

GdJ [ [ '6UmfYi h\ . 'B UWX 'j ]Yf 'B ]YXYf`U[ Yb  
YbX`]WX 'Y]b '%. \$!G]Y[

GdJ [ [ '6UmfYi h\ 'VYYbXYh']\fY 'BY[ Uh]j gYf]Y'a ]h'Y]bYa  
%. \$!G]Y[ 'ØVYf'X]Y'I &' 'j cb'; fYi h\Yf': Øfh\ 'ja ' < Ubg!K U'hYf!  
K ]X!GhUX]cb"

8]Y'Gd]Y]j YfY]b][ i b[ '6UmfYi h\ \_Ubb'Ui ZUha Yb'i bX'nY][ h'Y]b  
NY]WX Yb'XYf'9f'Y]WX hYfi b[ 'ja ' < Ubg!K U'hYf!K ]X!GhUX]cb" 'B UWX  
Y]bYf'i b[ 'ØW\_`]WX Yb'D\UgY'j cb'j ]Yf 'B ]YXYf`U[ Yb']b': c`[ Y'ZY]YfhYb  
X]Y'6UmfYi h\Yf'Y]bYb'k ]WX h][ Yb'G]Y[ '[ Y[ Yb'X]Y'I &' 'j cb  
; fYi h\Yf': Øfh\ "J cf'%" +, , 'Ni gWX Ui Yfb' ]b']\fYa ' < Y]a ghUX]cb  
[ Yk UbbYb'g]Y'XUg'gdUbbYbXY'5i ZY]bUbXYfhfYZZYb'a ]h'%. \$"

8 Yf'Yb hgWX Y]XYbXY'HfYZZYf'Z]Y'VYfY]hg']b'XYf'%" "Gd]Y'a ]bi hY"  
7 \f]ghcd \: Ybb]b[ Yfž'XYf'X]Y'A UbbgWX UZh'a ]h'gY]bYf'c ZYbg]j Yb  
@Y]ghi b[ 'i bhYfghØhnhYž'Yfn]Y'hY'XUg'Y]bn][ Y'Hcf'XYf'DUfh]Y'a ]h  
Y]bYa ' ? cdZVU''bUWX 'Y]bYf'dfÅn]gYb': `Ub\_Y'j cb' >Ubb]\_'; fUZ'  
8]YgYf'ZfØ\Y'HfYZZYf'[ UV'XYa 'HYUa 'j cb'HfU]bYf'@ \_Ug'?` ]b[ 'XUg  
bØh][ Y'GY'Vghj YfhfUi Yb'i bX'gc`hY'g]WX 'U`g'Yb hgWX Y]XYbX  
\YfUi gghY''Yb"

? i f]c g]hÅ hYb 'i bX 'Hc fWX Ub WX b

8 Ug'Gd]Y'VY[ Ubb'a ]h'Y]bYf'FY]\Y'j cb'\_i f]c g]Yb'GnYbYb"' ð'XYf  
nk Y]hYb'A ]bi hY'k i fXY'Y]b'5VgY]hg hcf'XYf'6UmfYi h\Yf'b]WX h  
[ Yk YfhYhž'[ YZc`[ h]j cb'Y]bYa 'k Y]hYfYb'HfYZZYfž'XYf'Ui Z[ fi bX  
Y]bYg'6U''Ui g]a ''YhnhYb'A ca Ybh'ni fØW\_[ Ybca a Yb'k i fXY''8]YgY  
VY]XYb'B]WX h!HcfY'gWX]YbYb'YXcWX'k YXYf'X]Y'Gd]Y'Yf'bcWX'X]Y  
: Ubg'ni 'Ybha i h][ Yb''8]Y'6UmfYi h\Yf'nY][ hYb'g]WX 'hfc h'XYf  
F ØW\_gWX`À[ Y'c ZYbg]j 'i bX'YfUfVY]hYhYb'g]WX 'nU\`fY]WX Y  
HcfWX Ub WX b"

⊖`XYb`YfghYb`(`) `A ]bi hYb`k Uf`XUg`Gd]Y` [ YdfÅ[ hij cb`k Y]hYfYb  
A Ò[ `]W\_X]hYb`ZØf`XUg`<Y]a hYUa " `9fc`NY`bi ``U\i `gYmhY`]b`XYf  
%(`" `A ]bi hY`Y]bYb`GW`i gg`Ui g` \$ `A YhYfb` [ YZÅ\`f`]W`Ua `Hcf  
j cfVY]ž`k Å\`fYbX`B]W`c` ; f]a Vg`j cb`XYb` ; fYi h\`Yf` : Øfh\`Yfb`]b`XYf  
%) " `A ]bi hY`Y]bYb` [ i hYb`J Yfgi W`ghUfhYhYž`XYf`YXcW`b]W`h`ni a  
[ Yk ØbgW`hYb`9fZc` [ `ZØ\`fhY`"? i fn`j cf`XYf`<U`VnY]hdUi gY`\`UhYb  
X]Y`6UmfYi h\`Yf`YfbYi h`DYW`ž`U`g`Jbb]\_` ; fUZ`XYb`6U``Ui g`\_i fnYf  
8]ghUbn`\_bUdd`Ua `Hcf`j cfVY]gW`cggž`i bX`gc`k i fXY`a ]hY]bYa  
k c\`j YfX]Yb`hYb`%.\$`]b`X]Y`DUi gY` [ Y [ Ub [ Yb`"

8Yf`nk Y]hY`Gd]Y`UVgW`b]h`VfUW`hY`Y]bY`F Y]\`Y`j cb`k Y]hYfYb  
7\`UbW`b`ZØf`X]Y`6UmfYi h\`Yf`"⊖`XYf`) \$" `A ]bi hY`j Yfgi W`hYf  
: Ybb]b [ Yf`YfbYi h`gY]b` ; `ØW`\_`a ]hY]bYa `? cdZU``ž`XcW`XYf  
; ÅghYhcfk Ufh`A cf]hn`GW`i `nY`fYU [ ]YfhY` [ `ÅbnYbX`i bX`j Yf\`]bXYfhY  
XYb`5i gVUi `XYf` : Ø\`fi b [ " `6YgcbXYfg`YfZfYi `]W`ZØf`X]Y` : Ub`g`k Uf  
XUg`7ca YVUW`\_`j cb`B]W`c`Ug`5bXYfa Uhh`]b`XYf`+- " `A ]bi hY`"8Yf  
Gd]Y`Yfž`XYf`ni `6Y [ ]bb`XYf`GU]gcb`j Yf`Ymh`k Ufž` [ UV`gY]b`8YVØh  
i bX`gc`f [ hY`ZØf`ni gÅ`h`]W`Yb`GW`k i b [ `]b`XYf`C ZYbg]j Y`"

⊖`XYf`B UW`gd]Y`nY]h`k Uf`XUg`Gd]Y`bcW`b]W`h`Yb`hgW`]YXYb`  
DUhf]W`\_` ; Øfh`Yf`gYmhY`Y]bYb`GW`i gg`]b`XYf`- %`" `A ]bi hY`Ua `Hcf  
j cfVY]"`Bi f`Y]bY`A ]bi hY`gdÅ`hYf`\`Å`hY`A UfW`c`GhY`ZUbX`X`Ug  
9f [ YVb]g`b`U\`Yni `Yb`hgW`Y]XYbX`Yf\`Ø\`Yb`\_ØbbYbž`U`g`gY]b`GW`i gg  
XYb`DZcghYb`XYg` : Øfh\`Yf`Hcf`g`ghfY]ZhY`"Hfc`hn`X]YgYf`k Y]hYfYb  
; Y`Y [ Yb\`Y]hYb`V`]YV`Yg`VY]a ` \_bUddYbž`UVYf`j YfX]Yb`hYb`%.\$!G]Y [ ZØf`X]Y`5`hghUX`h`"

## 9f`Y]W`hYfi b [ `i bX`5i gV`]W`\_

8Yf`G]Y [ `\`Uh`XYf`GdJ [ [ `6UmfYi h\`b]W`h`bi f`XfY]`Di b`\_hYž`gcbXYfb  
j cf`U``Ya `XUg`gc`Xf]b [ YbX`VYbØh][ hY`GY`Vghj`YfhfUi`Yb  
ni fØW`\_ [ YVfUW`h`"; YgW`ÅZhgzØ\`fYf]b`B]W`c`Y`? U`Ya VU`Åi » YfhY`g]W`  
ØVYfUi`g`ni Zf]YXYb`ØVYf`XUg`9f [ YVb]g`i bX`VYhcbhY`X]Y`K ]W`h][`\_Y]h  
XYf`Di b`\_hY`ZØf`XYb`a`Yb`hU`Yb`Ni`ghUbX`XYf`A`UbbgW`UZh`" : Øf`X]Y  
? ØdZY`k Uf`X]YgYf`G]Y [ `Yb`hgW`Y]XYbXž`i a`k ]YXYf`G]W`Yf\`Y]h`i bX  
GY`Vghj`YfhfUi`Yb`ni` [ Yk ]bbYb`ž`gU [ hY`? U`Ya VUž`X]Y`YfZfYi`h`ØVYf  
X]Y` [ i hY`@Y]ghi b [ `XYf`YfghYb`&\$`V]g`&) `A ]bi hYb`k Uf`"

9]b'6`jW\_Ui Z'X]Y'HUVY`Y'XYf'F Y[ ]cbU`][ U'6UmYfb'nY][ hž'XUgg'X]Y  
6UmFYi h\Yf'bi b'a ]h'%&Di b\_hYb'Ui g'g]YVYb'Gd]Y'Yb'Ui Z'XYa  
ZØbZhYb'D`Uhn'ghY\Yb"5a`\_ca a YbXYb'GUa ghU[ 'ghY\h'XUg  
bÀW\ghY'5i gk Åfhggd]Y`[ Y[ Yb'K ØfnVi f[ 'Ubž'VY]'XYa`X]Y  
6UmFYi h\Yf'j Yfgi W\Yb'k YfXYbž'X]YgYb'dcg]h]j Yb'HfYbX  
Zcfhni gYhnYb"

8]Y'GhUh]gh]\_VY`Y[ h'X]Y'gc`]XY'@Y]ghi b[ 'XYf'6UmFYi h\Yf.'@ WUg  
NU\UWñYk g\_] ]a`Hcfž'i bhYfghØhnh'j cb'Y]bYf'ghUV]Yb'5Vk Y\ffY]\Y  
i bX'Y]bYf'cZYbg]j Yb'5i ZghY`i b[ ž'X]Y'7\UbW\b'\_fY]YfhY'i bX'XYb  
; fi bXghY]b'ZØf'XYb'G]Y[ ``Y[ hY"; Y`VY'?UfhYb'[ UV'Yg']b'XYf  
nk Y]hYb'<U`VnY]h'ZØf'9Xk ]b'GW\k Ufn'i bX'9fc``NY'bi ``U\i ž'k Ug'X]Y  
\_Åa dZYf]gW\Y'9]bghY`i b[ 'XYf'A UbbgW\UZh'i bhYfghf]W\"

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY