

8 i fck ' _f]h]g]Yfhj YfU`hYhY'; YgYhnY.
=bbcj Uh]cb'j g" `dYfgOb`]W\ Y' < UZhi b[

8 i fck ž'XYf'; fØbXYf'j cb'HY`Y[fUa žj Yfgdf]W\h
J YfVYggYfi b[Yb'VY]'XYf'A cXYfUh]cb'i bX'VYhcbh'XYb'GW\i hn
XYf'Bi hnYf'j]b'Ui hcf]hÅfYb'GhUUhYb"

8Yf'; fØbXYf'j cb'HY`Y[fUa ž'DUj Y`8 i fck ž'\Uh]b'Y]bYa' `Øb[ghYb
Dcgh'Ui Z'X]Y' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'i bX'?ca d`YI]hÅhYb'\]b[Yk]YgYbž
X]Y'a]h'XYf'A cXYfUh]cb'i bX'XYa' i a [Ub['a]h'8UhYbgW\i hn'Ui Z
[`cVU`Yf'9VYbY'j YfVi bXYb'g]bX" " ð'Y]bYf'K Y'hž]b'XYf'gcn]U`Y
A YX]Yb'Y]bY'nYbhfU`Y'F c`Y'ja' '@VYb'XYf'A YbgW\Yb'gd]Y`Ybž'gh
Yg'YbHgW\Y]XYbXž'Y]b'; `Y]W\ [Yk]W\h'nk]gW\Yb'XYb
i bhYfgW\]YX'W\Yb'6YXØfZb]ggYb'i bX'9fk Ufhi b[Yb'XYf'@AbXYf'ni
Z]bXYb"

8 i fck 'Ai » YfhY'gW\UfZY'?f]h]_`Ub'XYf'[Y[Ybk Åfh][Yb'fYW\h]W\Yb
@U[Yž'X]Y'A UbU[Yf'j cb'HYW\bc`c []Yi bhYfbY\`a Yb'cZi'VYghfUžhž
VUg]YfYbX'Ui Z; YgYhnYbž'X]Y'Ui g'Y]bYf'NY]hghUa a Ybž'VYj cf
Ga Ufhd\cbYg'i bX'UbXYfY'a cXYfbY'?ca a i b]_Uh]cbga]hY`'b'XYb
5`hU['Y]b[Ync[Yb'g]bX"8]YgY'U'g' ZY\`[Y`Y]hYh'VYnY]W\bYhY
DfUI]g'_ØbbhY']bbcj Uh]j Y'9bhk]W`_i b[Yb'\Ya a YbX'k]f_Ybž'XU
_Y]bY'ni _i bZhgcf]Ybh]YfhY'DYfgcb'VYfY]h'ghž'g]W\XYb'; YZU\Yb
fYW\h]W\Yf'?cbgYei YbnYb'Ui gni gYhnYbž'X]Y'Ui g'XYa' a Ò[`]W\Yb
A]ggVfUi W`]'fYf'GW\ÒdZi b[Yb'fYgi `h]YfYb'_ØbbhYb"8 i fck
VYhcbhž'XUgg'gc`W\Y'6YX]b[i b[Yb'X]Y'6YfY]hgW\Už'ni f
9bhk]W`_i b['bYi Yf'HYW\bc`c []Yb'ghUf'_VYY]bhfÅW\h][Yb"

; `cVU`Y'A cXYfUh]cb'ja' `GdUbbi b[gZY`X

ð'gY]bYf'9f_`Åfi b['ghY`hY'8 i fck 'Ui W\X]Y' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b['XYf
[`cVU`Yb'6Yhf]YVgZØ\fi b['j cb'HY`Y[fUa ']b'XYb'J cfXYf[fi bX"8Yf

8]Ybgh]ghVYghfYVhžXYb'8]U'c['a]h'FY[]Yfi b[Yb'ni 'gi WXYbž'g]Y\h
g]WXYUVYf'['Y]WXYnY]h]['a]h'XYa '8]Ya a U'_cbZfcbh]Yfhž'X]Y
Df]j Uhg\ÀfY'gY]bYf'Bi hnYf'ni 'gWØhnYb"'#b'Ui hcf]hÀfYb'GhUUhYb
ghY'h'X]YgYg'Df]bn]d'Y]bY'Yf\YV'WXY'<ØfXY'XUf"'8i fck 'VYhcbhYž
XUgg]b'gc'WXYb'A Àf_hYb'XYf'GWXi hn'XYf'Bi hnYf'Df]cf]hÀh'\UVY'
Y]b'_UfYf'<]bk Y]g'Ui ZY]bY'a Ò['WXY'9]bgWfÀb_i b['XYf
' ; YgWÀZhghÀh][_Y]hž'k Ybb'X]Y'6Y\ØfXYb'j cb'HY'Y[fUa
i bYfk UfhYhY'5bZcfXYfi b[Yb'ghY''Yb"

K]f'g]bX'VYfY]hž'XUg'@UbX'ni 'j Yf'UggYb ž'gc'8i fck 'k Y]hYfž'k Ug
Y]bY'XYi h']WXY'Dcg]h]cb]Yfi b['XUfghY''h" 'HUhgÀWXY]WXY\Uh'HY'Y[fUa
]b'XYf'j Yf[Ub[Yb\Y]h'VYfY]hg'@ÀbXYf'k]Y'Fi gg'UbX'i bX'XYb'≠Ub
j Yf'UggYbž'bUWXYa 'a Ub'g]WXY[Yk Y][Yfh'\UhhYž'X]Y
YfZcfXYf'WXYb'j YfgWXYØggY'i b[gWcXYg'ni f'j YfZØ[i b['ni 'ghY''Ybž
X]Y'Y]bY'ØVYfk UWXYh'Bi hni b['XYf'D'UhhZcfa 'Yfa Ò['WXYh'\ÀhhYb"
Gc'WXY'9bhgWXY]Xi b[Yb'nY][Ybž'XUgg'XUg'i bhYfbY\ a Yb
Df]bn]d]Yb'ØVYf'Dfc Z]h'ghY'hž'Y]b'5bgUhmž'XYf'j b'XYf'HYW!K Y'h
gck c'\6Yk i bXYfi b['U'g'Ui WXY'f]h]_Ui Zg]WXY'n]Y\h"

8i fck g'5i ggU[Yb'[Y\Yb'ØVYf'X]Y'_i fnZf]gh][Y'G]WXYhk Y]gY'\]bUi g
i bX'fYZY_h]YfYb'X]Y''Ub[Zf]gh][Yb'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'XYf'U_hi Y''Yb
fYWXYh]WXYb'FU\ a YbVYX]b[i b[Yb'Ui Z'X]Y'≠bcj Uh]cbg_fUZh"'8Yf
8fi W_ž'ghÀbX]['a '9]b'_Ub['a]h]j YfgWXY]YXYbYb'bUh]cbU'Yb
G]WXYf\Y]hg]bhYfYggYb'ni 'ghY\Ybž'_Ubb'j Yf\]bXYfbž'XUgg'_fYUh]j Y
5bgÀhnY'ni f'GWXYUZZi b['bYi Yf'5bk YbXi b[Yb'i bX'8]YbghY
YbghY\Yb"'8]YgY'8mbUa]'_ÖbbhY'X]Y'hYWbc'c[]gWXYb
' : cfhgWXY]hhY'\Ya a Yb'i bX'X]Y'K YhhVYk YfVgZÀ\][_Y]h]j cb
l bhYfbY\ a Yb'j b'XYf'X][]hU'Yb'@UbXgWXYUZh[YZÀ\ fXYb"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX''Àggh'g]WXY'gU[Ybž'XUgg'DUj Y''8i fck 'X]Y
U_hi Y''Yb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'XYf'A cXYfUh]cb'i bX
FYWXYhgdfYWXYi b['j b'XYf'X][]hU'Yb'K Y'h'cZYb'Ubgd]f]WXYh'i bX'XUVY]
X]Y'XY'j]WXYh'6U'UbWXY'nk]gWXYb'≠bcj Uh]cbgZfY]\Y]h'i bX
fYWXYh]WXYb'FU\ a YbVYX]b[i b[Yb'j YfXYi h]WXYh"'GY]bY
Z]fa YbY][YbYb'Df]bn]d]Ybž'X]Y'X]Y'Df]j Uhg\ÀfY'i bX'XYb
8UhYbgWXYi hn'Ub'YfghY'GhY''Y'gYhnYbž'g]bX'Y]b'ghUf_Yg'NY]WXYb'j b
XYf'cZi'_ca d'YI Yb'@UbXgWXYUZh'XYf'gcn]U'Yb'A YX]Yb'i bX
hYWXYbc'c[]gWXYb'9bhk]W'_i b["

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY