

9fgha U`g`k Y]V`]W\ Yg`8]f][Uh. `> VY``ZØf
G]a cbY`Mci b[`]b`6UmfYi h\`°

9fgha U`g`X]f][]Yfh`Y]bY` : fUi ž`G]a cbY`Mci b[ž`VY]a
6UmfYi h\Yf` : Yghgd]Y`Yb`K U[bYfg`~F]b[`XYg`B]VY`i b[Yb`
i bX`VY[Y]ghYfh`XUg`Di V`_]i a` "

⇒Y]bYa ` \]ghcf]gW\Yb`A ca Ybh`ZØf`X]Y`6UmfYi h\Yf` : Yghgd]Y`Y`hfUh
G]a cbY`Mci b[`U`g`YfghY`k Y]V`]W\Y`8]f][Ybh]b` \Yfj cfž`k Å\fybX`g]Y
F]W\UfX`K U[bYfg`VYfØ\`a hYg`K Yf`_`~8Yf`F]b[`XYg`B]VY`i b[Yb`
`Y]hYhY`" ⇒f`8YVØh]a `YfghYb`HY]ž`~F` \Y]b[c`X` ž`k i fXY`j ca
Di V`_]i a` `a]h[fc»Ya `6Y]ZU`ž`Ui hYb`ž` VY`fi ZYb`i bX`gc[Uf
GhUbX]b[`Cj Uh]cbg`VYXUW\h`8]YgYf`5i Zhf]hh`a Uf_]Yfh`Y]bYb
K YbXYdi b_h]b`XYf`HfUX]h]cb`XYg` : Ygh]j U`g`"

Ni k UW\ g`k Y]V`]W\ Yf`DfÅgYbn`Ua `Di `h

⇒X]YgYa `>\`f`]gh`XUg`6UmfYi h\Yf` : Ygh]j U`VYgc`bXYfg
VYa Yf`_Ybgk Yfhž`XU`Yfgha U`g`a Y`f` : fUi Yb`U`g`A ÅbbYf`]b`XYb
ZØ\fybXYb`8]f][YbhYbfc`Yb`g]bX`"BYVYb`G]a cbY`Mci b[`g]bX
BUh\U`]Y`Ghi hna Ubb`i bX`C`_gUbU`@mb]j `j YfhfYhYb`"8]YgY
9bhk]W`_i b[`gd]Y[Y`h`Y]bYb`VfY]hYfYb` [YgY`gW\UZh]W\Yb`HfYbX
k]XYfž`XYf`g]W\`k Y[`j cb`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb` ; YgW\`YW\hYffc`Yb
VYk Y[h`C`_gUbU`@mb]j `k Uf`VYfY]hg`&`\$`%`X]Y`YfghY` : fUi ž`X]Y`Y]bY
CdYf`]b`6UmfYi h\`X]f][]YfhYž`k Ug`XYb`K Y[`ZØf`ni`_ØbZh][Y` : fUi Yb
]b`X]YgYf`dfYgh][YhfÅW\h][Yb`Dcg]h]cb`YVbYhY`"

⇒bgnYb]Yfi b[`i bX`Di V`_]i a b

8]Y`5i ZØ\fi b[`j cb`F` \Y]b[c`X` `_ca` a hni`Y]bYa`NY]hdi b_hž`Ub
XYa`X]Y` ⇒bgnYb]Yfi b[`j cb`J`U`Ybh]b`GW\k Ufn`ghUf`_i a ghf]hhYb`]gh`
6Y`_Ubbh`U`g`~BYhZ]I !F]b[` ž`j Yfgi W\h`g]Yž`X]Y`_ca`d`YI`Y`<UbX`i b[

i a 'X]Y'F\Y]bhØW\hYf'i bX'XYb'[]Yf][Yb'K chUb']b'XUg': cfa Uh
Y]bYf'a cXYfbYb': Ua ']YbgU[U'ni 'hfUbgZcfa]YfYb"'K Å\fybX
Y]b][Y'K U[bYf]UbYf'\fY'5VbY][i b[' [Y[Yb'X]YgY
BYi]bhYfdFYhUH]cb'ni a '5i gXfi W_`Vf]b[Ybž'gW\Y]bh'X]Y
a i g]_U`]gW\Y'8UfV]Yhi b['i bhYf'XYf'@Y]hi b['j cb'Mci b['XUg
Di V`_]i a 'j cfØVYf[Y\YbX'j YfgØ\bh'ni '\UVYb"'J cf'U`Ya 'C`UZ f
G][i fXUfgcb'U`g'5`VYf]W\i bX'Hca Ugn'?cb]YWhbm'U`g'K chUb
Yf\U'hYb'j]Y'5bYf_Ybbi b['ZØf'\fY'8UfV]Yhi b[Yb"

6YgcbXYfYf' F]b[']a 'J cfUi g

8Ug': Ygh]j U`VYhfY]Vh'Ui W\`Y]bY'gdY_hU_i `ÅFY'D`Ubi b['ZØf'X]Y
_ca a YbXYb'`Å\`fY"'8Yf'GW\k Ufn!~F]b[" 'k]fX']a 'bÅW\ghYb'`Å\`f
ni a 'YhnhYb'Å U`Ui Z[YZØ\fhž'VYj cf'XUg'6UmfYi h\Yf': Ygh]j U`&\$&*
gY]b'%) \$!`Å\`f][Yg'6YghY\Yb'Z]Yfh"'8Yf': Yghgd]Y`!GdfYW\Yf
<Yffa Ubb'_ØbX][hY'Ubž'XUgg'ZØf'X]YgYg'ž V]`Åi a 'Y]b['Ubn
VYgcbXYfYf'~F]b[" ' [Yd`Ubh]ghž'XYf'bi f']b'X]YgYa '`Å\`f'ni 'gY\Yb
gY]b'k]fX"'?cb_fYhY'8YhU]`g'g]bX'V]g\Yf'U`YfX]b['g['Y\Y]a "

9]b'6`]W_`]b'X]Y'Ni _i bZh

8Yf'5i Zhf]hh]j cb'G]a cbY'Mci b[' _ØbbhY'XYb'K Y['ZØf'k Y]hYfY
: fUi Yb']a '8]f][]YfVYfY]W\`YVbYb' i bX'XUa]hY]b' bYi Yg'? Ud]hY`]b
XYf': YgW\]W\hY'XYf'6UmfYi h\Yf': Yghgd]Y`Y`Y]b'Åi hYb"'9g'V`Y]Vh
UVni k UfhYbž'k]Y'X]Y`_ca a YbXYb'5i ZØ\fi b[Yb' i bX'XYf
gdYn]Y`Y`~F]b[" 'ni a 'ž V]`Åi a ']b'&\$&*'XUg'J YfghÅbXb]g'i bX'X]Y
K YfhgW\Åmi b['j cb'K U[bYfg'Å Y]ghYfk Yf_Yb'VYY]bZi ggYb
k YfXYb"'8Ug'`hYfYggY'XYf'6Ygi W\Yf' i bX'X]Y'8YVUhYb'fi bX' i a
X]Y'`hgnYb]Yfi b['XYi hYb'Ui Z]Y]bY`YVYbX][Y' i bX'XmbUa]gW\Y
Ni _i bZh'ZØf'X]Y': Yghgd]Y`Y`\]b"

8]YgYf'VYXYi hYbXY'5VYbX']b'6UmfYi h\`nY][h'b]W\h'bi f'X]Y
_Øbgh`Yf]gW\Yb'@Y]ghi b[Yb'j cb'G]a cbY'Mci b[ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\`X]Y
fUgUbhYb'J YfÅbXYfi b[Yb']a ' _Ugg]gW\Yb'Å i g]_VYfY]W\ž'XYf
ni bY\ a YbX'Xi fW'8]j Yfg]hÅh' i bX'`h_`i g]cb'[YdfÅ[h'k]fX"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY