

DUi `K UbbYf. `6i bXYg`][ U!  
< cZZbi b[ ghfÀ[ Yf`nk ]gWXYb`8: 6`i bX`2 : 6

DUi `K UbbYfž%, žVY[ Y\fhj cb`8: 6`i bX`2 : 6ž[ `Àbni]b`XYf  
6i bXYg`][ U"GY]bY`bUh]cbU`Y`Ni \_i bZi]gh`bcW`i b[ Yk ]gg"

⇒XYf`XYi hgWXYb`i : i »VU`gnYbY`gcf[ h`Y]b`%, !À\ f][ Yf  
A ]hhY`ZY`Xgd]Y`Yf`ZØf`5i ZgY\Yb. `DUi `K UbbYf" `8Yf`Ui ZghfYVYbXY  
GhUfžXYf`j ca` : 7`6UmYfb`A ØbWXYb`Ub`XYb`%": 7`<Y]XYb\Y]a  
Ui g[ Y`]Y\Yb`]ghž`\Uh]b`XYb`YfghYb`nk Y]`Gd]Y`Yb`XYf`bYi Yb  
6i bXYg`][ U!GU]gcb`VYfY]hg`VYa Yf`Ybgk YfhY`@Y]ghi b[ Yb`[ YnY][ hž  
k Ug`XUg`⇒hYfYggY`Ub`gY]bYa`HU`Yb`h`bi f`k Y]hYf`Ub\Y]nh`Gck c`\  
XYf`8Yi hgWXY`i : i »VU`!6i bX`fB: 6Ł`U`g`Ui W`XYf`2 ghYffY]W]gWXY  
: i »VU`j YfVUbX`fP : 6Ł`g]bX`Y]»`XUfUi Z`K UbbYf`ZØf`]\fY  
B Uh]cbU`a UbbgW`UZhYb`ni`[ Yk ]bbYb"

K UbbYf`\Uh]b`XYf`U\_hi Y`Yb`GU]gcb`VYfY]hg`j ]Yf`HcfY`Yfn]Y`hi bX  
nk Y]k Y]hYfY`j cfVYfY]hYhž`k Ug`Yb`hgWXY]XYbX`XUZØf`k Ufž`XUgg`XYf  
%": 7`<Y]XYb\Y]a`bUW`nk Y]`G]Y[ Yb`Ui g`nk Y]`Gd]Y`Yb`]b`XYf  
6i bXYg`][ U[ UbncVYb`ghY`h`GY]bY` : À\][ \_Y]hYb`U`g`Gd]Y`Yf`n]Y\Yb  
X]Y`5i Za Yf`\_gUa \_Y]hij cb`HfU]bYfb`i bX`J YfUbhk cfh]WXYb`Ui Z]g]W`ž  
i bX`U`Y`ZFU[ Yb`g]W` : Øf`k Y`W`Yg`B Uh]cbU`hYUa`k ]fX`g]W`K UbbYf  
Yb`hgWXY]XYb3

⇒hYbg]j Y`6Ya Ø\i b[ Yb`XYg`8: 6

8Yf`8: 6`gYmhi`Ui Z`K UbbYfž`i a`X]Y`Ni \_i bZi`XYg`XYi hgWXYb  
: i »VU`g`ni`g]WXYfb`i bX`X]Y`BUW`Zc`[ Y]j cb`Y[ YbX`ÀfYb`Gd]Y`Yfb  
k ]Y`Hcb]? fccgž`H\ca Ug`A Ø`Yf`i bX`A Ubi Y`BYi Yf`Ubni hfYhYb"  
5bhc]c`8]`GU`j cžXYf`I &%!HfU]bYfž`\Uh]K UbbYf`VYfY]hg`a Y`fZUW  
bca ]b]Yfhi bX`VYhcbhY.` : U\_hi]ghž`XUgg`Yf`g]W`Yfgha U`ZØf  
8Yi hgW`UbX`Yb`hgW]YXYb`\Uh" `5`Yg`UbXYfY`n`À`\`h`ZØf`a ]W`b]W`h"

5i Wk`đ`]Ub`B U[ Y`ga Ubbž`XYf`6i bXYghfU]bYfž`U`h`gY]b`đ`hYfYggY  
Ub`XYa`↑ b[ Yb`GhUf`[ Y`Ai » Yfh`i bX`YVh`gY]bY`GW`bY`][ \_Y]h`i bX  
gY]b`DchYbn]U`Yfj`cf"

J cfØVYf[ Y`YbXY` , VYf`Y[ i b[ Yb`]bg]W`h]W`Y]bYf`B`ca ]b]Yfi b[  
ZØf`X]Y`5!A UbbgW`UZh`k i fXYb`Y`XcW`ni fØW`[ YghY`h`K UbbYf  
gY`Vgh`a` ÒW`hY`g]W`ni b`ÀW`gh`Ui Z`gY]bY`5i gV]`Xi b[ `]b`XYf  
6i bXYg`][ U`\_cbnYbhf]YfYb`" ÆW``À`hY`]`b`b`ca ]b]Yfh`ž`gU[ h`8 ]  
GU]`cž` UVYf`Yg`k Uf`DUi`g`K i bgW`ž`Ui Z[ fi bX`XYf`6Y`Ughi b[ `XYf  
`Y`h`hY`b`K`cW`Yb`Yfgh`a` U`\_cbh]bi ]Yf`]W`ghUV]`ni`V`Y]VYb`i bX`]b  
XYf`6i bXYg`][ U`Ubni`\_ca`a`Yb"

## 2 ghYffY]W`g`GhfUhY [ ]Y`ni`f` ; Yk ]bbi b[ `j`cb K UbbYf

DUfU`Y`ni`XYb`6Ya`Ø`i b[ Yb`XYg`8 : 6`]gh`Ui`W`XYf`2 : 6`U`\_hj`"  
F`U`Z`F`Ub[ b]W`\_ž`HfU]bYf`XYf`ÒghYffY]W`]gW`Yb`B`Uh]cb`U`a` UbbgW`UZhž  
`Uh`VYfY]hg ; Ygdf`ÀW`Y`a`]h`K`UbbYf`i bX`XYggYb`l`a`ZY`X`[ YZØ`fh`"  
8Yf`2 : 6`U`h`Yg`gY`f`]bhYbg]j`d`fcV]Yf`hž`]W`U`h`hY`[ i`hY` ; Ygdf`ÀW`Y  
a`]h`HfU]bYf`F`U`Z`F`Ub[ b]W`\_i bX`gY]bYa`5gg]ghYbhYb`"8`Ug`gW`À`h`nY  
]W`gY`f`ž`Ai » Yfh`Y`K`UbbYf`]b`Y]bYa`đ`hYfj`]Yk`i bX`XYi`hY`h`Ubž  
XUgg`X]Y ; Ygdf`ÀW`Y`d`cg]h]j`j`Yf`Ui`ZYb`g]bX"

A ]h`VY]XYb`B`Uh]cb`U`a` UbbgW`UZhYb`\_Òbb`hY`K`UbbYf`YfZc`[ fY]W`  
gY]bž`XYbb`Yf`VYg]hnh`X]Y`X`c`d`d`Y`hY`GhU`UhgVØf[ YfgW`UZh`i bX`\_Òbb`hY  
gck`c`ZØf`8Yi`hgW`U`b`X`U`g`Ui`W`ZØf`2`ghYffY]W`Ui`ZUi`ZYb`"8]YgY  
: `YI`]V]`h`À`h`V]Y`h`h`i`]`a`Y]bY`VYXYi`hYb`XY`9b`hgW`Y]Xi b[ ž`i bX  
gck`c`8 : 6`U`g`Ui`W`2 : 6`gY`h`nYb`[ fc»Y`<c`Zbi b[ Yb`Ui`Z`gY]bY  
K`U`"

K UbbYfg`@Y]ghi b[ Yb`]b`XYf`6i bXYg`][ U`g]bX`i bVYghfY]hVUf  
`YfUi`gfU[ YbX`"GY]b`H]a ]b[ ž`XUg`HYa`d`c`i bX`X]Y` : `À`][ \_Y]hž`]a  
Yb`hgW`Y]XYb`XYb`A`ca`Yb`h`X]Y`f]W`h][ Yb`D`À`ggY`ni`gd]Y`Yb`gck`]Y  
H`c`f`Y`ni`Y`fn]Y`Yb`ž`a`UW`Yb`]b`ni`Y]bYa`[ YZfU[ hYb`Gd]Y`Yf`"HfU]bYf  
B`U[ Y`ga`Ubb`]gh`g]W`g]W`Yf`9f`]gh`Y]b`]bhYfYggU`bhYf`Gd]Y`Yf`a`]h  
j`]Y`D`chYbn]U`ž`j`]Y`HYa`d`cž`[ i`hYa`H]a ]b[ `]a`Z]b`U`Yb`DUgg`i bX  
Y]bYa`gY`f`[ i`hYb`H`c`f`UV`gW`i`gg`"K`UbbYf`k`]fX`k`Y]hYf`]b`XYb  
: c`\_i`g`XYf`VY]XYb`J`YfV`À`b`XY`fØW`\_Ybž`k`À`fYb`X`Yf`g]W`Ui`Z`gY]bY

? Uff]YfY`\_cbnYbhf]Yfhi bX`XUfUi Z`gY]bY': Å\][\_Y]hYb  
k Y]hYfni Ybhk ]W\_Y`b"

8]Y`9bhk ]W\_`i b[ Yb`fi bX`i a`DUi`K UbbYf`\_ÖbbhYb`b]W`h`bi f  
gY]bY`dYfgÖb`]W`Y`? Uff]YfYž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y`ghfUHY[ ]gW`Yb`D`ÅbY  
VY]XYf`B UH]cbU`j YfV`ÅbXY`YbhgW`Y]XYbX`VYY]bZi`ggYb`"8]Y  
b`ÅW`ghYb`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[ Yb`XYg`hU`Ybh]YfhYb`A ]hhY`ZY`Xgd]Y`Yfg  
k YfXYb`a ]h`GdUbbi b[ `Yfk UfhYh"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY