

F Yj c`i h]cbÀfY`9!F Yg!7cdhYf. Ni \_i bZh`XYg  
? fUb\_YbhfUbgdcfhg`]b`A Ya a ]b[ Yb3

8]Y`Ni \_i bZh`XYg? fUb\_YbhfUbgdcfhg`]b`6UmYfb3`9fZU\ fYb`G]Y  
a Y\ f`ØVYf`XYb`Y`Y\_hf]gWYb`GYb\_fYW hghUfhYf`XYf`X]Y  
BchUi ZbU\ a Y`fYj c`i h]cb]YfYb`\_ÒbbhY"

8]Y`Ni \_i bZh`XYg; Ygi bX\Y]hgk YgYbg.  
F Yj c`i h]cb`Xi fW\`F Yhhi b[ gXfc\bYb

8]Y`J YfVYggYfi b[ `XYg; Ygi bX\Y]hgk YgYbg`]gh`Y]b`Zcfhk À\ fYbXYf  
DfcnYggž`XYf` ðbcj Uh]cb`i bX`ZcfhgW\ f]hh]WY`HYW\bc`c[ ]Yb  
YfZcfXYfh` ð`6UmYfb`\_ÒbbhY`X]Y`9]bZØ\fi b[ `j cb`F Yhhi b[ gXfc\bYb  
Y]bY`VU\ bVfYWYbXY`9btk ]W\_`i b[ `XUfghY`Ybž`i a`X]Y`9ZZ]n]Ybn  
i bX`; YgW\k ]bX][ \_Y]hj`cb`? fUb\_YbhfUbgdcfhYb`ni`ghY][ Yfb`"8 Ug  
GhUfh!i d!I bhYfbY\ a Yb` \]bhYf`XYa`Y`Y\_hf]gWYb`GYb\_fYW hghUfhYf  
d`Ubh`Y]bY`bYi Y`ÿfU`ZØf`XYb`? fUb\_YbhfUbgdcfhY]bni`Ài hYb`" ða  
J Yf[ `Y]W\`ni a` ]bYZZ]n]YbhYb`GhfU» YbhfUbgdcfh`i bX`XYa  
\_cg hgd]Y][ Yb`@ ZhfUbgdcfh`\_ÒbbhY`X]Y`J Yfk YbXi b[ `j cb  
F Yhhi b[ gXfc\bYb`Y]bY`YZZY\_hj] Y`@Øgi b[ `V]YhYb"

8]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `XYf`9!F Yg!7cdhYf

8i fW\`X]Y` ðhY[ fUh]cb`j cb`9! dYfhYb`Ui g`XYa`A YX]n]bk YgYb`i bX  
XYa`F Yhhi b[ gZi [ k YgYb`\_cbbhYb`X]Y`, \$`A ]hUfVY]hYf`XYg`GhUfh!  
i dg`Y]bYb`Z]Y[ YbXYb`? fUb\_Ybk U[ Yb`Ybtk ]W\_Y`bž`XYf`X]Y  
\_]b]gWY`J Yfgcf[ i b[ `j cb`i bZU`cdZYfb`]bbYf\U`V`Y]bYf`Ghi bXY  
Yfa`Ø[ `]WYb`gc`""8]Yg`]gh`VYgcbXYfg`k ]W\h][ ž`XU`gW\ bY`Y  
a YX]n]b]gWY` ðhYfj Ybh]cbYb`Y]bYb`YbhgWY]XYbXYb`9]bZi gg`Ui Z  
XUg`, VYf`YVYb`j cb`DUh]YbhYb`\UVYb`A ]h[ Yd`UbhYb`HYghZØ[ Yb`]b  
XYf`F Y[ ]cb`i a`A Ya a ]b[ Yb`k ]fX`X]Y`i b\_h]cbU`]hÀhi bX  
9ZZY\_hj] ]hÀh`XYg`9!F Yg!7cdhYfg`]b`fYU`Yb`9]bgUhngnYbUf]Yb

[ YhYghYh"

## 8 ]Y`Ni \_i bZh`XYf`DUh]YbhYbj Yf`Y[ i b[

BVYVb`XYf`FYhhi b[ `j cb`l bZU`cdZYfb`\_ÖbbhY`XYf`9]bgUhn`j cb  
FYhhi b[ gXfc`bYb`Ui W`VY]`XYf`ni bY`a YbXYb`Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h`j cb  
DUh]YbhYbj Yf`Y[ i b[ Yb`nk ]gW`Yb`?`]b[\_Yb`Y]bY`k ]W`h][ Y`F`c`Y  
gd]Y`Yb`"8]Y`NYbhfU`]g]Yfi b[ `i bX`GdYn]U`]g]Yfi b[ `j cb  
?fUb`\_Yb`Äi gYfb`YfZcfXYfh`Y]bYb`YZZ]n]YbhYb  
HfUbgdcfha YW`Ub]ga i g`ZØf`\_f]h]gW`\_fUb`\_Y`cXYf`j Yf`YhnhY  
DUh]YbhYb`"8Yf`9!F Yg!7cdhYf`\_ÖbbhY`Y]bY`k Yfhj`c`Y`9f[ Äbni b[ `ni  
VYghY`YbXYb`HfUbgdcfha Ö[ `]W`\_Y]hYb`k ]Y  
FYhhi b[ g`i VgW`fUi VYfb`i bX`FYhhi b[ gk U[ Yb`XUfghY`Yb"

## HYW`bc`c[ ]gW`Y`=bbcj Uh]cb`]a

; Ygi bX`Y]hgk YgYb

8]Y`9bhk ]W`\_i b[ `j cb`YJ HC@gž`Y`Y\_hf]gW`Ub[ Yhf]YVYbYb  
: `i [ [ YfÄhYbž`X]Y`gYb`\_fYW`h`ghUfhYb`i bX`UbXYbž`]gh`Y]b  
Ui ZghfYVYbXYf`GY`hc fž`XYf`b]W`h`bi f`]a `a YX]n]b]gW`Yb`6YfY]W`ž  
gcbXYfb`Ui W`]a `ca`a Yfn]Y`Yb`@ Zhj Yf`\_Y`f`[ fc»Yg`DchYbn]U`  
V]YhYh`l bhYfbY`a Yb`k ]Y`5]fVi gi bX`J`c`cW`d`hYf`UfVY]hYb`XUfUbž  
: `i [ hU] ]g`ZØf`XYb`DYfgcbYbhfUbgdcfh`]b`ghÄXh]gW`Yb`; YV]YhYb`ni  
YhUV`]YfYb`"8]Y`9]bZØ`fi b[ `j cb`FYhhi b[ gXfc`bYb`\_ÖbbhY`Y]bYb  
k ]W`h][ Yb`GW`f]h`]b`F ]W`hi b[ `Y]bYf`YZZ]n]YbhYb  
; Ygi bX`Y]hgj Yfgcf[ i b[ `XUfghY`Yb"

## 8 Ug`J YfgdfYW`Yb`XYf`FYhhi b[ gXfc`bYb

8Yf`9!F Yg!7cdhYf`j Yfgdf]W`h`Y]bY`gW`bY`YfY`i bX  
\_cghYb[ Øbgh][ YfY`5`hYfbUh]j Y`ni `Yf`\_Öa`a`]W`Yb  
HfUbgdcfha ]hY`b`]a `; Ygi bX`Y]hgk YgYb`"A ]h`Y]bYf`[ Yd`UbhYb  
FY]W`k Y]hY`j cb`%-`\$`?]`ca YhYfb`dfc`5\_\_i`UXi b[ `i bX`Y]bYf  
@UXYZ] b\_h]cbž`X]Y`Yg`Yfa Ö[ `]W`hž`XYb`: `i [ VYhf]YV`\_cbh]bi ]Yf`]W`  
Ui ZfYW`hni Yf`U`hYbž`\_ÖbbhY`XYf`GYb`\_fYW`h`ghUfhYf`Y]bY`YZZ`\_h]j Y  
@Ögi b[ `ZØf`XYb`?fUb`\_YbhfUbgdcfh`V]YhYb`"8Ug`N]Y`Ui hc`bca Yf  
: `Ø[ Y`c`bY`D]`ch`\_ÖbbhY`X]Y`9ZZ]n]Ybn`i bX`Ni j Yf`Ägg][ \_Y]h`XYg

GmghYa g'k Y]hYf'j YfVYggYfb"

9]b 'A Y]'Yb ghY]b 'ZØf'X]Y

; Ygi bX\Y]hgj Yfgcf[ i b[ ' ]b '6UmYfb

8]Y'9]bZØ\fi b[ 'j cb'FYhhi b[ gXfc\bYb']b '6UmYfb' \_ÖbbhY'Y]bYb  
K YbXYdi b\_h'ZØf'X]Y'; Ygi bX\Y]hgj Yfgcf[ i b[ 'XUfghY''Ybž]bXYa  
g]Y'X]Y'; YgWk ]bX][ \_Y]hž'Ni [ Åb[ 'W\_Y]hi bX'9ZZ]n]Ybn'j cb  
?fUb\_YbhfUbgdcfhYb'j YfVYggYfh"8]Y'Yb[ Y'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h  
nk ]gWYb'HYWbc`c[ ]Yi bhYfbY\ a Ybž; Ygi bX\Y]hgYI dYfhYb'i bX  
ghUUh]WYb' ðgh]hi h]cbYb' \_ÖbbhY'ni 'Y]bYf'a cXYfbYb'i bX  
ni \_i bZhgcf]Yb h]YfhYb'; Ygi bX\Y]hg]bZfUghfi \_hi f'ZØ\ fYbž'X]Y'XUg  
DchYbn]U''Uhž'@YVYb'ni 'fYhYb'i bX'X]Y'a YX]n]b]gWY'J Yfgcf[ i b[  
ni 'fYj c'i h]cb]YfYb"

' B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY