfZc` [ fY]Wk 'ni  
d cg]h]cb]YfYb''9]b'VYa Yf\_Ybgk YfhYf'5fVY]h[ YVYf' ]b'X]YgYa  
GY\_hcf' ]gh' < Ufha Ub b ž'XYf'U\_hi Y''Y]bYb'DUhYbha UbU[ Yf'fk #a #XŁ']b  
< Y]XYb \ Y]a ž'6UmYfbž'gi Wk h'

## 8]Y'GWk `ØggY`fc`Y`Y]bYg'DUhYbha UbU[ Yfg

DUhYbha UbU[ Yf'g]bX'i bj Yfn]Wk hVUfY'5\_hYi fY' ]b'XYf'ghfUhY[ ]gWk Yb  
D'Ubi b[ 'Y]bYg'l bhYfbY\ a Ybg''G]Y'UbU'mg]YfYb  
DUhYbh'UbXgWk UZhYbž'i a 'gck c\''7\UbWk b'U'g'Ui Wk 'F ]g]\_Yb'ni  
]XYbh]Z]n]YfYbž'X]Y'XUg'DfcXi \_hdcfhZc` ]c'VYhfYZZYb' \_ÖbbYb''8]YgY  
5bU'mgY' ]gh[ fi bX'Y[ YbXž'i a ' ]bZcfa ]YfhY' i bX'dfcU\_h]j Y  
9bhgWk Y]Xi b[ Yb'ni 'hfYZZYbž'X]Y'XYb'K YhhVYk YfVgghUhi g'XYg  
l bhYfbY\ a Ybg'ghÄf\_Yb''8i fWk 'a cXYfbY' #H!Hcc`g` \UVYb'g]Y'X]Y  
A Ö[ `]Wk \_Y]hž' [ fc» Y'8UhYba Yb[ Yb'YZZ]n]Ybh'ni 'j YfUfVY]hYb'i bX  
XUVY]'dfÄ[ bUbhY'6Yf]Wk hY'ni 'YfghY''Ybž'X]Y'X]fY\_h' ]b'X]Y  
ghfUhY[ ]gWk Yb', VYf'Y[ i b[ Yb'XYg'l bhYfbY\ a Ybg'Y]bZ]Y» Yb''

## Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a ]h'\_fYUh]j Yb'HYUa g

≠'XYf'Ui g[ YgWk f]YVYbYb'Dcg]h]cb'k ]fX'Y]b'DUhYbha UbU[ Yf'b]Wk h  
bi f'Ui ZhYWk b]gWk Yb'5gdY\_hYb'VYghY\ Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk 'U\_h]j 'a ]h  
XYb'A Uf\_h]b[ UVhY]'i b[ Yb'ni gUa a YbUfVY]hYb''8]YgYg

Ni gUa a Ybgd]Y`]ghj cb`YbhgWXY]XYbXYf`6YXYi hi b[ ž`XU`Yg  
YfZcfXYf`W`]ghž`HfYbXg`ni`Yf`YbbYb`i`bX`hYW`bc`c[ ]gWXY  
JYfÅbXYfi b[ Yb`]b`XYf`A Uf`\_ghfUhy[ ]Y`ni`VYfØW\_g]W`h][ Yb`"8 ]Y  
: Å\][ \_Y]hž`hYW`b]gWXY`5bU`mgYb`]b`\_fYU]j Y`?cbnYdhY  
i a ni k UbXY`bž`ZØfXYfh`X]Y`æbcj Uh]cbg\_fUZh`XYg`l bhYfbY`a Ybg  
i bX`XYggYb`5bdUggi b[ gZÅ\][ \_Y]h]b`XYf`6fUbWXY"

## 8 Yf`GhUbXcfh`< Y]XYb`Y]a .`9]bY`UhhfU`\_h]j Y K U`

8 Yf`GhUbXcfh`< Y]XYb`Y]a`]b`6UmYfb`V]YhYh`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]bY  
Ub[ YbY`a`Y`5fVY]hgUha`cgd`ÅfYž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`nU`\fY]WXY  
: fY]nY]ha`Ø[ `]W`\_Y]hYbž`X]Y`ni`f`@VYbgei`U`]hÅh`XYf`A`]hUfVY]hYf  
VY]hfU[ Yb`"8 ]Yg`k`]fX`\Åi`Z[ ]j`cb`dchYbn]Y`Yb`6Yk`YfVYfb`U`g  
YbhgWXY]XYbXYf`: U`hc`f`VY]`XYf`K`U`\`]\fYg`ni`\_ØbZh][ Yb  
5fVY]h[ YVYfg`[ YbUbbh`"9]b`5fVY]hgd`Uhnž`XYf`gck`c`  
dfcZYgg]cbY`Y`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`U`g`Ui`W`Y]bY`d cg]hj`Y  
@VYbgi`a`[ YVi`b[ `V]YhYhž`\_Ubb`Yf`YV`]W`ni`f`æVni`Zf]YXYb`Y]h  
i bX`Ub[ Zf]gh][ Yb`A`]hUfVY]hYfa`ch]j Uh]cb`VY]hfU[ Yb"

## GhY`YbVYgW`fY]Vi`b[ `i`bX`5bZcfXYfi`b[ Yb

8 Ug`l`bhYfbY`a`Yb`<Ufha`Ubb`Yfk`UfhYhj`cb`gY]bYa`ni`\_ØbZh][ Yb  
DUhYbha`UbU[ Yf`Y]b`h]YZYg`J`YfghÅbXb]g`XYf`DUhYbh`UbXgW`UZhYb  
gck`]Y`X]Y`: Å\][ \_Y]hž`ØVYf`U`\_hi`Y`Y`9btk`]W`\_i`b[ Yb`]b`X]YgYa  
6YfY]W`]bZcfa`]Yfh`ni`V`Y]VYb`"æfY`F`c`Y`k`]fX`ghUf`\_`]b`X]Y  
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`a`]h`UbXYfYb`5VhY]`i`b[ Yb`]bhY[ `f]Yfh`gY]bž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY`k`Ybb`Yg`XUfi`a`[ Y`\hž`bYi`Y`hYW`bc`c[ ]gWXY`HfYbXg  
ni`]XYbh]Zn]YfYb`i`bX`X]YgY`]b`X]Y`l`bhYfbY`a`YbgghfUhy[ ]Y  
Y]bni`Vf]b[ Yb"

## 9]bY`7`UbW`ZØf`Yb[ U[ ]YfhY`: UW`\_fÅZhY

: Øf`: UW`\_fÅZhYž`X]Y`g]W`]b`Y]bYa`]bbcj`Uh]j`Yb`l`a`ZY`X`Yb[ U[ ]YfYb  
i bX`]fY`æYb`Y]bVf]b[ Yb`a`ØW`hYbž`]gh`X]YgY`GhY`Y`Y]bY  
Y]ba`U`][ Y`;`Y`Y[ Yb`Y]h`<Ufha`Ubb`gYhnh`Ui`ZY]b`XmbUa`]gWXYg  
5fVY]hgi`a`ZY`Xž`XUg`?fYU]j`]hÅh`i`bX`æ]h]Uh]j`Y`ZcfXYfh`i`bX`ZØfXYfh"

≠hYfYgg]YfhY'6Yk YfVYf'gc`hYb'g]W'X]YgY'7\UbW'b]W'h'Ybh[ Y\Yb  
`UggYb'i bX'g]W'ZØf'X]Y'Dcg]h]cb'U'g'DUhYbha UbU[ Yf'VYk YfVYb"

>Yhnh'VYk YfVYb°

· B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W'Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY