

Di ][ XYa cbh`\_Y\fh`\_i fn`bUW\`6UfW\`cbU  
ni fØW\_` `Dc`]nY]] YfgU[ h`VY]: YghbU\ a Y

? UhU`Ub]gW\Yf`GYdUfUh]ghYbZØ\fyf`Di ][ XYa cbh`]gh`bUW  
\_i fnYf`F ØW\_\_Y\f`bUW\`6UfW\`cbU`k ]YXYf`]b`6Y`[ ]Yb``Dc`]nY]  
Yf\_`Àfh: YghbU\ a Y!: Y\`gW\`U[ "

8 ]Y`dc`]h]gW\Y`@UbXgW\UZh? UhU`cb]Ybg`V`Y]Vh`hi fVi`Ybhž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY`bUW\`XYb`Øb[ ghYb`9b`hk ]W\_`i b[ Yb`fi bX`i a`7Uf`Yg  
Di ][ XYa cbhž`XYb`Y\Ya U`][ Yb`: Ø\fyf`XYf`\_UhU`Ub]gW\Yb  
GYdUfUh]ghYbVYk Y[ i b[ ``Di ][ XYa cbhž`XYf`g]W\`gY]hgY]bYf`:`i W\h  
]a`š\`f`&\$%+`]a`9I ]`VYZ]bXYhž`\Uh`\_Øfn`]W\`6UfW\`cbU`VYgi W\h  
i bX`g]W\`gW\`bY``k ]YXYf`bUW\`6Y`[ ]Yb`ni fØW\_[ Ync[ Yb``8 ]YgYf  
fUgW\Y`F ØW\_ni [ `]gh`b]W\`h`bi f`Y]bY`]bhYfYggUbhY`K YbXi b[  
]bbYf\U`V`XYf`GYdUfUh]ghYbVYk Y[ i b[ žgcbXYfb`VY`Yi W\hY`h`Ui W\  
X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`i bX`?ca`d`YI ]h`hYb`XYf`\_UhU`Ub]gW\Yb  
Dc`]h]\_"

8 ]Y`F ØW\_\_Y\f`i bX`XUg`UbgW\`]Y» YbXY  
J YfgW\k ]bXYb

Di ][ XYa cbh`\UhY`g]W\`Ua`8cbbYfghU[ `ZØf`Y]bYb`\_i fnYb`6Ygi W\  
]b`6UfW\`cbU`Y]b[ YZi bXYbž`i a`j cf`HUi gYbXYb`j cb`5b\`Àb[ Yfb  
Y]bY`5bgdfUW\Y`ni`\U`hYb``B UW\`bi f`k Yb][ Yb`A ]bi hYb`\_Y\fhY`Yf  
`YXcW\`]b`Y]b`: U\fnYi [ `ni fØW\_`i bX``]Y» `X]Y`GhUXh`ZUgh  
\_ca`a`YbhUf`cg`\]bhYf`g]W\``GY]b`5bk U`hž`; cbnU`c`6cmYž  
VYnY]W\`bYhY`X]YgY`F ØW\_\_Y\f`i bX`XUg`UbgW\`]Y» YbXY  
J YfgW\k ]bXYb`U`g`HY]`XYf`bcfa`U`Yb`dc`]h]gW\Yb`H`h][`\_Y]h  
gY]bYg`A`UbXUbhYb``9f`VYhcbhYž`XUgg`Di ][ XYa cbh`gY]bY`5i`Z[ UVYb  
YfZØ`h`\UVY`i bX`g]W\`b]W\`h`k YfXY`ghY``Yb`k`c``Yb"

8 ]Y`ZY\`[ YgW\`U[ YbY`: YghbU\ a Y

8]Y`\_UhU`Ub]gWXY`Dc`nY]`a i gghY`g]WXY`bYf`B]YXYf`U[ Y  
Y]b[ YghY`Yb`bUWXYa` ]\fY`6Ya`Ø\i b[ Yb`ni`f` : YghbU`a` Y  
Di ][ XYa`cbhg`b]WXYfZc`[ fY]WXY`k`UfYb`"Dc`nY]!7\YZ`9Xi`UfX`GU`Ybh  
Yf`\_`ÄfhY`ž`XUgg`X]Y`6YUa`hYb`XUj`cb`Ui`g[ Y[ Ub[ Yb`gY]Yb`ž  
Di ][ XYa`cbh`k`ØfXY`g]WXY`ni`a`DUf`Ua`Ybh`VY[ YVYb`ž`k`Ug`X]Y  
D`Um]Yfi`b[ `j`cb`Dc`nY]\_fÄ`ZhYb`Ub`X]YgYa`C`fh`fYWXY`hZY`fh][ hY`"  
8Yb`bcWXY`[ Y`Ub[ `Yg`XYb`G]WXYf`Y]hg`\_fÄ`ZhYb`b]WXY`h`ž`Di ][ XYa`cb`h`ni  
ghc`ddYb`ž`XU`Yf`[ YgWXY`Ø`hnhY`6YX]b[ i`b[ Yb`j`cfZ`UbX`i`bX`j`cb  
l`bhY`fgh`Ø`hnhY`fb`Yg`\_cfh]Y`fh`k`i`fXY`"8]Yg`j`YfXY`i`h`]WXY`h`X]Y  
GWXY`k`]Yf][ \_Y]hYb`ž`a`]h`XYbYb`X]Y`Dc`nY]`\_cb`Zfc`bh]Y`fh`k`Uf`ž`U`g`g]Y  
j`Yf`gi`WXY`hY`ž`X]Y`?`cb`h`fc`Y`Ø`VY`f`X]Y`G]h`i`Uh]cb`ni`VY`k`U`f`Yb`"

## ? f]h]\_`Ub`XYf`gdUb]gWXYb`ž`gh]n

? UhU`cb]Ybg`\_`bYba`]b]ghYf`ž`æ`Ub`\_`[`bUg]`9`YbU`ž`Ø`VhY`gWXY`UfZY`?`f]h]\_`  
Ub`XYf`gdUb]gWXYb`ž`gh]n`ž`]bgVY`gcbXYfY`Ub`Y]bYa  
9fa`]h`i`b[`gf]WXY`hYf`ž`XYf`g]WXY`k`Y][`YfY`ž`Yb`hgd`fYWXY`bXY  
5a`bY`gh]Y[`YgY`hmY`Ui`Z`Di ][ XYa`cb`h`Ub`ni`k`YbXYb`"8]YgY`Ø`ZY`b`h`]WXY`  
Ÿ`i`»`Yfi`b[ `Vf]b[ `h`X]Y`Ub`U`hY`bXYb`Gd`Ubbi`b[ Yb`nk`]gWXY`b  
? UhU`cb]Yb`i`bX`XYf`gdUb]gWXYb`NY`bh`fU`fY[ ]Yfi`b[ `Ui`Z`XYb`Di`b`\_`h  
i`bX`a`UWXY`h`X]Y`i`h`]WXY`ž`k`]Y`\_ca`d`Yi`i`bX`dc`Uf]g]YfY`bX`X]Y  
↑`f]gh]gWXYb`ž` : fU[ Yb`fi`bX`i`a`X]Y`GY`nY`gg]cbgVY`k`Y[ i`b[ `g]bX`"

## 8Yf`9]bZ`i`gg`Ui`Z`X]Y` ; Ya`Y]bgWXY`UZh

8]Y`9fY][`b]ggY`fi`bX`i`a`Di ][ XYa`cb`h`k`]f`\_Yb`g]WXY`ghUf`\_`Ui`Z`X]Y  
\_`UhU`Ub]gWXY` ; YgY`gWXY`UZh`Ui`g`"8`i`fWXY`X]Y`gh`Ä`bX][`Y`Df`Ä`gY`bn`X]Y`gY`f  
dc`h]gWXY`b`?`cb`h`fc`j`YfgY`b`gY`Y`b`g]WXY`j`]Y`Y`6`Øf[`Yf]b`bYb`i`bX  
6`Øf[`Yf`i`bX`]bgVY`gcbXYfY`X]Y`dc`h]gWXY`b`ž` : Ø`fY`f`XY`f`F`Y[ ]cb  
Ybc`fa`Ya`8`fi`W`\_`Ui`g[`YgY`hnh`"8]Y`<`Yf`Ui`gZc`fXY`fi`b[`Yb`ž`a`]h`XY`bY`b  
X]Y`Dc`nY]`\_cb`Zfc`bh]Y`fh]gh`ž`i`bX`X]Y`↑`f]gh]gWXY`b`ž`<`ØfXY`b`Z`Ø`fY`b  
X`Un`i`ž`X`Ugg`j`]Y`Y`?`UhU`UbY`b`g]WXY`]b`Y]bYa`gh`Ä`bX][`Yb`Ni`gh`UbX`XY`f  
l`bg]WXY`f`Y]h`VY`Z]bXY`b`"

## : Un]h

8]Y`F`Ø`W`\_`Y`f`i`bX`XY`f`gc`Zc`fh][`Y`5`V[`Ub[ `Di ][ XYa`cb`hg`k`YfZY`b

bYi Y': fU[ Yb'ØVYf'X]Y'Ni \_i bZh'XYf'\_UhU`Ub]gWk Yb  
I bUV\Àb[ ][ \_Y]hgVYk Y[ i b[ 'Ui Z'K À\fybX'Di ][ XYa cbh'k Y]hYf\]b  
Ui g'XYf': YfbY'U[ ]Yfhž'V`Y]Vh'X]Y'\_UhU`Ub]gWk Y'Dc`]nY]'i bhYf'8 fi W\_ž  
i bX'X]Y'dc`]h]gWk Yb'GdUbbi b[ Yb'nk ]gWk Yb'?UhU`cb]Yb'i bX'A Uxf]X  
g]bX'U`Yg'UbXYfY'U'g'[ Y`Ògh"8]Y'9bhk ]W\_`i b[ Yb'XYg\U'V'g]bX  
b]Wk h'bi f'ZØf'?UhU`cb]Ybg'Dc`]h]\_k Y'hj cb'6YXYi hi b[ ž'gcbXYfb  
Ui Wk'ZØf'X]Y'[ YgUa hY'gdUb]gWk Y'; YgY`gWk UZh'X]Y'g]Wk'a ]h'XYb  
: c`[ Yb'Y]bYf' ]b'XYf'; YgY`gWk UZh'h]YZ'j Yfk i fnY'hYb'i bY]b][ \_Y]h  
Ui gY]bUbXYfgYhnYb'a i gg"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi Wk Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY